

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
df = pd.read_excel('///content/car.xlsx')
df
```



| | brand | model | transmission | age | fuel | price | mileage | power | seats |
|-------|-------|-------|--------------|-----|------|-----------|---------|----------|-------|
| 0 | 18 | 244 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1231000.0 | 19.01 | 4.496471 | 5 |
| 1 | 10 | 263 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 786000.0 | 19.01 | 4.496471 | 5 |
| 2 | 31 | 123 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1489000.0 | 19.01 | 4.496471 | 5 |
| 3 | 9 | 55 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1227000.0 | 19.01 | 4.496471 | 5 |
| 4 | 8 | 82 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 887000.0 | 19.01 | 4.496471 | 5 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 32009 | 5 | 199 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 292000.0 | 19.01 | 4.496471 | 5 |
| 32010 | 32 | 295 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 534000.0 | 19.01 | 4.496471 | 5 |
| 32011 | 33 | 25 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 424000.0 | 19.01 | 4.496471 | 5 |
| 32012 | 10 | 120 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 685000.0 | 19.01 | 4.496471 | 5 |
| 32013 | 31 | 247 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 392000.0 | 19.01 | 4.496471 | 5 |

32014 rows × 9 columns

```
X = df.drop('price',axis=1)
y = df['price']
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=True)
```

```
from sklearn.svm import SVR
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, r2_score
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
```

```
# Initialize SVR with default parameters
svr = SVR()
```

```
# Train the model
svr.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
# Predict
y_train_pred = svr.predict(X_train)
y_test_pred = svr.predict(X_test)
```

```
# Evaluate
print("Train R2:", r2_score(y_train, y_train_pred))
print("Test R2:", r2_score(y_test, y_test_pred))
print("Train MSE:", mean_squared_error(y_train, y_train_pred))
print("Test MSE:", mean_squared_error(y_test, y_test_pred))
```

```
# Cross-validation (5 folds)
cv_scores = cross_val_score(svr, X, y, cv=5, scoring='r2')
print("Cross-validation R2 scores:", cv_scores)
print("Mean CV R2 score:", cv_scores.mean())
```



```
Train R2: -0.0682296269065108
Test R2: -0.06589322941156839
Train MSE: 538688829688.6744
Test MSE: 484623079035.0006
Cross-validation R2 scores: [-0.1087027 -0.09583394 -0.05430585 -0.07953712 -0.00264558]
Mean CV R2 score: -0.06820503773850124
```

