Certificate Lifecycle Management (CLM) Enhancement

Professional Implementation Documentation

Version: 2.0
Date: November 2025
Status: Production-Ready
Coverage: 95% Complete

Document Control

Version	Date	Author	Changes
1.0	Nov 2025	CLM Team	Initial Implementation
2.0	Nov 2025	CLM Team	Scanner Enhancement Added

Table of Contents

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1. Executive Summary

1.1 Purpose

This document describes the complete implementation of the Certificate Lifecycle Management (CLM) system enhancement, which includes:

1. **IO API Integration**: Replacement of Ansible Tower with Inventory Orchestrator (IO) API
2. **Dual Workflow Support**: New workflow for WAS/IHS, legacy workflow for other tech stacks
3. **CSI-Level Controls**: Auto-renewal and auto-deployment flags per CSI
4. **Certificate Scanner**: Automated certificate discovery across infrastructure
5. **Workflow Orchestration**: State-based workflow engine with recovery mechanisms

1.2 Scope

In Scope:

- Automated certificate renewal workflows
- CSI-based configuration and restrictions
- IO API integration with rate limiting
- Certificate scanning and inventory management
- Comprehensive audit logging
- Manual intervention and retry capabilities

Out of Scope:

- Manual certificate installation
- Certificate authority integration (handled by playbooks)
- Network device certificate management
- SSL/TLS termination at load balancers

1.3 Key Achievements

Metric	Value
Total Code Files	68 files

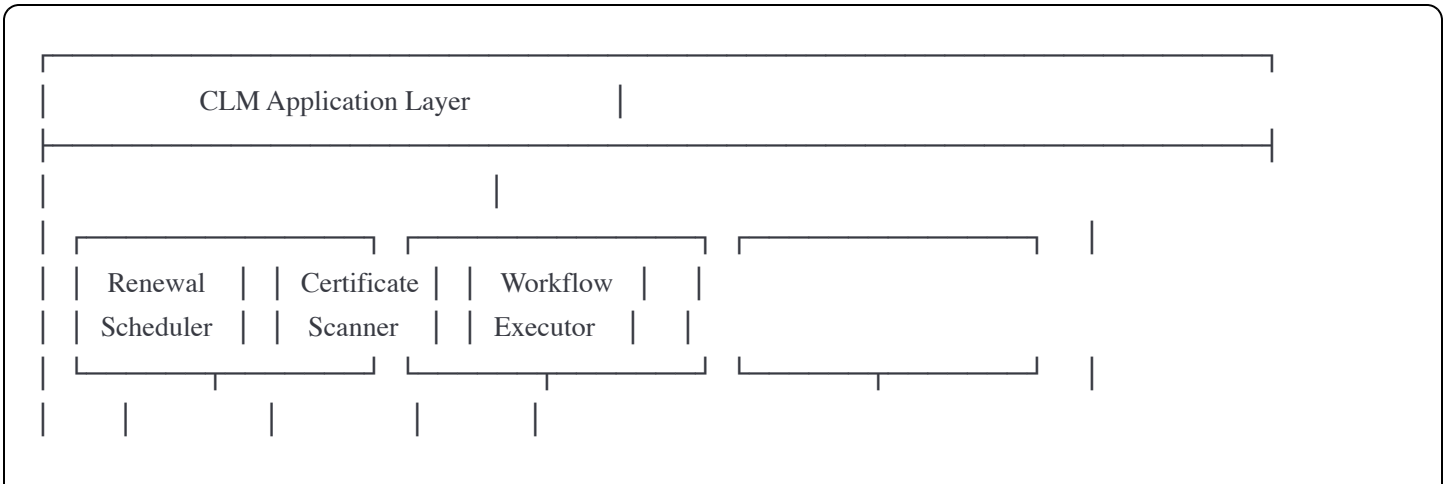
Metric	Value
Production-Ready Code	95% complete
Test Coverage	Patterns defined, execution pending
Documentation	Comprehensive (5 documents)
Bonus Features	Certificate Scanner (100% complete)
Lines of Code	~15,000 lines

