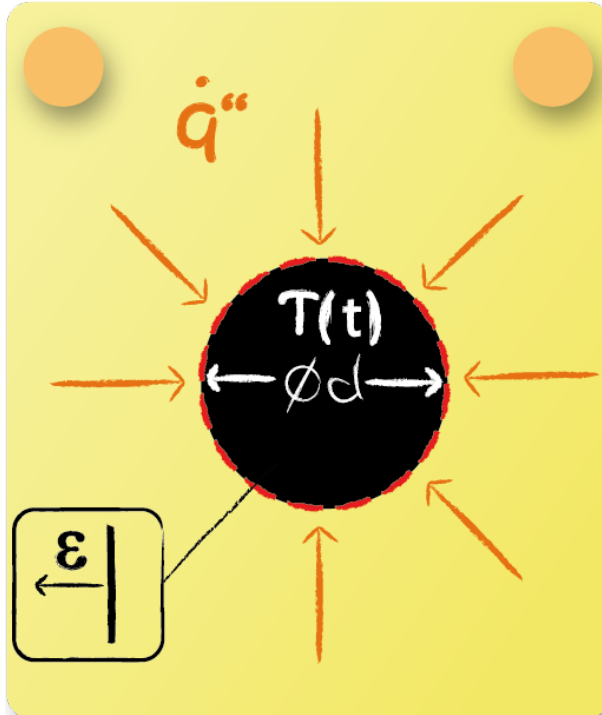


## Energy Balance: Task 1



Set up the sphere's transient energy balance for  $Bi \ll 1$ .

1



The condition  $Bi \ll 1$  states that thermal resistance at the body's surface is orders of magnitude greater than thermal resistance inside the body. This yields to the assumption of a homogeneous temperature distribution within the sphere. An ingoing heat flux is given by  $\dot{q}''$  and  $\epsilon$  indicating radiative emission as an outgoing heat flux. The temporal change of internal energy is then formulated as:

$$\frac{\partial U}{\partial t} = -\epsilon \pi d^2 \sigma T^4 + \dot{q}'' \pi d^2$$