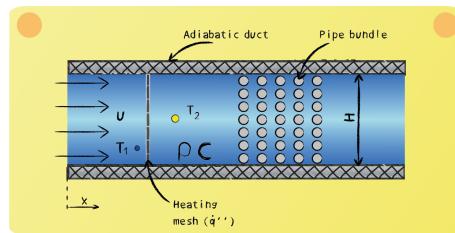


# Energy Balance - Convection - Body 3

Water flows through a rectangular duct (height  $H$ , width  $W$ ) with a velocity  $u$  and inlet temperature  $T_1$ . The water is heated with a wire mesh (heating power per surface  $\dot{q}''$ ), located at the beginning of the duct. Behind the mesh a heat exchanger in a pipe bundle configuration is mounted perpendicularly to the flow. Provide the energy balance to determine the water temperature  $T_2$  directly after the wire mesh.



Energy balance:

$$\dot{H}_1 - \dot{H}_2 + \dot{Q}_{\text{mesh}}$$

Energy fluxes:

$$\dot{H}_1 = u \cdot \frac{\pi \cdot D^2}{4} \cdot \rho \cdot c \cdot T_1$$

$$\dot{H}_2 = u \cdot \frac{\pi \cdot D^2}{4} \cdot \rho \cdot c \cdot T_2$$

$$\dot{Q}_{\text{mesh}} = H \cdot W \cdot \dot{q}''$$

Mass flow rate:

$$\dot{m} = u \cdot H \cdot W \cdot \rho$$