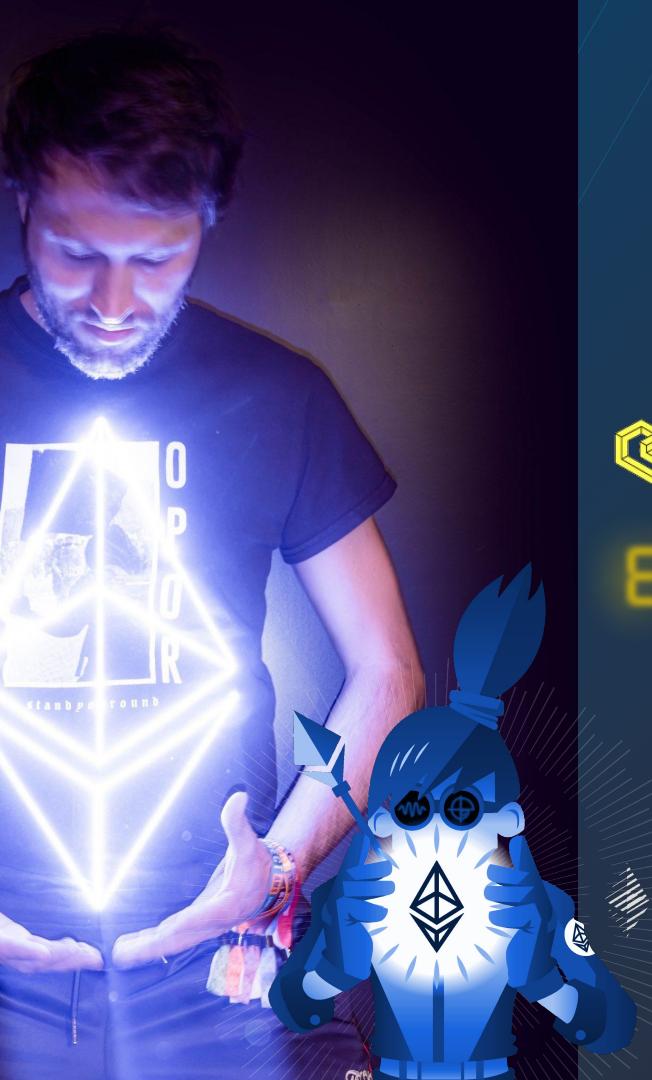




Post-Merge Testnets

a close look at the public Ethereum testnet infrastructure
and how it ~~will change~~ changed significantly with the merge

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Head of Protocol, ChainSafe Systems



ETH B3RLIN



parity ethereum

About me

Head of Protocol Engineering
ChainSafe Systems, Berlin

Core Organizer ETHBerlin
Department of Decentralization, Berlin

(EF/ESP Grants for EL/CL Testnets)

Launched Goerli Testnet w/ ChainSafe
ETHBerlin 2018 & GoerliCon Ø, Berlin

Release Manager “Parity Ethereum”
Parity Technologies, Berlin

<https://github.com/q9f>

What we'll cover today

Protocol History

Brief protocol history of Ethereum and an overview of the pre-merge testnets.

The Merge™

Implications of The Merge™ on the public testnet infrastructure; how does the new consensus affect the testnets?

