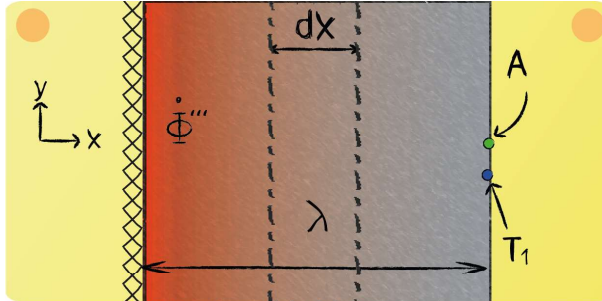


## Lecture 13 - Question 8



A wall is adiabatic on the left side. Heat is transferred steadily from left to right with a source. Develop an energy balance to calculate the temperature profile inside the wall and give the boundary conditions.

**Energy Balance:**

$$\dot{Q}_{x,in} - \dot{Q}_{x,out} + d\dot{\Phi} = 0$$

**Heat Fluxes:**

$$\dot{Q}_{x,in} = -\lambda A \frac{\partial T}{\partial x}$$

$$\dot{Q}_{x,out} = \dot{Q}_{x,in} + \frac{\partial \dot{Q}_{x,in}}{\partial x} dx = -\lambda A \frac{\partial T}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \dot{Q}_{x,in}}{\partial x} dx$$

$$d\dot{\Phi} = d\dot{\Phi} = \dot{\Phi}''' A dx$$



The in and outgoing flux should equal each other and are characterized by conductive heat transfer. The outgoing flux can be approximated by use of the Taylor series expansion.

**Boundary conditions:**

$$\frac{\partial T(x=0)}{\partial x} = 0$$

$$T(x = L) = T_1$$

The first boundary condition describes that the temperature gradient on the left should be zero. This is due to the fact that heat transfer to the environment at the left side is zero, because of the insulation. The second describes that the temperature of the wall equals  $T_1$  on the right side.