

# LAB MANUAL



THE  
UNIVERSITY OF  
LAHORE



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<b>Course:</b>	<b>WEB DEVELOPMENT</b>
<b>Department:</b>	<b>TECHNOLOGY (BSIET - 4)</b>

## Lab 2

### Ex#1

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>

  <head>
    <title>My first Web Page</title>
  </head>
  <body bgcolor="green">
    <font size="16" color="white" face="Arial">Welcome to AITS, TIRUPATI...</font>
  </body>
</html>
```

### Output



### Ex#2

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>program 3</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <center>
      <h1>Basic web design Lab</h1>
    </center>
    <h2 align="left"> Defination</h2>
    <h3 align="left"> Website</h3>
    <h4> heading 4</h4>
    <h5> heading 5</h5>
    <h6> heading 6</h6>
    <p>
      A set of inter connected web pages usually including a home page and many
      other web pages
    </p>
  </body>
</html>
```

### Output

---

#### Basic web design Lab

##### Defination

##### Website

##### heading 4

##### heading 5

##### heading 6

A set of inter connected web pages usually including a home page and many other web pages

### Ex#3

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>program 09</title>
  </head>
  <body bgcolor="pink">
    <font color="red"><marquee direction="left">Welcome to AITS
TIRUPATI</marquee></font>

  </body>
</html>
```

### Output

Welcome to AITS TIRUPATI



# Lab 3

## Ex#1

### HTML

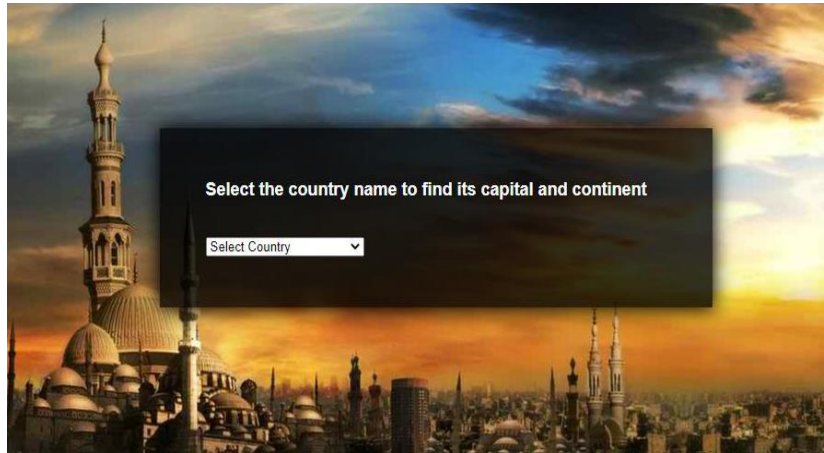
```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Get the country capital</title>
<link href="lab3.css" type="text/css" rel="stylesheet"/>
</head>
<body>
  
  <div class="form-box">
    <font color="white" size="4"><b>Select the country name to find its capital and
continent</b></font><br/><br/>
    <br>
    <select <input type="text" class="resizedTextbox" id="myedit"/>>
    <option>Select Country</option>
    <option>Germany</option>
    <option>United States of America</option>
    <option>India</option>
    <option>United Kingdom</option>
    <option>France</option>
    </select>
  </div>
  <div id="result">&nbsp;</div>
</body>
</html>
```



### CSS

```
h1{
  text-align:center;
}
body{
  background:
  url("web-designing\Lab Manual\istockphoto-1419410282-1024x1024.jpg") no-repeat;
  background-position:center center;
  font-family:sans-serif;
}
.form-box{
  width:500px;
  background-color:rgba(0,0,0,0.8);
  margin:12% auto;
  padding:50px;
  color:#fff;
  box-shadow:0 0 20px 2px rgba(0,0,0,20);
}
```

## Output



## Ex#2

### HTML

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<style type="text/css">
body
{
background-image:url('images/cse.png');
background-repeat:no-repeat;
background-position:center center;
background-attachment:fixed;
background-color:pink;
}
a:link { text-decoration:none;color:orange; }
a:visited { text-decoration:none;color:red; }
a:hover { text-decoration:underline;color:blue; }
a:active { text-decoration:underline;color:purple; }
h3 { color:green; }
.c1 { cursor:crosshair}
.c2 { cursor:pointer}
.c3 { cursor:move}
.c4 { cursor:text}
.c5 { cursor:wait}
.c6 { cursor:help}
</style>
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="style.css">
</head>
<body bgcolor="cyan">
<h1 style="color:blue;text-align:center;"> CSS (Inline, Internal and External) </h1>
<p>This Paragraph is a Not Styled</p>
<p class="left">This Paragraph is Styled by class "Left"</p>
<p class="center">This Paragraph is Styled by class "Center"</p>
<p class="right">This Paragraph is Styled by class "Right"</p>
<b>This is normal Bold</b> <br>
<b id="headline">This Bold Text is Styled </b>
<h2><b><a href=" ">This is a link</a></b></h2>
<h3 class="c1">The cursor over this element is plus sign</h3>
```



```
<h3 class="c2">The cursor over this element is a pointing hand</h3>
<h3 class="c3">The cursor over this element is a grasping hand</h3>
<h3 class="c4">The cursor over this element is a I bar</h3>
<h3 class="c5">The cursor over this element is a wait</h3>
<h3 class="c6">The cursor over this element is a question mark</h3>
</html>
```