Testnet Selection

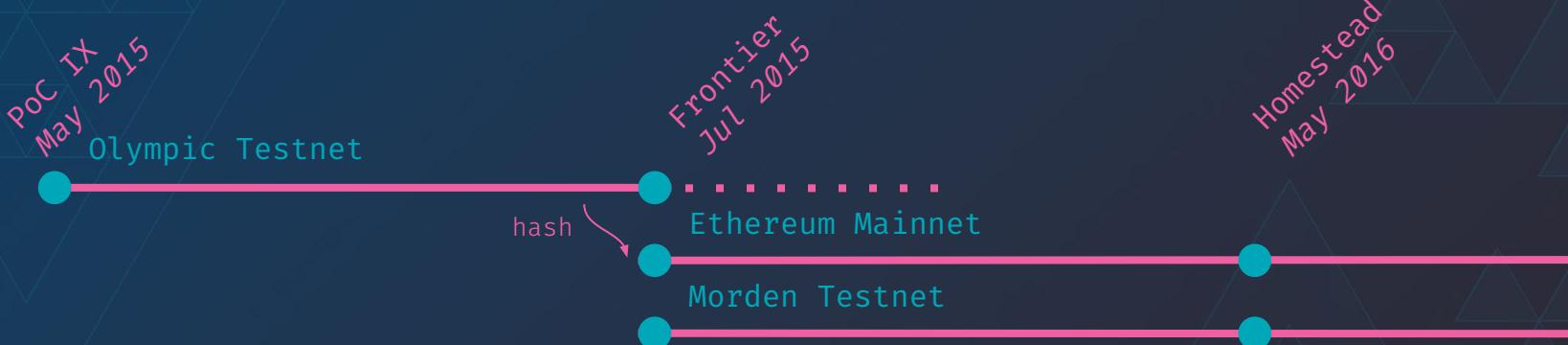
Quick guide to choose a post-merge testnet for your project.



Section 0

Brief Protocol History

Ethereum launched from a Testnet (2015)



Olympic Testnet:

- Ethereum Pre-Release
- Proof-of-Concept 09
- Proof-of-Work Ethash
- Network ID #0

Ethereum Mainnet:

- Ethereum Beta Release
- “Frontier 1.0”
- Proof-of-Work Ethash
- Network ID #1
- Genesis from Olympic block hash

Morden Testnet:

- Proof-of-Work Ethash
- Network ID #2
- Replaces Olympic
- Custom starting nonce for replay protection (2^{**20})

https://github.com/ethereum/genesis_block_generator

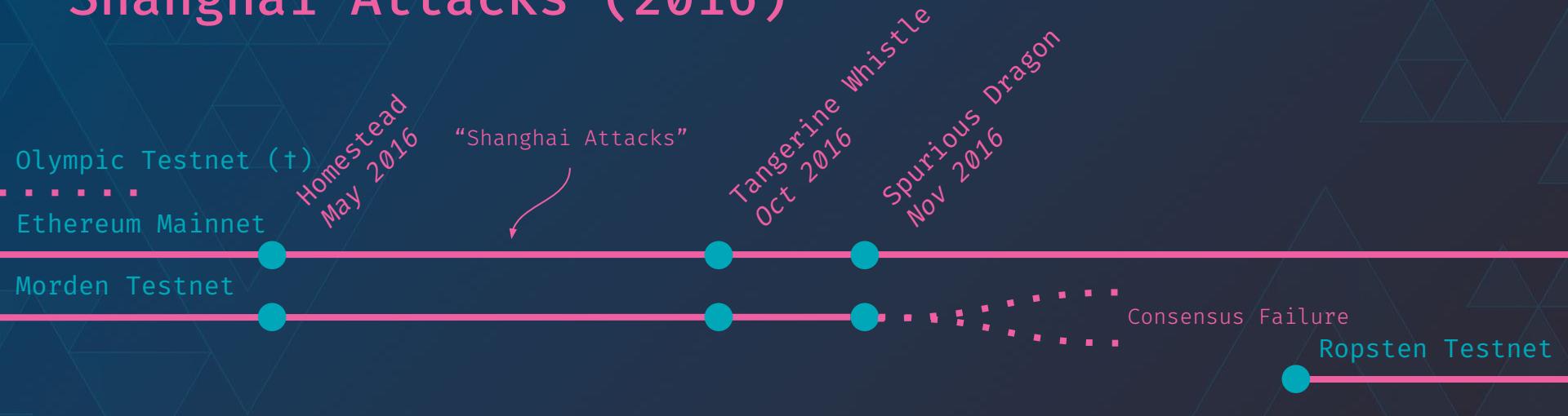
From Shanghai, with love

The “Shanghai Attacks” during DevCon 2 in Shanghai (2016) would have a lasting effect on the public Ethereum testnet infrastructure.