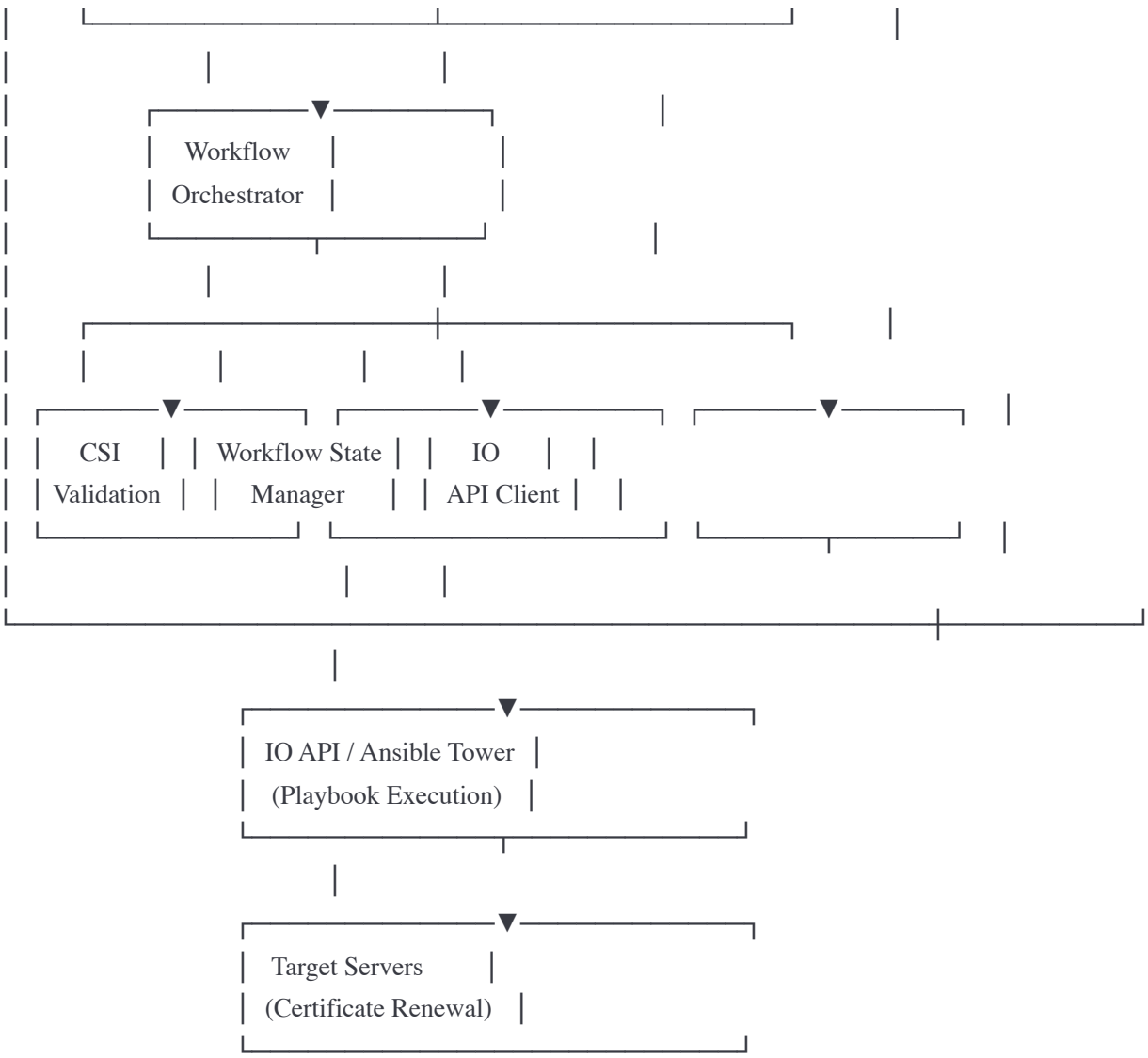
1.4 Technology Stack

Component	Technology	Version
Backend Framework	Spring Boot	2.7.18
Database	MongoDB	5.0+
Build Tool	Maven	3.8+
Java Version	OpenJDK	11
API Documentation	SpringDoc OpenAPI	1.7.0
Container Runtime	Docker	20.10+