## CSS

p.left

```
{
text-align:left;
color:blue;
font-family:Cambria;
font-size:large;
text-indent:20px;
}
```

p.center

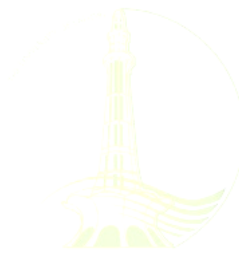
```
{
text-align:center;
text-decoration:underline;
text-transform:uppercase;
letter-spacing:-3px;
word-spacing:20px;
font-size:larger;
}
```

p.right

```
{
text-align:right;
color:red;
font-family:Tahoma;
font-size:15pt;
text-decoration:overline;
font-style:italic;
}
```

b#headline

```
{
color:orange;
font-size:22px;
font-family:arial;
text-decoration:underline;
}
```



## **Output**

## CSS (Inline, Internal and External)

This Paragraph is a Not Styled

This Paragraph is Styled by class "Left"

This Paragraph is Styled by class "Center"

This Paragraph is Styled by class "Right"

**This is normal Bold**

**This Bold Text is Styled**

**[This is a link](#)**

**The cursor over this element is plus sign**

**The cursor over this element is a pointing hand**

**The cursor over this element is a grasping hand**

**The cursor over this element is a I bar**

**The cursor over this element is a wait**

**The cursor over this element is a question mark**



## Lab 4

### Table

#### Ex#1

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>forms and and and tables</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <table border="10" cellspacing="5" cellpadding="5" align="center">
      <caption><h4><b><u>Sales Figures</u></b></h4></caption>
      <tr><th></th><th>2019</th><th>2020</th></tr>
      <tr><td>Jan</td><td>10%</td><td>12%</td></tr>
      <tr><td>Feb</td><td>14%</td><td>17%</td></tr>
    </table>
  </body>
</html>
```

#### Output

### Sales Figures

	2019	2020
Jan	10%	12%
Feb	14%	17%

#### Ex#2

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>forms and and and tables</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <table border="1" >
      <tr>
        <th>Name</th>
        <th>Age</th>
        <th>Country</th>
      </tr>
      <tr>
        <td>Harry Depp</td>
        <td>28</td>
        <td>Britain</td>
      </tr>
      <tr>
        <td>John Smith</td>
        <td>35</td>
        <td>USA</td>
      </tr>
    </table>
```





```

        <td>Ram Krishna</td>
        <td>19</td>
        <td>Nepal</td>
    </tr>
</table>
</body>
</html>

```

## Output

Name	Age	Country
Harry Depp	28	Britain
John Smith	35	USA
Ram Krishna	19	Nepal

## Form

### Ex#1

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
    <head>
        <title>forms and and and tables</title>
    </head>
    <body>
        <form method="post" action="ex10.php">
            First Name: <input type="text" name="fname"><br>
            Last Name: <input type="text" name="lname"><p>
            <input type="submit" value="Click here">
            <input type="reset" value="Clear All">
        </form>
    </body>
</html>

```

## Output

First Name:

Last Name:

### Ex#2

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
    <head>
        <title>forms and and and tables</title>
    </head>
    <body>
        <form method="post" action="ex10.php">
            Select your Gender:<p>

```

```
<input type="radio" name="gender" value="male">Male<br>
<input type="radio" name="gender" value="female">Female</p>
<input type="submit" value="Click here">
<input type="reset" value="Clear All">
</form>
</body>
</html>
```

## Output

Select your Gender:

☐ Male  
☒ Female



# Lab # 05

## Ex#1

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>gfg</title>
<style type=text/css>

p{
background-color:rgb(255, 0, 0);
margin: 10px;
}

div
{
color: rgb(6, 240, 26);
background-color:blue;
margin: 2px;
font-size: 25px;
}
</style>