<https://www.infoq.com/news/2016/09/Ethereum-DOS-Attack>



Shanghai Attacks (2016)



Shanghai Attacks:

- Ethereum Mainnet DoS during DevCon 2
- Exploit EXTCODESIZE disk read time

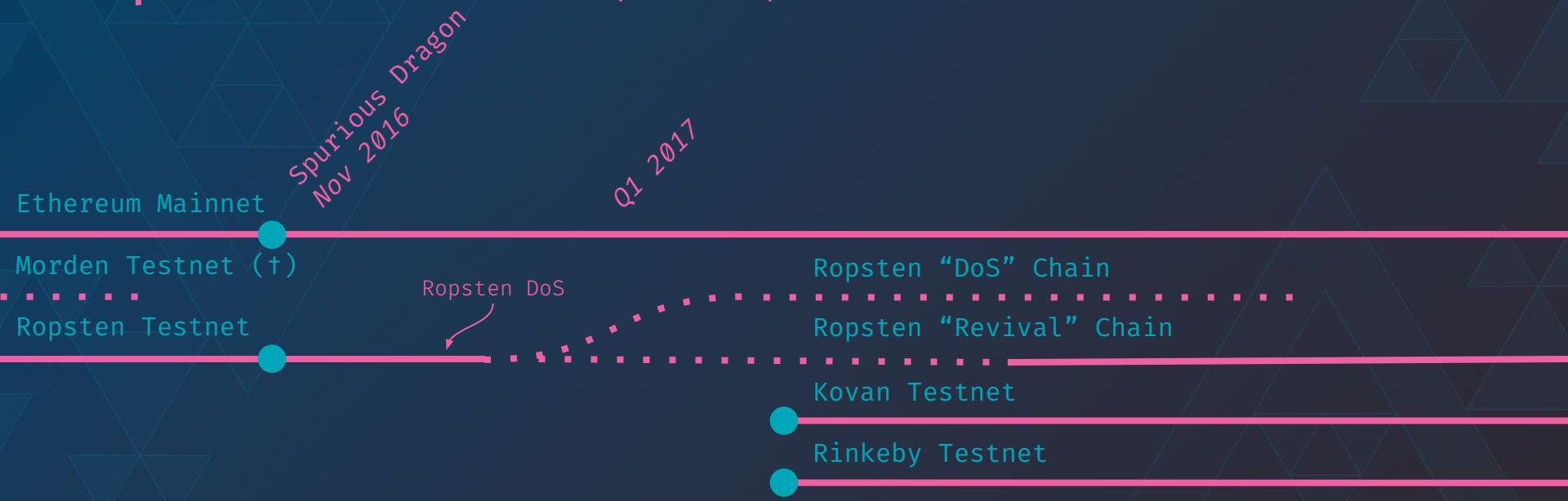
Morden Consensus:

- Chain split between Geth and Parity
- Morden specific (no issue for mainnet)

Ropsten Testnet:

- Proof-of-Work Ethash
- Network ID #3
- Replaces Morden
- Replay Protection (EIP 155 Chain ID #3)

Ropsten Revival? (2017)



Ropsten DoS:

- Repeated Testnet DoS
- Unusable for weeks

Kovan Testnet:

- Proof-of-Authority (Aura, Parity only)
- Network/Chain ID #69

Rinkeby Testnet:

- Proof-of-Authority (Clique, Geth only)
- Network/Chain ID #4



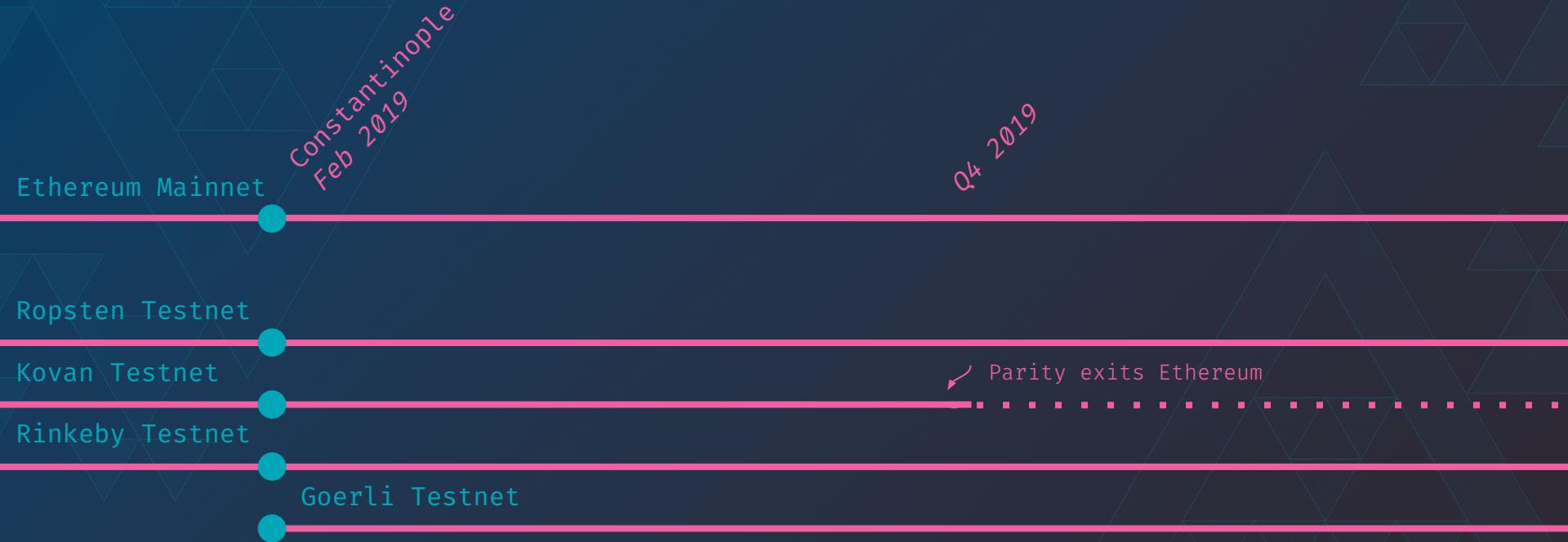
Goerli Testnet Idea

To give Ethereum a stable, public, cross-client testnet, two teams ideated the Goerli Testnet at ETHBerlin (2018), won a hackathon prize, and were immediately disqualified after.



<https://medium.com/ethberlin/proof-of-transparency-ff31c4911462>

Goerli to the Rescue (2019)



Goerli Testnet:

- Proof-of-Authority (Geth, Parity, Pantheon, Nethermind)
- Network/Chain ID #5

“Open Ethereum:”

