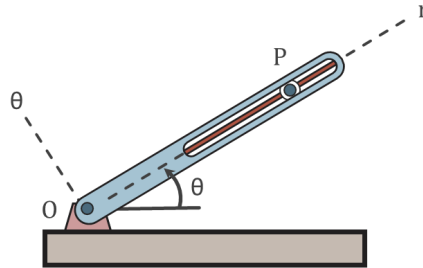


Sliding Block in Rotating Slot



Motion of the sliding block P in the rotating radial slot is controlled by a power screw. For the instant represented, $\dot{\theta} = 0.1 \text{ rad/s}$, $\ddot{\theta} = -0.04 \text{ rad/s}^2$, $r = 300 \text{ mm}$ and $\theta = 30^\circ$. The screw turns at a constant speed giving $\dot{r} = 40 \text{ mm/s}$. For this instant, determine the magnitude of the acceleration a .

Using known expressions:

$$a_r = \ddot{r} - r \cdot \dot{\theta}^2 \quad (1)$$

$$a_\theta = r \cdot \ddot{\theta} + 2 \cdot \dot{r} \cdot \dot{\theta} \quad (2)$$

$$a = \sqrt{a_\theta^2 + a_r^2} \quad (3)$$

Given:

$$r = 300 \text{ mm}$$

$$\dot{r} = 40 \text{ mm/s}$$

$$\dot{\theta} = 0.1 \text{ rad/s}$$

$$\ddot{\theta} = -0.04 \text{ rad/s}^2$$

Since the speed at which the screw turns is constant, $\ddot{r} = 0$. a_r and a_θ can be calculated as follows:

$$a_r = \ddot{r} - r \cdot \dot{\theta}^2 \quad \Rightarrow \quad a_r = 0 - 300 \cdot 0.1^2 = -3 \text{ mm/s}^2 \quad (4)$$

$$a_{\theta} = r \cdot \ddot{\theta} + 2 \cdot \dot{r} \cdot \dot{\theta} \quad \Rightarrow \quad a_{\theta} = 300 \cdot -0.04 + 2 \cdot 40 \cdot 0.1 = -4mm/s^2 \quad (5)$$

This results in a total acceleration of:

$$a = \sqrt{a_{\theta}^2 + a_r^2} \quad \Rightarrow \quad a = \sqrt{-4^2 + -3^2} = 5mm/s^2 \quad (6)$$