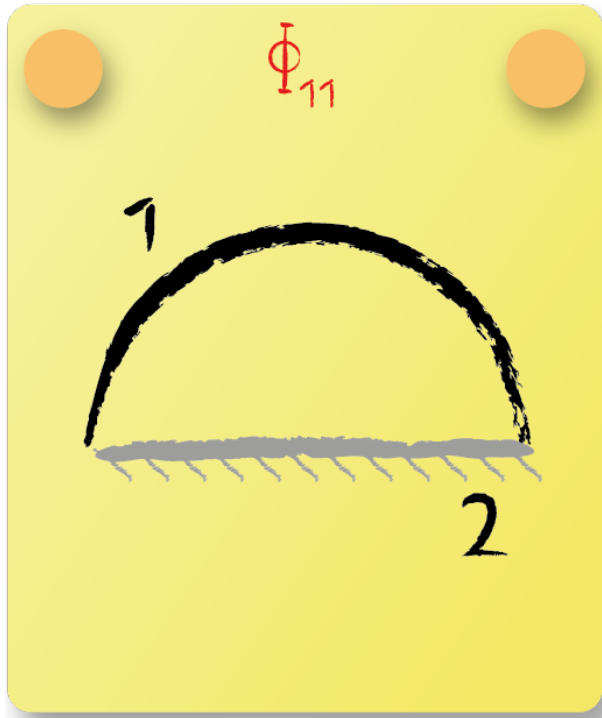


## View Factor: Task 5



The image shows hemisphere.  
What is  $\phi_{11}$ ?

1



$$\phi_{11} = 1 - 2/\pi$$

2



From enclosure rule,  $\phi_{1,1} + \phi_{1,2} = 1$ .