- Uncertain future for Kovan/Aura

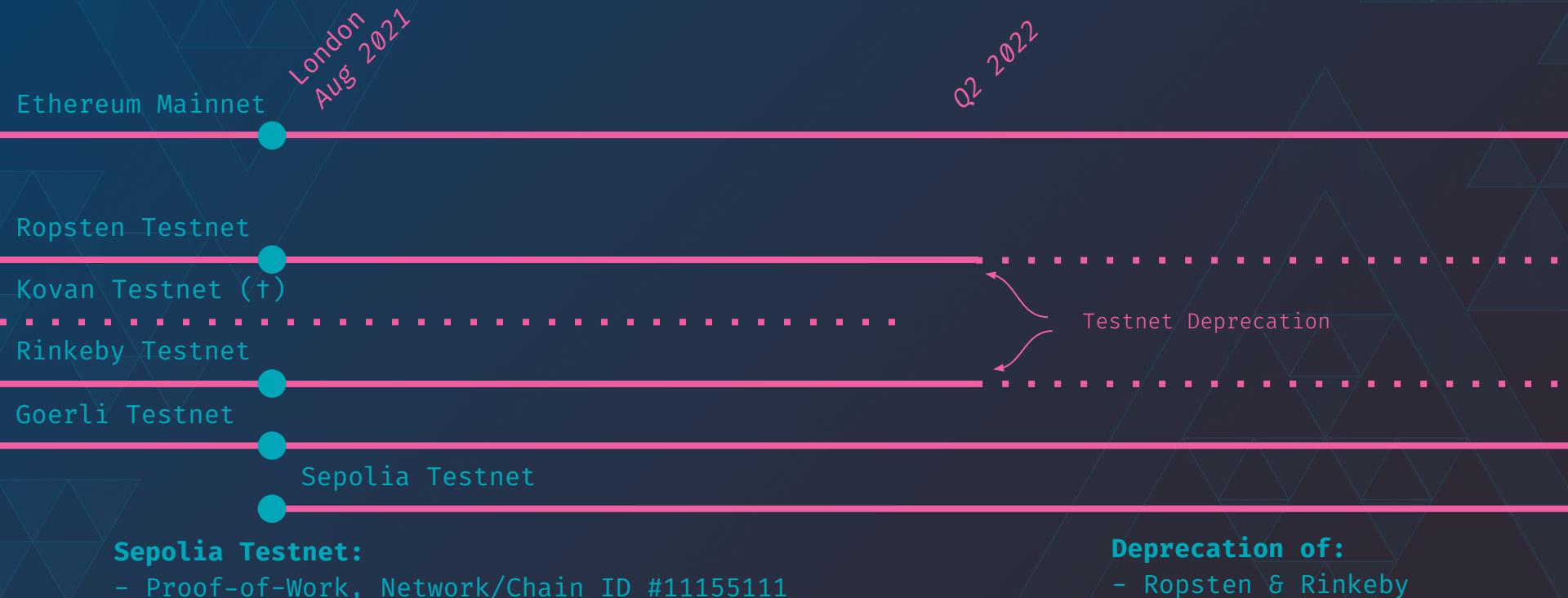
Ropsten, Rinkeby & Kiln Deprecation Announcement

Posted by Protocol Support Team on June 21, 2022

Research & Development



Pre-merge Testnet depreciation (2022)



Pre-Merge Testnets

Extensive List (6)