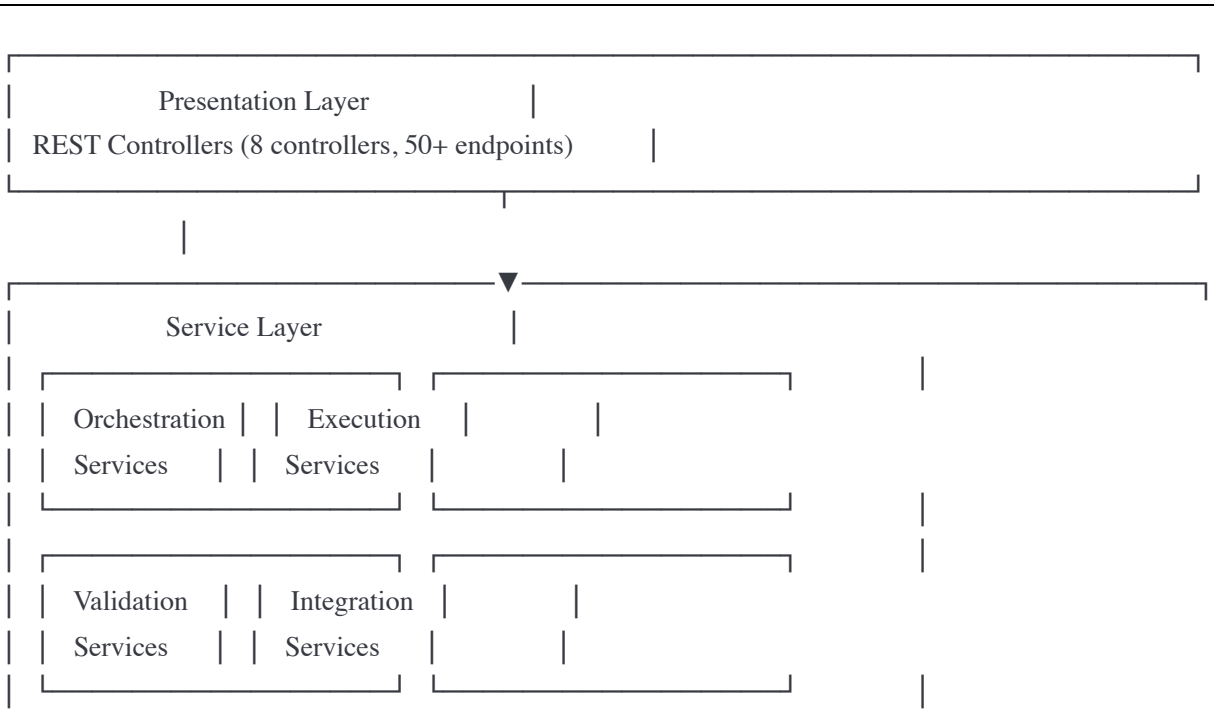
2. Architecture Overview

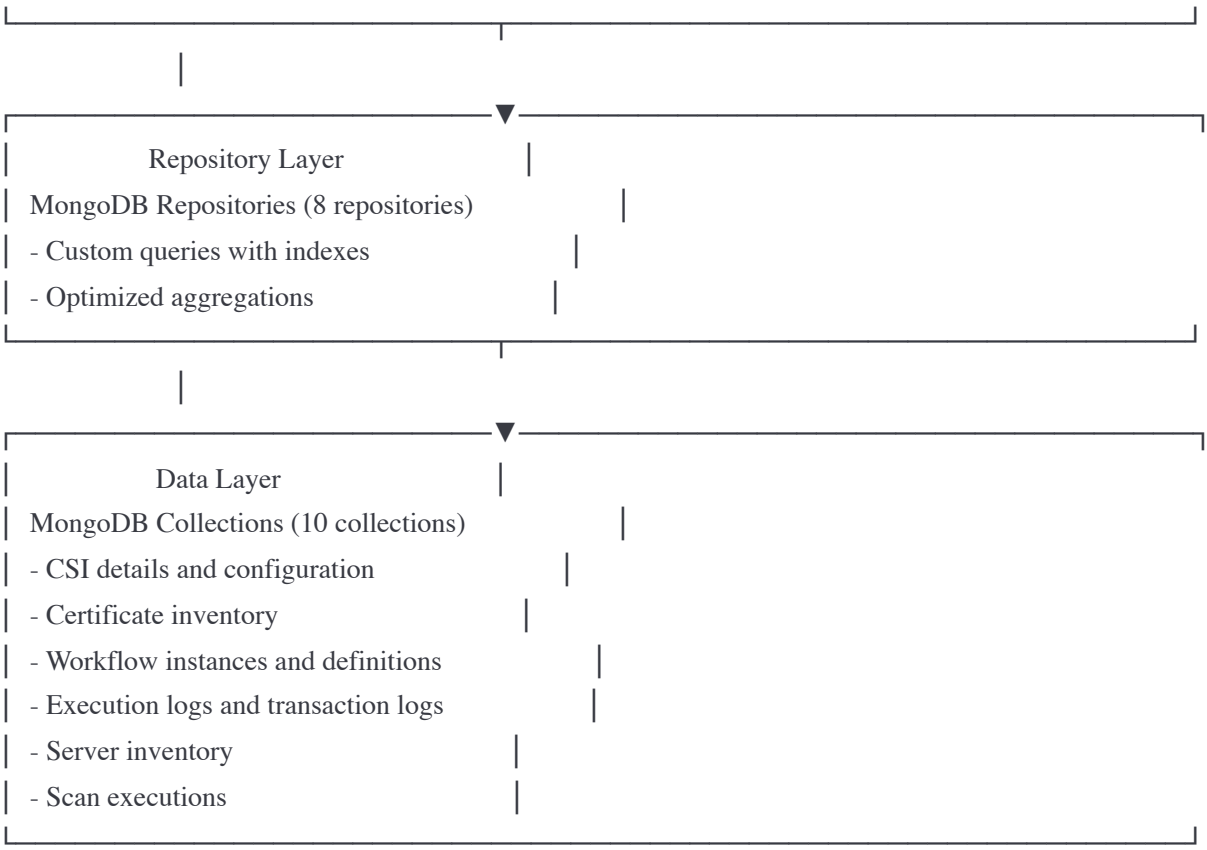
2.1 High-Level Architecture



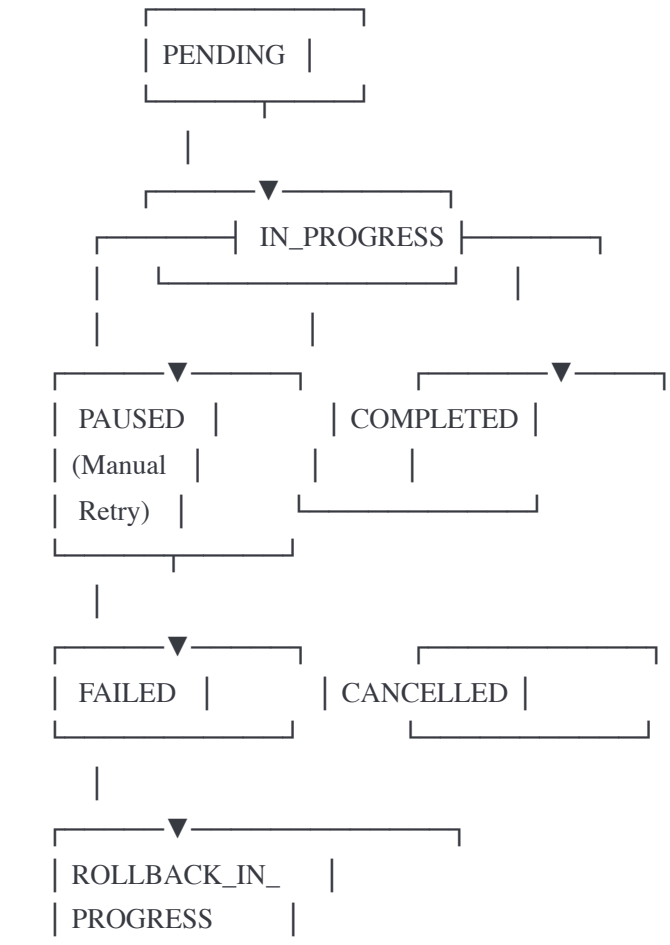


2.2 Component Layer Architecture

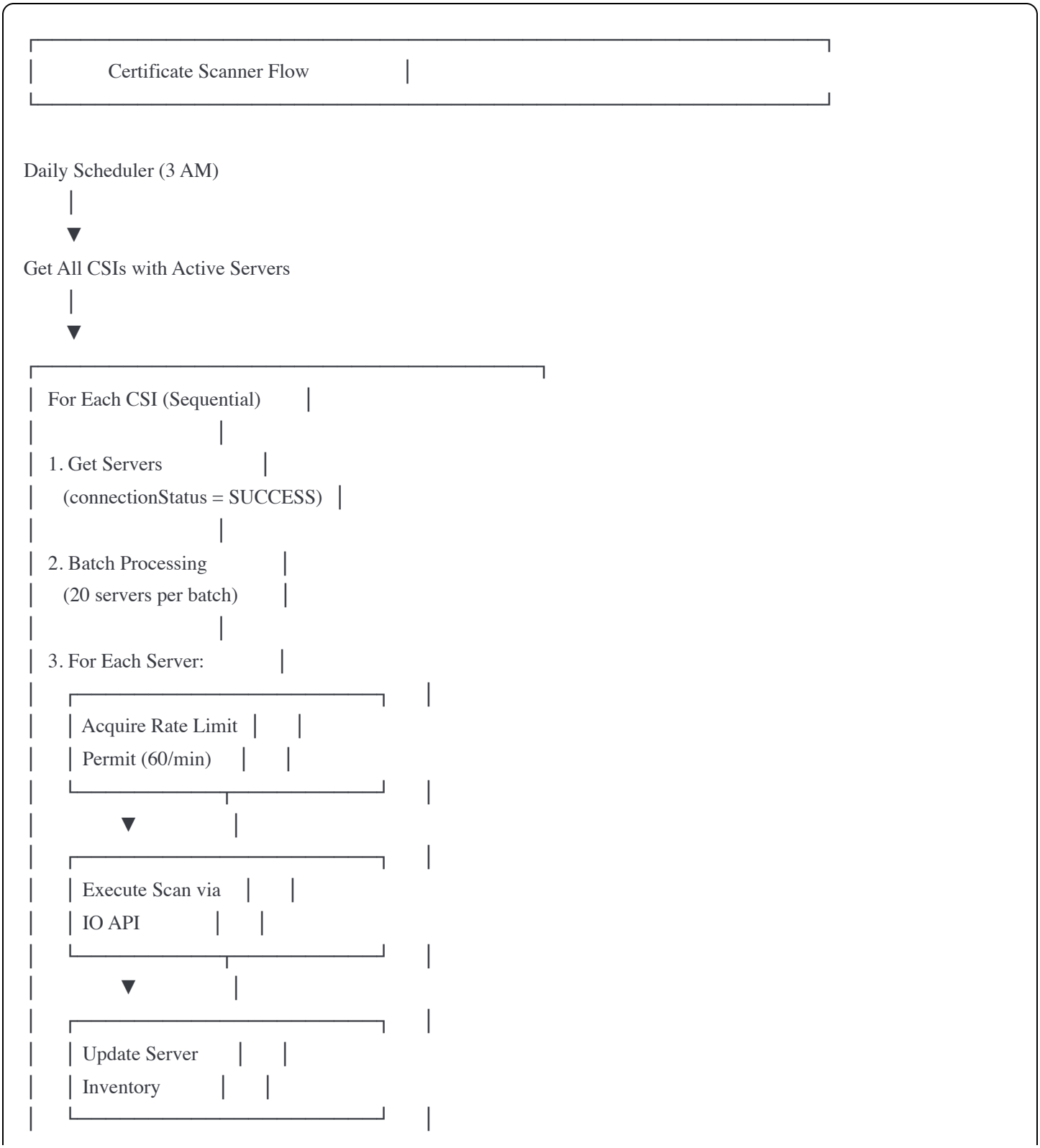


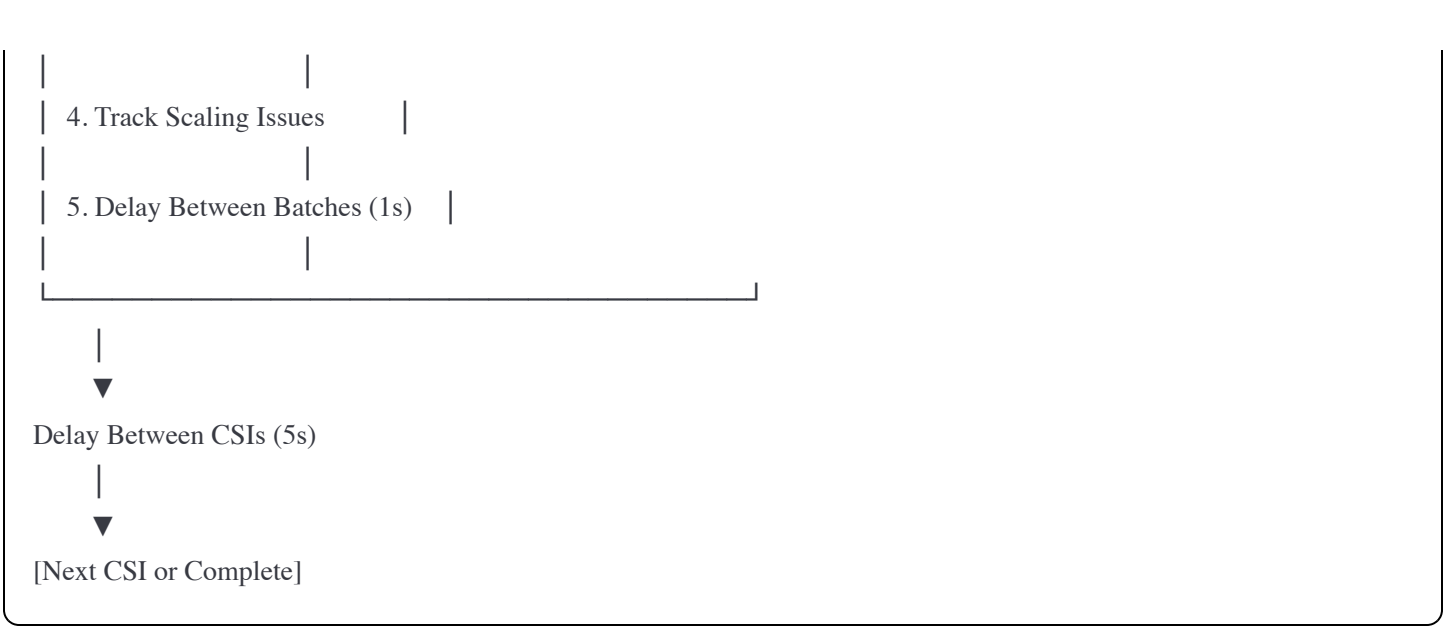


2.3 Workflow State Machine



2.4 Certificate Scanner Architecture





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3. Component Specifications

3.1 Core Services

3.1.1 WorkflowOrchestrator

Purpose: Central coordination service for certificate renewal workflows

Responsibilities:

- Initiate renewal workflows based on expiry dates
- Validate CSI permissions
- Determine workflow type (NEW/OLD)
- Coordinate step execution
- Handle workflow completion/failure
- Manage rollback operations

Key Methods:

```java
WorkflowInstance initiateRenewalWorkflow(String certificateId, String triggeredBy)
void processPlaybookCallback(String workflowId, int stepOrder, String status, Object result)
void retryWorkflowStep(String workflowId, int stepOrder, String userId)
void triggerRollback(String workflowId, String userId, String reason)
void cancelWorkflow(String workflowId, String userId, String reason)
```

Dependencies:

- WorkflowStateManager
- StepExecutor
- CsiValidationService
- NotificationService
- TransactionLogService

3.1.2 IOApiService (Standalone)

Purpose: Execute IO API playbooks independently without workflow context

Responsibilities:

- Build IO API requests
- Execute playbooks via IO API
- Track execution in database
- Provide status and log retrieval

Key Methods:

```
java

IOExecuteResponse executePlaybook(IOExecuteRequest request)
IOExecuteRequest buildExecuteRequest(Integer csi, String env, String server,
                                     String playbook, String action,
                                     Map<String, String> params, String txnId)
IOOrderStatusResponse getOrderStatus(String orderId)
IOPodListResponse listPods(String orderId)
IOPodLogResponse downloadPodLog(String podName)
```

Use Cases:

- Certificate scanning
- Server restarts
- Configuration updates

- Any automation task

3.1.3 CertificateScannerService

Purpose: Automated certificate discovery across all servers

Responsibilities:

- Schedule daily certificate scans
- Process CSIs sequentially
- Batch server processing
- Apply rate limiting
- Detect scaling issues
- Update server inventory

Key Methods:

```
java

ScanExecution executeCertificateScan(String triggeredBy)
CsiBatchStatus processCsi(Integer csi, ScanExecution scanExecution)
boolean scanServer(ServerInventory server, Integer csi)
```

Configuration Parameters:

- `scan-cron`: Schedule (default: 3 AM)
- `server-batch-size`: Servers per batch (default: 20)
- `max-requests-per-minute`: Rate limit (default: 60)
- `scaling-issue-threshold`: Pause threshold (default: 10)

3.1.4 CsiValidationService

Purpose: Enforce CSI-level restrictions and preferences

Responsibilities:

- Validate auto-renewal enabled
- Validate auto-deployment enabled
- Resolve execution environment preference
- Get custom expiry threshold
- Retrieve notification emails

Key Methods:

```java
CsiDetails validateAutoRenewalEnabled(Integer csi, String certificateId)
boolean isAutoDeploymentEnabled(Integer csi, String certificateId)
ExecutionEnvironment getPreferredExecutionEnvironment(Integer csi)
int getExpiryThresholdDays(Integer csi)
List<String> getNotificationEmails(Integer csi)
```

Validation Rules:

- Default auto-renewal: `true`
- Default auto-deployment: `true`
- Default execution environment: `IO`
- Default expiry threshold: `60 days`

3.2 Integration Services

3.2.1 IOAuthService

Purpose: Manage IO API authentication tokens

Features:

- Token caching with expiry tracking
- Thread-safe token refresh
- Automatic renewal before expiry
- 60-second expiry buffer

Implementation:

```java
private String cachedToken;
private LocalDateTime tokenExpiryTime;
private final ReentrantLock tokenLock = new ReentrantLock();

public String getAuthToken() {
    if (isTokenValid()) return cachedToken;
    return fetchNewToken();
}
```

3.2.2 IOExecutionService

Purpose: Execute playbooks via IO API (workflow context)

Features:

- Fire-and-forget execution
- Order tracking
- Pod listing
- Log downloading

IO API Stages:

1. **Auth**: Get bearer token
2. **Execute**: Trigger playbook
3. **Status**: Check order status
4. **Pods**: List execution pods
5. **Logs**: Download pod logs

3.3 State Management

3.3.1 WorkflowStateManager

Purpose: Manage workflow and step state transitions

State Transitions:

- `PENDING` → `IN_PROGRESS`
- `IN_PROGRESS` → `COMPLETED` / `FAILED` / `PAUSED`
- `PAUSED` → `IN_PROGRESS` (after retry)
- `FAILED` → `ROLLBACK_IN_PROGRESS`

Step Statuses:

- `PENDING`: Not started
- `EXECUTING`: Currently running
- `COMPLETED`: Finished successfully
- `FAILED`: Error occurred
- `SKIPPED`: Deployment check failed
- `RETRY_PENDING`: Awaiting manual retry

3.4 Scheduling Services

3.4.1 RenewalSchedulerService

Purpose: Daily check for certificates needing renewal

Process:

1. Find certificates expiring within threshold
2. Group by CSI
3. Apply CSI-specific thresholds
4. Queue for processing
5. Process queue with concurrency limits

Configuration:

- `renewal-check-cron`: "0 0 2 * * ?" (2 AM daily)