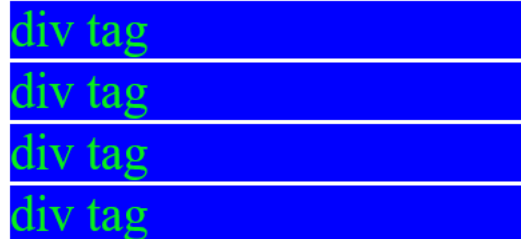
</head>

<body>
<div > div tag </div>
<div > div tag </div>
<div > div tag </div>
<div > div tag </div>

</body>
</html>
```



## Output



## Ex#2

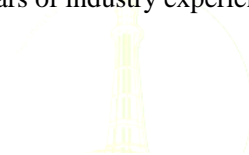
```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>gfg</title>
    <style type=text/css>
        p{
            color: rgb(0, 0, 0);
            background-color: yellow;
            width: 400px;
        }
        h1
        {
            color: rgb(0, 0, 0);
```

```

        background-color: goldenrod;
        width: 400px;
    }
    h2
    {
        color: rgb(0, 0, 0);
        background-color: red;
        width: 400px;
    }
</style>
</head>
<body>
    <h1>GeeksforGeeks</h1>
    <p>How many times were you frustrated while looking out
    for a good collection of programming/algorithm/interview
    questions? What did you expect and what did you get?
    This portal has been created to provide well written,
    well thought and well-explained solutions for selected
    questions.
    </p>
    <h2>GeeksforGeeks</h2>
    <p>GCET is an entrance test for the extensive classroom
    program by GeeksforGeeks to build and enhance Data
    Structures and Algorithm concepts, mentored by Sandeep
    Jain (Founder & CEO, GeeksforGeeks).He has 7 years of
    teaching experience and 6 years of industry experience.
    </p>
</body>
</html>

```

## Output



# GeeksforGeeks

How many times were you frustrated while looking out for a good collection of programming/algorithm/interview questions? What did you expect and what did you get? This portal has been created to provide well written, well thought and well-explained solutions for selected questions.

## GeeksforGeeks

GCET is an entrance test for the extensive classroom program by GeeksforGeeks to build and enhance Data Structures and Algorithm concepts, mentored by Sandeep Jain (Founder & CEO, GeeksforGeeks).He has 7 years of teaching experience and 6 years of industry experience.

## Ex#3

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>gfg</title>

```

```

<style type=text/css>
    .leftdiv
    {
        float: left;
    }
    .middlediv
    {
        float: left;
        background-color:gray
    }
    .rightdiv
    {
        float: left;
    }
    div{
        padding : 1%;
        color: rgb(0, 0, 0);
        background-color: whitesmoke;
        width: 30%;
        border: solid black;
    }
</style>
</head>
<body>
    <div class="leftdiv">
        <h1>GeeksforGeeks</h1>
        <p>How many times were you frustrated while looking out
        for a good collection of programming/algorithm/interview
        questions? What did you expect and what did you get?
        This portal has been created to provide well written,
        well thought and well-explained solutions for selected
        questions.
        </p>
        <h2>GeeksforGeeks</h2>
        <p>GCET is an entrance test for the extensive classroom
        programme by GeeksforGeeks to build and enhance Data
        Structures and Algorithm concepts, mentored by Sandeep
        Jain (Founder & CEO, GeeksforGeeks).He has 7 years of
        teaching experience and 6 years of industry experience.
        </p>
    </div>
    <div class="middlediv">
        <h1>GeeksforGeeks</h1>
        <p>How many times were you frustrated while looking out
        for a good collection of programming/algorithm/interview
        questions? What did you expect and what did you get?
        This portal has been created to provide well written,
        well thought and well-explained solutions for selected
        questions.
        </p>
        <h2>GeeksforGeeks</h2>
        <p>GCET is an entrance test for the extensive classroom
        programme by GeeksforGeeks to build and enhance Data
        Structures and Algorithm concepts, mentored by Sandeep
        Jain (Founder & CEO, GeeksforGeeks).He has 7 years of
        teaching experience and 6 years of industry experience.
        </p>

