



"Best Free Option #1: GitHub Actions ☆ (RECOMMENDED)" give me step by step guide

Perfect! Now I have all the information needed. Let me create a comprehensive step-by-step guide for you.

Complete Step-by-Step Guide: Build Android APK with GitHub Actions

Phase 1: Connect Replit to GitHub

Step 1: Open Your Replit Project

1. Go to [Replit.com](https://replit.com) and open your Android project
2. Look for the **Version Control** or **Git** icon on the left sidebar (looks like a branch symbol)

Step 2: Connect to GitHub

1. Click on the "**Connect to GitHub**" button
2. A new tab will open asking you to authorize Replit
3. Select your GitHub account and authorize
4. Choose whether to:
 - **Create a new repository** (recommended if you don't have one)
 - **Connect to existing repository**

Step 3: Initial Push to GitHub^[1] ^[2]

1. In the Git panel, you'll see all your project files
 2. Add a commit message like: "Initial Android app commit"
 3. Click "**Stage and commit all changes**"
 4. Click the "**Push**" button to upload to GitHub
- ✓ **Checkpoint:** Visit your GitHub repository URL to confirm all files are there.

□ PHASE 2: Create Signing Keystore (For Release APK)

Step 4: Generate Keystore File [3] [4]

Open **Replit Shell** and run this command:

```
keytool -genkey -v -keystore my-release-key.jks -alias my-key-alias -keyalg RSA -keysize
```

Fill in the prompts:

- **Keystore password:** (Choose a strong password - save it!)
- **Key password:** (Can be same as keystore password)
- **First and last name:** Your name or company name
- **Organizational unit:** (e.g., Development)
- **Organization:** Your company/app name
- **City, State, Country:** Your location details

⚠ **IMPORTANT:** Save these passwords somewhere secure! You'll need them.

Step 5: Encode Keystore to Base64 [5] [3]

In Replit Shell, run:

```
openssl base64 -in my-release-key.jks -out keystore_base64.txt
```

This creates a text file with encoded keystore.

Step 6: Copy the Encoded Keystore

```
cat keystore_base64.txt
```

Select and copy ALL the text output (it will be very long).

□ PHASE 3: Add Secrets to GitHub

Step 7: Go to GitHub Repository Settings [4] [3]

1. Open your repository on GitHub
2. Click **Settings** (top right of repository)
3. In the left sidebar, click **Secrets and variables** → **Actions**
4. Click "**New repository secret**"

Step 8: Add Four Secrets [5]

Create these secrets one by one:

Secret Name	Value	Where to Get It
KEYSTORE	Paste the entire base64 text from Step 6	From keystore_base64.txt
KEYSTORE_PASSWORD	Your keystore password	From Step 4
KEY_ALIAS	my-key-alias	From Step 4 command
KEY_PASSWORD	Your key password	From Step 4

How to add each secret:

1. Click "**New repository secret**"
2. Enter **Name** (e.g., KEYSTORE)
3. Paste **Value**
4. Click "**Add secret**"
5. Repeat for all 4 secrets

□ PHASE 4: Configure Gradle for Signing

Step 9: Update app/build.gradle.kts [3]

Add this code inside the android block (before buildTypes):

```
android {  
    // ... existing code ...  
  
    signingConfigs {  
        create("release") {  
            // Read from environment variables (GitHub secrets)  
            storeFile = file(System.getenv("KEYSTORE_FILE") ?: "my-release-key.jks")  
            storePassword = System.getenv("KEYSTORE_PASSWORD")  
            keyAlias = System.getenv("KEY_ALIAS")  
            keyPassword = System.getenv("KEY_PASSWORD")  
        }  
    }  
  
    buildTypes {  
        getByName("release") {  
            isMinifyEnabled = false  
            signingConfig = signingConfigs.getByName("release")  
            proguardFiles(  
                getDefaultProguardFile("proguard-android-optimize.txt"),  
                "proguard-rules.pro"  
            )  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
// ... rest of code ...  
}
```

Step 10: Commit and Push Changes

Back in Replit:

1. Go to Git panel
2. Add commit message: "Configure signing for release builds"
3. Stage and commit
4. Push to GitHub

PHASE 5: Create GitHub Actions Workflow

Step 11: Create Workflow File in Replit [\[o\]](#) [\[7\]](#)

Create this folder structure in your project:

```
.github/  
  └── workflows/  
      └── build-apk.yml
```

In Replit:

1. Click "**Add folder**" → name it `.github`
2. Inside `.github`, create folder `workflows`
3. Inside `workflows`, create file `build-apk.yml`