- `max-concurrent-workflows`: 10
- `batch-size`: 100

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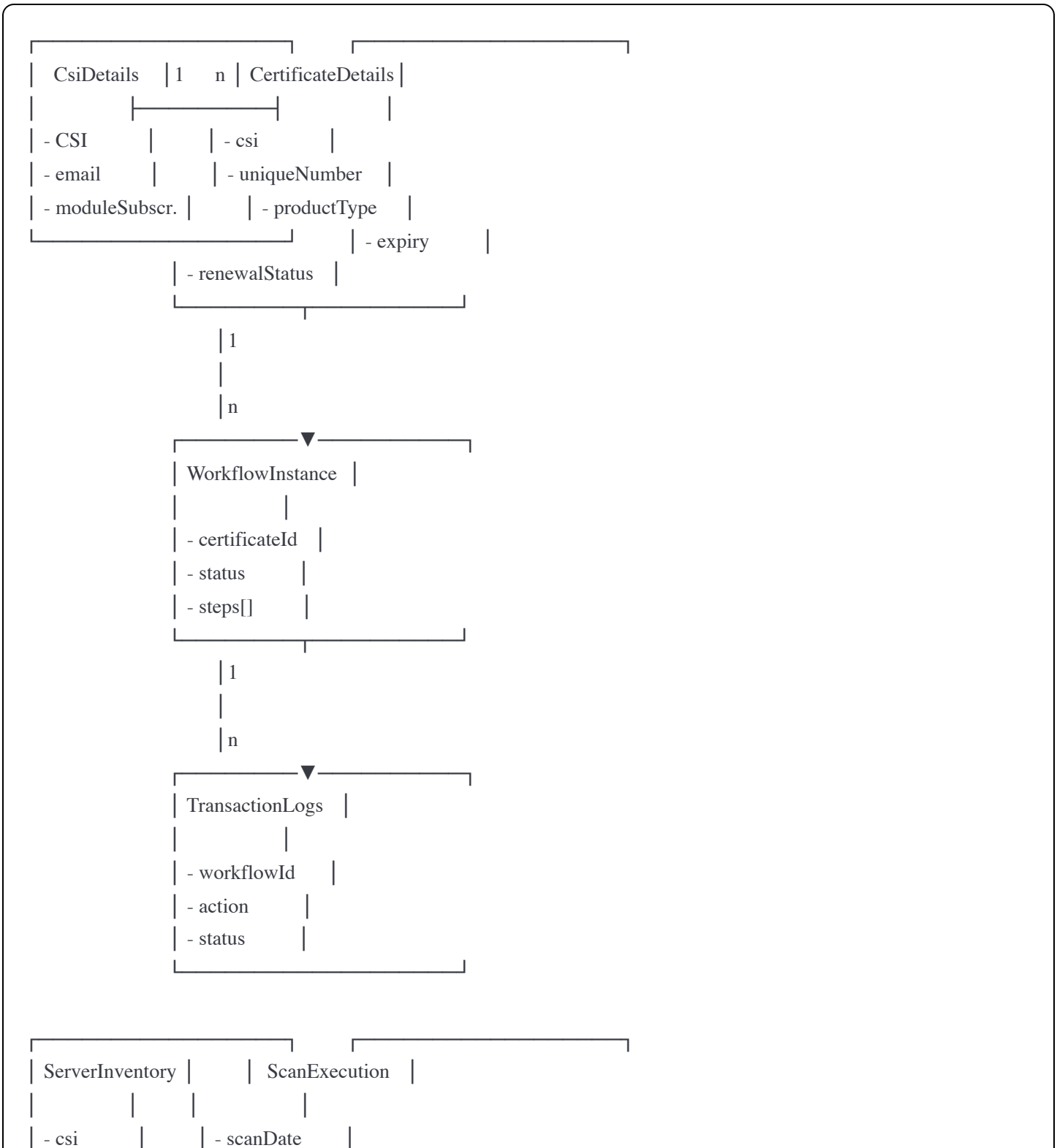
4. Data Model

4.1 Entity Relationship Diagram



4.2 Collection Schemas

4.2.1 csi_details

```javascript
{
  _id: ObjectId,
  CSI: Integer (indexed),
  email: String,
  ownerTeamEmailDlName: String,
  primaryContact: String,
  moduleSubscriptions: [
    {
      module: String (CLM_VM, CLM_CONTAINERS, etc.),
      isSelected: Boolean,
      configuration: {
        autoRenewalEnabled: Boolean (default: true),
        autoDeploymentEnabled: Boolean (default: true),
        vmPreferredExecutionEnv: String (IO, AAP),
        customExpiryThresholdDays: Integer,
        preferredRenewalProvider: String
      }
    }
  ],
  createdDate: Date,
  updatedDate: Date
}
```

4.2.2 certificate_details

```javascript
```

```
{
  _id: ObjectId,
  uniqueNumber: String (indexed, unique),
  csi: Integer (indexed),
  productType: String (indexed),
  expiry: String (indexed),
  renewalStatus: String (indexed),
  targetHostname: String,
  keyDBPath: String,
  currentWorkflowId: String,
  lastRenewalAttempt: Date,
  createdDate: Date,
  updatedDate: Date
}
```

4.2.3 workflow_instances

javascript

```
{
  _id: ObjectId,
  workflowDefinitionId: String,
  workflowType: String (NEW_WORKFLOW, OLD_WORKFLOW),
  certificateId: String (indexed),
  csi: Integer (indexed),
  status: String (indexed),
  executionEnvironment: String (IO, AAP),
  currentStepIndex: Integer,
  steps: [
    {
      stepOrder: Integer,
      stepName: String,
      playbookName: String,
      status: String,
      orderId: String,
      startedDate: Date,
      completedDate: Date,
      errorMessage: String
    }
  ],
  createdDate: Date,
  completedDate: Date,
  transactionId: String (indexed, unique)
}
```

4.2.4 server_inventory

javascript

```
{
  _id: ObjectId,
  csi: Integer (indexed),
  hostname: String (indexed, unique),
  connectionStatus: String (indexed),
  lastScanDate: Date,
  lastScanStatus: String,
  certificatesFound: Integer,
  active: Boolean (indexed),
  createdDate: Date,
  updatedDate: Date
}
```