```

```

</div>
<div class="rightdiv">
    <h1>GeeksforGeeks</h1>
    <p>How many times were you frustrated while looking out
    for a good collection of programming/algorithm/interview
    questions? What did you expect and what did you get?
    This portal has been created to provide well written,
    well thought and well-explained solutions for selected
    questions.
    </p>
    <h2>GeeksforGeeks</h2>
    <p>How many times were you frustrated while looking out
    for a good collection of programming/algorithm/interview
    questions? What did you expect and what did you get?
    This portal has been created to provide well written,
    well thought and well-explained solutions for selected
    questions.
    </p>
</div>
</body>
</html>

```

## Output

<p><b>GeeksforGeeks</b></p> <p>How many times were you frustrated while looking out for a good collection of programming/algorithm/interview questions? What did you expect and what did you get? This portal has been created to provide well written, well thought and well-explained solutions for selected questions.</p> <p><b>GeeksforGeeks</b></p> <p>GCET is an entrance test for the extensive classroom programme by GeeksforGeeks to build and enhance Data Structures and Algorithm concepts, mentored by Sandeep Jain (Founder &amp; CEO, GeeksforGeeks). He has 7 years of teaching experience and 6 years of industry experience.</p>	<p><b>GeeksforGeeks</b></p> <p>How many times were you frustrated while looking out for a good collection of programming/algorithm/interview questions? What did you expect and what did you get? This portal has been created to provide well written, well thought and well-explained solutions for selected questions.</p> <p><b>GeeksforGeeks</b></p> <p>GCET is an entrance test for the extensive classroom programme by GeeksforGeeks to build and enhance Data Structures and Algorithm concepts, mentored by Sandeep Jain (Founder &amp; CEO, GeeksforGeeks). He has 7 years of teaching experience and 6 years of industry experience.</p>	<p><b>GeeksforGeeks</b></p> <p>How many times were you frustrated while looking out for a good collection of programming/algorithm/interview questions? What did you expect and what did you get? This portal has been created to provide well written, well thought and well-explained solutions for selected questions.</p> <p><b>GeeksforGeeks</b></p> <p>How many times were you frustrated while looking out for a good collection of programming/algorithm/interview questions? What did you expect and what did you get? This portal has been created to provide well written, well thought and well-explained solutions for selected questions.</p>
--	--	---

## Ex#3

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>gfg</title>
    <style type="text/css">
        p{
            background-color:gray;
            margin: 10px;
        }

        div
        {
            color: rgb(242, 3, 3);
            background-color:aqua;
            margin: 2px;
            font-size: 25px;
        }
        span
        {
            color: black;
            background-color: gray;
            margin: 5px;
        }
    </style>

```

```

        font-size: 25px;
    }
</style>
</head>
<body>
    <div > div tag </div>
    <div > div tag </div>
    <div > div tag </div>
    <div > div tag </div>
    <span>span-tag</span>
    <span>span-tag</span>
    <span>span-tag</span>
    <span>span-tag</span>
</body>
</html>

```

## Output

```

div tag
div tag
div tag
div tag
span-tag span-tag span-tag span-tag

```

## Ex#4

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<style>
body {
    background-color: rgb(26, 177, 215);
}

h1 {
    color: maroon;
    margin-left: 40px;
}
</style>
</head>
<body>

<h1>This is a heading</h1>
<p>This is a paragraph.</p>

</body>
</html>

```



## Output

```

This is a heading

This is a paragraph.

```

## Ex#5

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>

```

```
<head>
  <title>Internal CSS</title>
  <style>
    .main {
      text-align: center;
    }

    .GFG {
      color: #009900;
      font-size: 50px;
      font-weight: bold;
    }

    .geeks {
      font-style: bold;
      font-size: 20px;
    }
  </style>
</head>

<body>
  <div class="main">
    <div class="GFG">GeeksForGeeks</div>

    <div class="geeks">
      A computer science portal for geeks
    </div>
  </div>
</body>
</html>
```

## Output



**GeeksForGeeks**

A computer science portal for geeks



## Lab # 06

### Ex#1

#### HTML

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="lab6.css">
</head>
<body>

<h1>This is a Heading</h1>
<p>This is a Paragraph</p>

</body>
</html>
```

#### CSS

```
body{
background-color: rgba(38, 123, 134, 0.272);
}
h1 {
  color: blue;
}
p {
color: rgb(255, 0, 0);
}
```

### Output



**This is a Heading**

This is a Paragraph

### Ex#2

#### HTML

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="lab6.css">
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>BILAL Asif</h1>
  </body>
</html>
```

#### CSS

```
body {
  background-color: rgb(113, 232, 216);
}
h1 {
  color: navy;
  margin-left: 30px;
}
```

## Output

**BILAL Asif**

### Ex#3

#### HTML

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="lab6.css">
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Welcome to Example Website</h1>
  <p>This is an example paragraph.</p>
</body>
</html>
```

#### CSS

```
body {
  font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
  background-color: #f2f2f2;
  color: #333;
}
```

```
h1 {
  color: #ff0000;
  text-align: center;
}
```

```
p {
  font-size: 16px;}

```

## Output

**Welcome to Example Website**

This is an example paragraph.