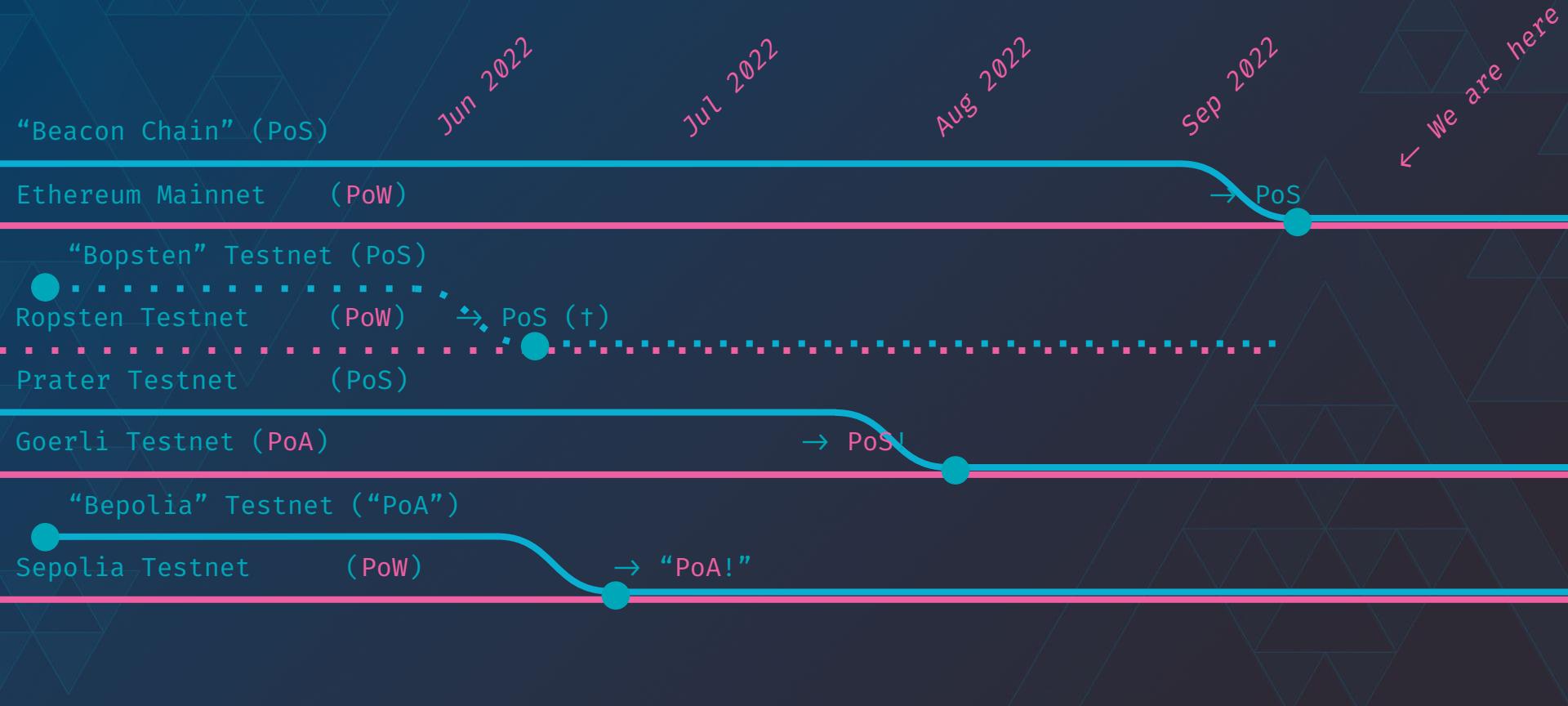
- Morden (†)
- Ropsten
- Kovan (†)
- Rinkeby
- Goerli
- Sepolia



Section 1

Implications of The Merge™

The Merge™ (2022)



Implications of The Merge™

Consensus

- Proof-of-Work: permissionless
- Proof-of-Authority: permissioned
- Proof-of-Stake: permissionless (*)

Networks

- Mainnet: PoW → PoS, unchanged (*)
- Goerli: PoA → PoS, now *permissionless*
- Sepolia: PoW → “PoA,” now *permissioned*

