

# 统计信号处理基础 第 04 次作业

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1. 信号:  $x(t) = 1 - \cos \omega_0 t$  ( $0 \leq t \leq 2\pi/\omega_0$ ), 噪声:  $\Phi_n(\omega) = \omega_1^2/(\omega^2 + \omega_1^2)$ , 设  $T = 2\pi/\omega_0$ , 求匹配滤波器及最大信噪比。

【解答】

记输入信号为

$$s_i(t) = x(t) = \begin{cases} 1 - \cos \omega_0 t & 0 \leq t \leq 2\pi/\omega_0 \\ 0 & \text{else} \end{cases}$$

对应频谱为

$$\begin{aligned} S_i(j\omega) &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} s_i(t) e^{-j\omega t} dt = \int_0^{2\pi/\omega_0} (1 - \cos \omega_0 t) e^{-j\omega t} dt = \int_0^{2\pi/\omega_0} e^{-j\omega t} dt - \frac{1}{2} e^{j(\omega_0 - \omega)t} - \frac{1}{2} e^{-j(\omega_0 + \omega)t} dt \\ &= \frac{1}{j\omega} (1 - e^{-j2\pi\frac{\omega}{\omega_0}}) + \frac{1}{2j(\omega_0 - \omega)} (1 - e^{j2\pi\frac{(\omega_0 - \omega)}{\omega_0}}) - \frac{1}{2j(\omega_0 + \omega)} (1 - e^{-j2\pi\frac{(\omega_0 + \omega)}{\omega_0}}) \\ &= \frac{1}{2j} \left( \frac{2}{\omega} + \frac{1}{\omega_0 - \omega} - \frac{1}{\omega_0 + \omega} \right) (1 - e^{-j2\pi\frac{\omega}{\omega_0}}) = \frac{2\pi\omega_0}{\omega_0^2 - \omega^2} \text{sinc} \left( \frac{\omega}{\omega_0} \right) e^{-j\pi\frac{\omega}{\omega_0}} \end{aligned}$$

其中  $\text{sinc}(x) = \sin(\pi x)/\pi x$ 。

则匹配滤波器的传递函数为

$$\begin{aligned} H(j\omega) &= \frac{k S_i^*(j\omega)}{\Phi_n(\omega)} e^{-j\omega t_0} = k \frac{\omega^2 + \omega_1^2}{\omega_1^2} e^{-j\omega t_0} \cdot \frac{2\pi\omega_0}{\omega_0^2 - \omega^2} \text{sinc} \left( \frac{\omega}{\omega_0} \right) e^{j\pi\frac{\omega}{\omega_0}} \\ &= k \frac{2\pi\omega_0(\omega^2 + \omega_1^2)}{\omega_1^2(\omega_0^2 - \omega^2)} \text{sinc} \left( \frac{\omega}{\omega_0} \right) e^{-j\omega(t_0 - \frac{\pi}{\omega_0})} \end{aligned}$$

将  $\Phi_n(\omega)$  分解为

$$\Phi_n(\omega) = \frac{\omega_1^2}{\omega^2 + \omega_1^2} = \frac{(j\omega_1)^2}{(j\omega + \omega_1)(j\omega - \omega_1)} = G_n^+(\omega) G_n^-(\omega)$$

则最大信噪比为

$$\begin{aligned} \left( \frac{|s_o(t_0)|^2}{\bar{n}_o^2(t)} \right)_{max} &= \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left| \frac{S_i(j\omega)}{G_n^-(\omega)} \right|^2 d\omega = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{|S_i(j\omega)|^2}{\Phi_n(\omega)} d\omega = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left( 1 + \frac{\omega^2}{\omega_1^2} \right) |S_i(j\omega)|^2 d\omega \\ &= \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |S_i(j\omega)|^2 d\omega + \frac{1}{\omega_1^2} \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |S_i(j\omega)|^2 \omega^2 d\omega \end{aligned}$$

其中

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |S_i(j\omega)|^2 d\omega &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} s_i(t)^2 dt = \int_0^{2\pi/\omega_0} (1 - \cos \omega_0 t)^2 dt = \frac{1}{\omega_0} \int_0^{2\pi} (1 - \cos \theta)^2 d\theta = \frac{3\pi}{\omega_0} \\ \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |S_i(j\omega)|^2 \omega^2 d\omega &= \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left( \frac{2\pi\omega_0\omega}{\omega_0^2 - \omega^2} \text{sinc} \left( \frac{\omega}{\omega_0} \right) \right)^2 d\omega = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left( \frac{2}{1 - (\omega/\omega_0)^2} \sin \left( \pi \frac{\omega}{\omega_0} \right) \right)^2 d\omega \\ &= \frac{\omega_0}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left( \frac{2}{1 - \omega'^2} \sin(\pi\omega') \right)^2 d\omega' = \frac{\omega_0}{2\pi} \cdot 2\pi^2 = \pi\omega_0 \end{aligned}$$

因此最大信噪比为

$$\left( \frac{|s_o(t_0)|^2}{\bar{n}_o^2(t)} \right)_{max} = \frac{3\pi}{\omega_0} + \frac{\pi\omega_0}{\omega_1^2}$$