Step 12: Add Workflow Code

Paste this complete workflow into `build-apk.yml`:

```
name: Build Android APK  
  
on:  
  push:  
    branches: [ main, master ]  
  pull_request:  
    branches: [ main, master ]  
  workflow_dispatch: # Allows manual trigger  
  
jobs:  
  build:  
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest  
  
  steps:
```

```
# Step 1: Checkout code
- name: Checkout repository
  uses: actions/checkout@v4

# Step 2: Set up JDK
- name: Set up JDK 17
  uses: actions/setup-java@v4
  with:
    distribution: 'temurin'
    java-version: '17'
    cache: 'gradle'

# Step 3: Grant execute permission for gradlew
- name: Grant execute permission for gradlew
  run: chmod +x gradlew

# Step 4: Decode keystore from base64
- name: Decode Keystore
  run: |
    echo "${{ secrets.KEYSTORE }}" | base64 --decode > app/my-release-key.jks

# Step 5: Build Debug APK (for testing)
- name: Build Debug APK
  run: ./gradlew assembleDebug

# Step 6: Build Release APK (signed)
- name: Build Release APK
  env:
    KEYSTORE_FILE: app/my-release-key.jks
    KEYSTORE_PASSWORD: "${{ secrets.KEYSTORE_PASSWORD }}"
    KEY_ALIAS: "${{ secrets.KEY_ALIAS }}"
    KEY_PASSWORD: "${{ secrets.KEY_PASSWORD }}"
  run: ./gradlew assembleRelease

# Step 7: Upload Debug APK
- name: Upload Debug APK
  uses: actions/upload-artifact@v4
  with:
    name: app-debug
    path: app/build/outputs/apk/debug/app-debug.apk

# Step 8: Upload Release APK
- name: Upload Release APK
  uses: actions/upload-artifact@v4
  with:
    name: app-release
    path: app/build/outputs/apk/release/app-release.apk

# Step 9: Create Release (Optional - on version tags)
- name: Create GitHub Release
  if: startsWith(github.ref, 'refs/tags/v')
  uses: softprops/action-gh-release@v1
  with:
    files: |
      app/build/outputs/apk/release/app-release.apk
      app/build/outputs/apk/debug/app-debug.apk
```

```
env:  
  GITHUB_TOKEN: ${{ secrets.GITHUB_TOKEN }}
```

Step 13: Commit and Push Workflow

In Replit Git panel:

1. Commit message: "Add GitHub Actions workflow for APK build"
2. Stage and commit
3. Push to GitHub

PHASE 6: Trigger and Download APK

Step 14: Trigger the Build^[7]

The workflow triggers automatically when you push to `main` or `master` branch.

To manually trigger:

1. Go to your GitHub repository
2. Click **Actions** tab (top menu)
3. Click "**Build Android APK**" workflow (left sidebar)
4. Click "**Run workflow**" button (right side)
5. Select branch and click "**Run workflow**"

Step 15: Monitor Build Progress^[6]

1. In **Actions** tab, you'll see your workflow running
2. Click on the workflow run to see details
3. Watch each step complete (takes 5-10 minutes)
4. Green checkmarks = success ✓

Step 16: Download Your APK^[8] ^[7]

Once build completes:

1. Scroll down to "**Artifacts**" section
2. You'll see:
 - o **app-debug** - for testing (unsigned)
 - o **app-release** - for Play Store (signed)
3. Click to download the ZIP file
4. Extract and install on your Android device

ⓘ BONUS: Auto-Release on Version Tags

Step 17: Create Version Releases

To automatically create GitHub releases with APKs:

```
# In Replit Shell  
git tag -a v1.0.0 -m "First release"  
git push origin v1.0.0
```

This will:

- Build APK automatically
- Create a GitHub Release
- Attach APK files to the release
- Generate release notes

ⓘ Quick Reference Checklist

- [] Connected Replit to GitHub
- [] Pushed initial code to GitHub
- [] Generated keystore file
- [] Encoded keystore to base64
- [] Added 4 secrets to GitHub (KEYSTORE, KEYSTORE_PASSWORD, KEY_ALIAS, KEY_PASSWORD)
- [] Updated app/build.gradle.kts with signing config
- [] Created .github/workflows/build-apk.yml file
- [] Pushed workflow to GitHub
- [] Triggered build in Actions tab
- [] Downloaded APK from Artifacts

ⓘ Troubleshooting Common Issues

Build fails with "Permission denied":

```
# In workflow, ensure this step runs:  
chmod +x gradlew
```

Keystore not found:

- Check that Step 4 in workflow correctly decodes to app/my-release-key.jks
- Verify path matches your build.gradle.kts configuration

Gradle version issues:

- Update to Java 17 in workflow (already included above)
- Check your `gradle/wrapper/gradle-wrapper.properties`

Secrets not working:

- Secret names must match EXACTLY (case-sensitive)
- Re-create secrets if unsure

□ Next Steps: Publishing to Google Play Store

Once you have your signed `app-release.apk`:

1. Go to [Google Play Console](#)
2. Create a new app
3. Upload your APK to Internal Testing track
4. Complete store listing
5. Submit for review

Would you like help with any specific step, or shall I guide you through publishing to Google Play Store?

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1. <https://weblianz.com/blog/how-to-connect-replit-to-github>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tIR1I952HDg>
3. https://proandroiddev.com/how-to-securely-build-and-sign-your-android-app-with-github-actions-ad_5323452ce
4. <https://www.kodeco.com/33542617-deploying-android-apps-using-github-actions/lessons/4>
5. <https://github.com/marketplace/actions/github-action-release-apk>
6. <https://www.p4innovation.com/blog/2024/4/25/building-android-using-github-actions>
7. <https://www.devopsschool.com/blog/android-app-build-and-publishing-workflow-using-github-actions/>
8. <https://github.com/marketplace/actions/automated-build-android-app-with-github-action>
9. <https://github.com/marketplace/actions/build-and-release-debug-apk>
10. https://www.reddit.com/r/replit/comments/1jbf4wa/how_to_push_from_replit_github_to_back_up_app/