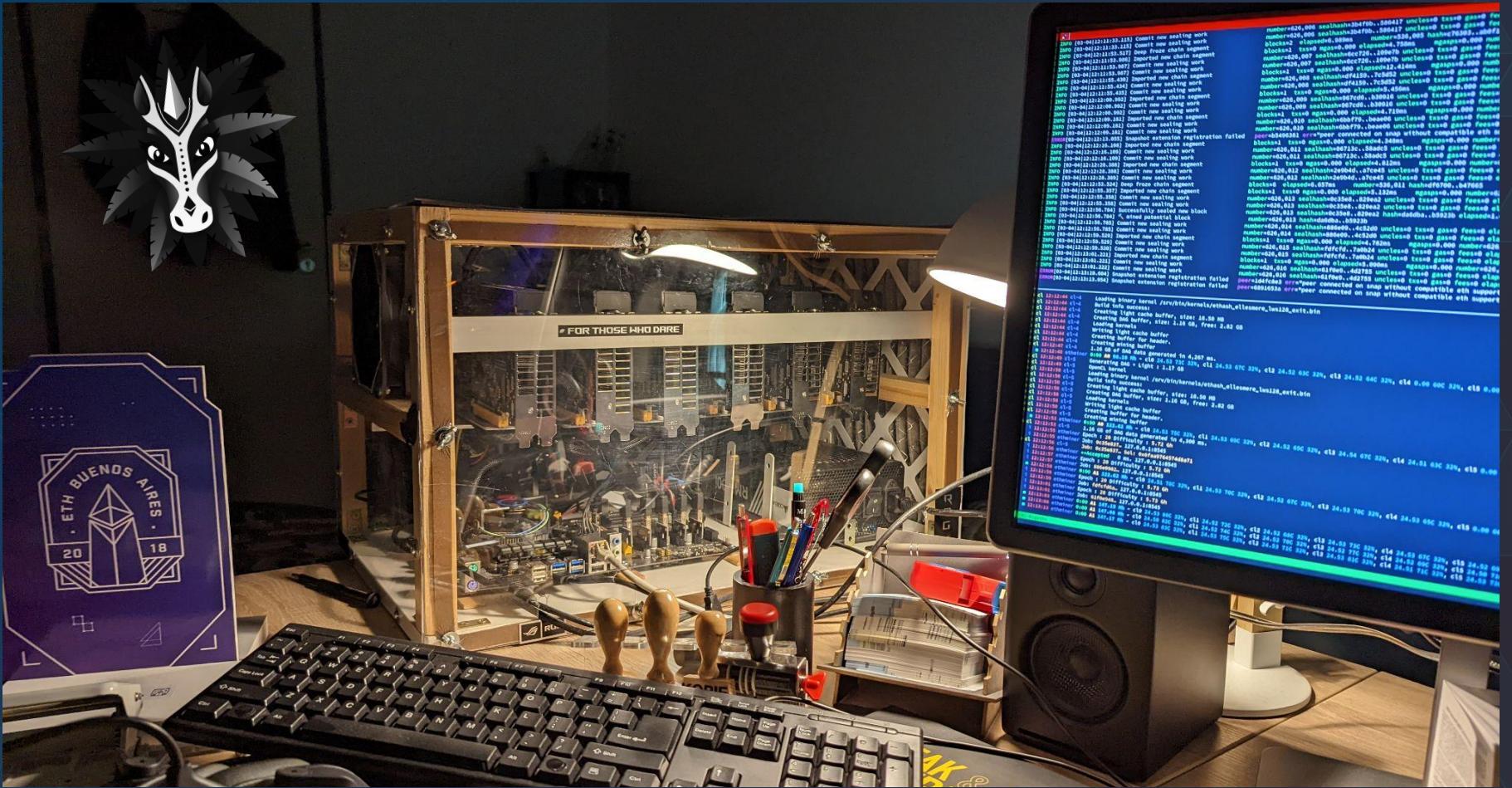
Goerli-Prater Merge

Pre-Merge

- Proof-of-Authority: Clique
- Predefined validator set (community)
- Access to consensus permissioned

Post-Merge

- Proof-of-Stake: Gasper / LMD GHOST
- Open validator set (given access to GoETH)
- Access to consensus permissionless



Mining through The Merge™ (here: Sepolia)