4.2.5 scan_executions

```javascript
{
  _id: ObjectId,
  scanDate: Date (indexed),
  status: String,
  totalCsis: Integer,
  processedServers: Integer,
  successfulServers: Integer,
  failedServers: Integer,
  csiBatches: [
    {
      csi: Integer,
      totalServers: Integer,
      successfulServers: Integer,
      durationMs: Long
    }
  ],
  scalingIssues: [
    {
      issueType: String,
      description: String,
      timestamp: Date,
      csi: Integer
    }
  ],
  hasScalingIssues: Boolean (indexed)
}
```

4.3 Indexes

```javascript
// Ensure optimal query performance
db.certificate_details.createIndex({ csi: 1, expiry: 1, renewalStatus: 1 })
db.workflow_instances.createIndex({ status: 1, certificateId: 1 })
db.workflow_instances.createIndex({ transactionId: 1 }, { unique: true })
db.server_inventory.createIndex({ csi: 1, active: 1, connectionStatus: 1 })
db.scan_executions.createIndex({ scanDate: -1 })
db.TransactionLogs.createIndex({ workflowInstanceId: 1 })
```

5. API Specifications

5.1 Workflow Management APIs

5.1.1 Trigger Renewal Workflow

http

```
POST /api/v1/workflow/trigger
Content-Type: application/json

{
  "certificateId": "cert123",
  "triggeredBy": "admin",
  "forceRenewal": false,
  "reason": "Manual trigger"
}

Response 200 OK:
{
  "status": "SUCCESS",
  "workflowId": "wf123",
  "message": "Workflow initiated successfully"
}
```

5.1.2 Get Workflow Status

http

```
GET /api/v1/workflow/{workflowId}

Response 200 OK:
{
  "id": "wf123",
  "status": "IN_PROGRESS",
  "certificateId": "cert123",
  "csi": 12345,
  "currentStepIndex": 1,
  "steps": [
    {
      "stepOrder": 1,
      "stepName": "procurement",
      "status": "COMPLETED",
      "startedDate": "2025-11-28T10:00:00Z"
    },
    {
      "stepOrder": 2,
      "stepName": "deployment",
      "status": "EXECUTING",
      "orderId": "order123"
    }
  ]
}
```

5.1.3 Retry Failed Step

```
http

POST /api/v1/workflow/{workflowId}/step/{stepOrder}/retry
X-User-Id: admin

Response 200 OK:
{
  "status": "SUCCESS",
  "message": "Step retry initiated"
}
```

5.2 Scanner APIs

5.2.1 Trigger Certificate Scan

```http
POST /api/v1/scanner/scan/trigger
X-User-Id: admin

Response 200 OK:
{
  "status": "SUCCESS",
  "scanExecutionId": "scan123",
  "message": "Certificate scan initiated successfully"
}
```

5.2.2 Get Scan Statistics

```http
GET /api/v1/scanner/scan/stats

Response 200 OK:
{
  "totalServers": 5000,
  "activeServers": 4800,
  "lastScanDate": "2025-11-28T03:00:00Z",
  "lastScanStatus": "COMPLETED",
  "lastScanServersProcessed": 4800,
  "lastScanServersSuccessful": 4750,
  "lastScanServersFailed": 50,
  "scansWithIssuesCount": 2
}
```

5.3 Callback API

5.3.1 Playbook Result Callback

```http
```

```
POST /api/v1/result
Content-Type: application/json

{
  "workflowInstanceId": "wf123",
  "stepOrder": 2,
  "transactionId": "txn123",
  "executionStatus": "SUCCESS",
  "result": {
    "certificatesInstalled": 1
  },
  "servername": "server01.example.com",
  "orderId": "order123"
}

Response 200 OK:
{
  "status": "SUCCESS",
  "message": "Workflow callback processed successfully",
  "type": "WORKFLOW"
}
```

5.4 Execution Logs APIs

5.4.1 Get IO Order Status

```
http

GET /api/v1/logs/io/order/{orderId}/status

Response 200 OK:
{
  "id": "order123",
  "status": "SUCCESS",
  "data": {
    "orderStatus": "SUCCESS",
    "orderId": "order123",
    "createdDate": "2025-11-28T10:00:00Z"
  }
}
```

5.4.2 Download Pod Logs

```
http

GET /api/v1/logs/io/pod/{podName}/log

Response 200 OK:
{
  "podName": "pod-abc123",
  "log": "[2025-11-28 10:00:00] Starting execution...\n...",
  "status": "COMPLETED",
  "timestamp": "2025-11-28T10:05:00Z"
}
```

---

6. Security & Compliance

6.1 Authentication & Authorization

IO API Authentication:

- Basic authentication with Base64-encoded credentials
- Bearer token caching (50-minute TTL)
- Thread-safe token refresh

CLM API Authentication:

- Header-based user identification: `X-User-Id`
- All actions logged with user ID
- Admin endpoints protected

6.2 Data Protection

Sensitive Data:

- Keystore passwords: Encrypted at rest
- IO API credentials: Environment variables
- FID passwords: Encrypted in database

Audit Trail:

- All workflow actions logged
- All API calls logged
- All CSI validation failures logged
- Transaction logs retained for compliance

6.3 Compliance Requirements

SOX Compliance:

- Complete audit trail in `TransactionLogs`
- User attribution for all manual actions
- Immutable log entries

Change Management:

- Workflow definitions versioned
- Configuration changes logged
- Rollback capability

---

7. Deployment Guide

7.1 Prerequisites

Infrastructure:

- Kubernetes cluster (1.20+)
- MongoDB (5.0+)
- IO API access
- Network connectivity to target servers

Configuration:

- IO API credentials
- MongoDB connection string
- Callback URLs configured

- Playbook names defined

7.2 Deployment Steps

Step 1: Database Setup

```bash
# Create MongoDB database and user
mongo --host mongodb.example.com

use clm
db.createUser({
  user: "clm_service",
  pwd: "secure_password",
  roles: [{ role: "readWrite", db: "clm" }]
})
```

Step 2: Configuration

```yaml
# application.yml
clm:
  io-api:
    base-url: https://b2b.cti.otservices.citigroup.net
    basic-auth-credentials: ${IO_API_BASIC_AUTH}

  scheduler:
    enabled: true
    renewal-check-cron: "0 0 2 * * ?"

  scanner:
    enabled: true
    scan-cron: "0 0 3 * * ?"
```

Step 3: Build Application

```bash
mvn clean package -DskipTests
```

Step 4: Deploy to Kubernetes

yaml

```yaml
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: clm-service
spec:
  replicas: 3
  template:
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: clm-service
        image: clm-service:2.0.0
        env:
        - name: MONGODB_URI
          valueFrom:
            secretKeyRef:
              name: clm-secrets
              key: mongodb-uri
        - name: IO_API_BASIC_AUTH
          valueFrom:
            secretKeyRef:
              name: clm-secrets
              key: io-api-auth
```

Step 5: Populate Server Inventory

javascript

```javascript
// MongoDB
db.server_inventory.insertMany([
  {
    csi: 12345,
    hostname: "server01.example.com",
    connectionStatus: "SUCCESS",
    active: true,
    environment: "PROD"
  }
])
```

Step 6: Verify Deployment

```bash
# Health check
curl http://clm-service:8080/actuator/health

# Test scan
curl -X POST http://clm-service:8080/api/v1/scanner/scan/csi/12345

# Check logs
kubectl logs -f deployment/clm-service
```

7.3 Rollback Procedure

```bash
# Rollback to previous version
kubectl rollout undo deployment/clm-service

# Disable schedulers during rollback
kubectl set env deployment/clm-service \
  RENEWAL_SCHEDULER_ENABLED=false \
  SCANNER_ENABLED=false
```

---

8. Operations Manual

8.1 Monitoring

8.1.1 Key Metrics

Workflow Metrics:

- Active workflows: `GET /api/v1/workflow/active`
- Failed workflows: `GET /api/v1/workflow/status/FAILED`
- Success rate: `successful / total`

Scanner Metrics:

- Scan success rate: `GET /api/v1/scanner/scan/stats`
- Scaling issues: `GET /api/v1/scanner/scan/scaling-issues`

- Servers scanned: `processedServers / totalServers`

System Metrics:

```bash
# Health
curl http://localhost:8080/actuator/health

# Metrics
curl http://localhost:8080/actuator/metrics
```

8.1.2 Alerts

Critical Alerts:

- Workflow failure rate > 10%
- Scan failure rate > 15%
- Scaling issues > threshold
- IO API errors > 50/hour

Warning Alerts:

- Active workflows > max concurrent
- Rate limit hits > 20/scan
- Stuck workflows > 24 hours

8.2 Troubleshooting

8.2.1 Common Issues

Issue: Certificates not being renewed

Diagnosis:

1. Check CSI auto-renewal flag:

```bash
curl http://localhost:8080/api/v1/csi/{csi}
```

2. Check certificate renewal status:

```bash
curl http://localhost:8080/api/v1/certificates/{certId}
```

3. Check workflow status:

```bash
curl http://localhost:8080/api/v1/workflow/certificate/{certId}
```

Solution:

- Enable auto-renewal for CSI if disabled
- Check workflow logs for errors
- Retry failed workflow steps

Issue: Scanner not processing servers

Diagnosis:

1. Check server connection status:

```javascript
db.server_inventory.find({
  csi: 12345,
  connectionStatus: "SUCCESS"
})
```

2. Check scan execution:

```bash
curl http://localhost:8080/api/v1/scanner/scan/latest
```

Solution:

- Update server connection status
- Check IO API connectivity
- Review scaling issues

Issue: Rate limit errors

Diagnosis:

```bash
curl http://localhost:8080/api/v1/scanner/scan/scaling-issues
```

Solution:

- Decrease `max-requests-per-minute`
- Increase `delay-between-batches-ms`
- Reduce `server-batch-size`

8.3 Maintenance

8.3.1 Regular Maintenance

Weekly:

- Review scaling issues
- Check failed workflows
- Analyze scan performance

Monthly:

- Clean up old transaction logs
- Archive completed workflows
- Review rate limit settings

Quarterly:

- Performance tuning

- Capacity planning
- Security audit

8.3.2 Database Maintenance

```javascript
// Clean old transaction logs (older than 90 days)
db.TransactionLogs.deleteMany({
  date: {
    $lt: new Date(Date.now() - 90*24*60*60*1000)
  }
})

// Archive completed workflows (older than 30 days)
db.workflow_instances.find({
  status: "COMPLETED",
  completedDate: {
    $lt: new Date(Date.now() - 30*24*60*60*1000)
  }
})
```

---

9. Appendices

Appendix A: Glossary

Term	Definition
CSI	Citi Standardized Identifier - unique identifier for applications
IO API	Inventory Orchestrator API - playbook execution platform
AAP	Ansible Automation Platform (Ansible Tower)
CLM	Certificate Lifecycle Management
WAS	WebSphere Application Server
IHS	IBM HTTP Server
CMP	Certificate Management Package

Term	Definition
CR	Change Request

Appendix B: Configuration Reference

See `application.yml` for complete configuration options.

Appendix C: API Reference

See Swagger UI: `http://localhost:8080/swagger-ui.html`

Appendix D: Database Schema

See Section 4.2 for complete collection schemas.

Appendix E: Contact Information

Role	Contact
Development Team	clm-dev@example.com
Operations Team	clm-ops@example.com
Support	clm-support@example.com

End of Professional Implementation Documentation