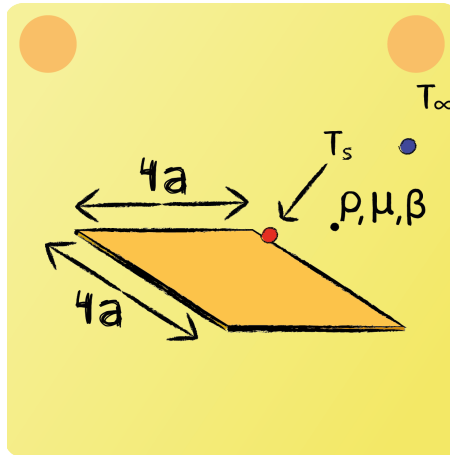


## Lecture 04 - Grashof 03

Give an expression for the Grashof number  $Gr$ , in terms of the given variables.



Grashof number:

$$Gr = \frac{g\beta (T_s - T_\infty) L_c^3}{\nu^2}$$

Where the kinematic viscosity can be expressed as:

$$\nu = \frac{\rho}{\mu}$$

And the characteristic length for the sketched situation:

$$L_c = \frac{A_s}{p} = \frac{4a \cdot 4a}{4 \cdot 4a} = a$$

So:

$$Gr = \frac{\rho^2 g \beta (T_s - T_\infty) a^3}{\mu^2}$$