Sepolia-Bepolia Merge

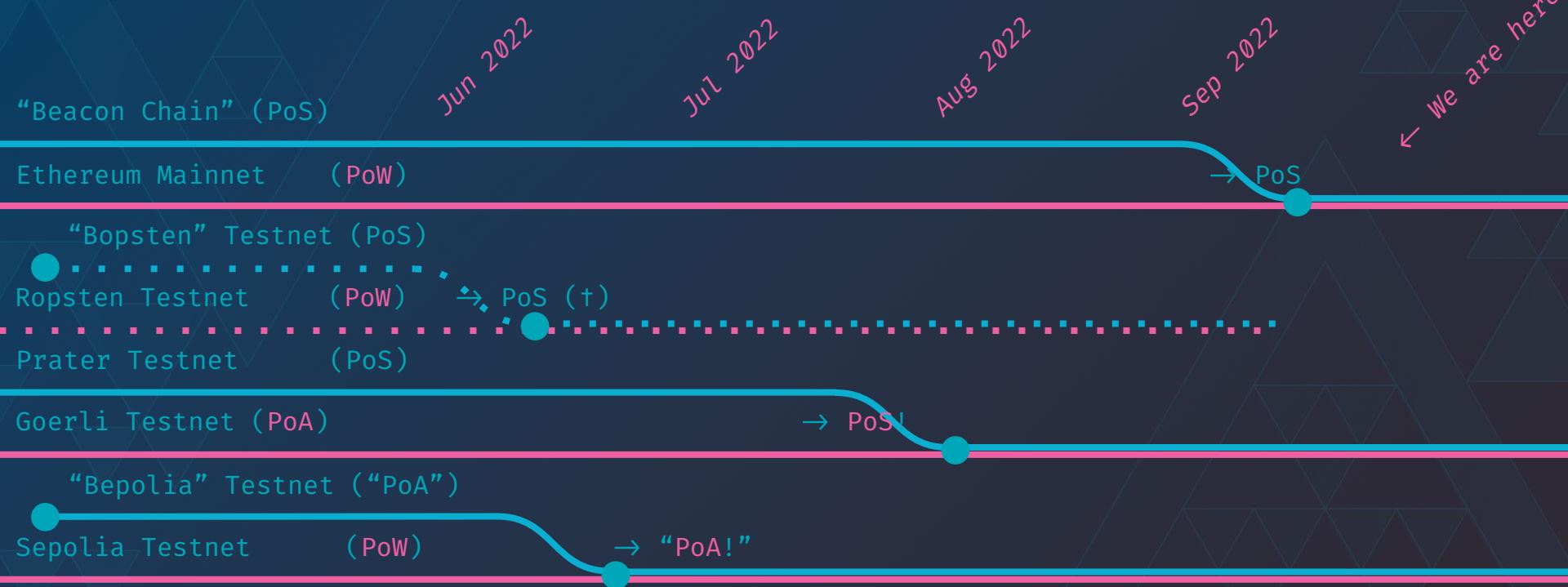
Pre-Merge

- Proof-of-Work: Ethash
- Nakamoto consensus (“one CPU, one vote”)
- Access to consensus permissionless

Post-Merge

- Proof-of-Authority: Gasper / LMD GHOST (*)
- Permissioned validator set through token
- Access to consensus permissioned

The Merge™ (2022)



Extensive List (3)

- Ropsten (t)
- Goerli
- Sepolia

Post-Merge Testnets



Section 2

Testnet Selection Guide

Post-Merge Supported Testnets

Goerli

- ❖ Open validator set, stakers can test network upgrades
- ❖ Large state, useful for testing complex smart contract interactions
- ❖ Longer to sync and requires more storage to run a node

Sepolia

- ❖ Closed validator set, controlled by client & testing teams
- ❖ New testnet, less applications deployed than other testnets
- ❖ Fast to sync and running a node requires minimal disk space

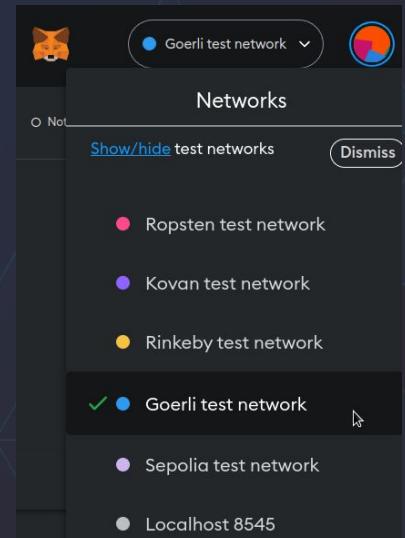
Caveats

Goerli Testnet

- Goerli Ether supply issues
 - Testnet-only protocol upgrade?
- Fairly old (in terms of testnet age)
 - More difficult to synchronize

Sepolia Testnet

- (lack of infrastructure)



Dos (simplified)



Goerli: Validators



Sepolia: Applications

Any Questions?

Do use Goerli Testnet

- Most similar to mainnet
- Test your validators

Do use Sepolia Testnet

- Most stable
- Long-term guarantees
- Test your applications



Hit me up for free
Testnet Ether !!



Testnet Workgroup?
Anyone?



Thank you!

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