## Lab # 07

### Ex#1

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Internal CSS Example</title>
  <style>
    h1 {
      color: rgb(255, 0, 0);
      font-size: 24px;
    }
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>This is a Heading</h1>
</body>
</html>
```

### Output

**This is a Heading**

### Ex#2

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Internal CSS Example</title>
  <style>
    h1 {
      color: rgb(0, 0, 0);
      font-size: 24px;
    }

    p {
      color: rgb(255, 0, 0);
      font-size: 16px;
    }
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>This is a Heading</h1>
  <p>This is a paragraph.</p>
</body>
</html>
```



### Output

**This is a Heading**

**This is a paragraph.**

### Ex#3

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Internal CSS Example</title>
  <style>
```

```

.highlight {
  background-color: yellow;
  font-weight: bold;
}

#special {
  color: red;
  text-decoration: underline;
}
</style>
</head>
<body>
  <h1 class="highlight">This is a Heading</h1>
  <p>This is a <span id="special">special</span> paragraph.</p>
</body>
</html>

```

## Output

**This is a Heading**

This is a special paragraph.

## Ex#4

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<style>
body {
  background-color: linen;
}
h1 {
  color: Red;
  margin-left: 80px;
}
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>The internal style sheet is applied on this heading.</h1>
<p>This paragraph will not be affected.</p>
</body>
</html>

```

## Output

**The internal style sheet is applied on this heading.**

This paragraph will not be affected.

# Lab # 08

## Ex#1

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Grid Layout Example</title>
  <style>
    .container {
      display: grid;
      grid-template-columns: 1fr 1fr 1fr;
      grid-gap: 10px;
    }

    .item {
      background-color: #eaeaea;
      padding: 20px;
      text-align: center;
    }
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <div class="container">
    <div class="item">Item 1</div>
    <div class="item">Item 2</div>
    <div class="item">Item 3</div>
  </div>
</body>
</html>
```

## Output



## Ex#2

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8" />
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge" />
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
  <meta property="og:title" content="Our Menu" />
  <meta property="og:type" content="website" />
  <meta property="og:image" content="logo.png" />
  <meta property="og:url" content="https://littlelemon/" />
  <meta
    property="og:description"
    content="Little Lemon is a family-owned Mediterranean restaurant, focused on traditional recipes
    served with a modern twist."
  />
  <meta property="og:locale" content="en_US" />
  <meta property="og:site_name" content="Little Lemon" />
  <meta
    name="author"
    content="Little Lemon is owned by two Italian brothers, Mario and Adrian"
  />
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="styles.css" />
```

```

<title>Little Lemon</title>
</head>
<body>
<header>

</header>
<nav class="nav" style="list-style: none">
<ul>
<li><a href="index.html">Home</a></li>
<li><a href="index.html">Menu</a></li>
<li><a href="index.html">Book</a></li>
<li><a href="index.html">About</a></li>
</ul>
</nav>
<main>
<section class="banner">
<article>
<h1 class="trans">30% Off This Weekend</h1>
</article>
</section>
<section class="parent">
<article class="card">
<h1>Our New Menu</h1>
<br />
<br />
<p>
Based in Chicago, Illinois, Little Lemon is a family-owned
Mediterranean restaurant, focused on traditional recipes served with
a modern twist. The chefs draw inspiration from Italian, Greek, and
Turkish culture and have a menu of 12-15 items that they rotate
seasonally.
</p>
</article>
<article class="card">
<h1>Book a Table</h1>
<br />
<br />
<p>
Based in Chicago, Illinois, Little Lemon is a family-owned
Mediterranean restaurant, focused on traditional recipes served with
a modern twist. The chefs draw inspiration from Italian, Greek, and
Turkish culture and have a menu of 12-15 items that they rotate
seasonally.
</p>
</article>
<article class="card">
<h1>Opening Hours</h1>
<br />
<br />
<p>
Based in Chicago, Illinois, Little Lemon is a family-owned
Mediterranean restaurant, focused on traditional recipes served with
a modern twist. The chefs draw inspiration from Italian, Greek, and
Turkish culture and have a menu of 12-15 items that they rotate
seasonally.
</p>
</article>

```

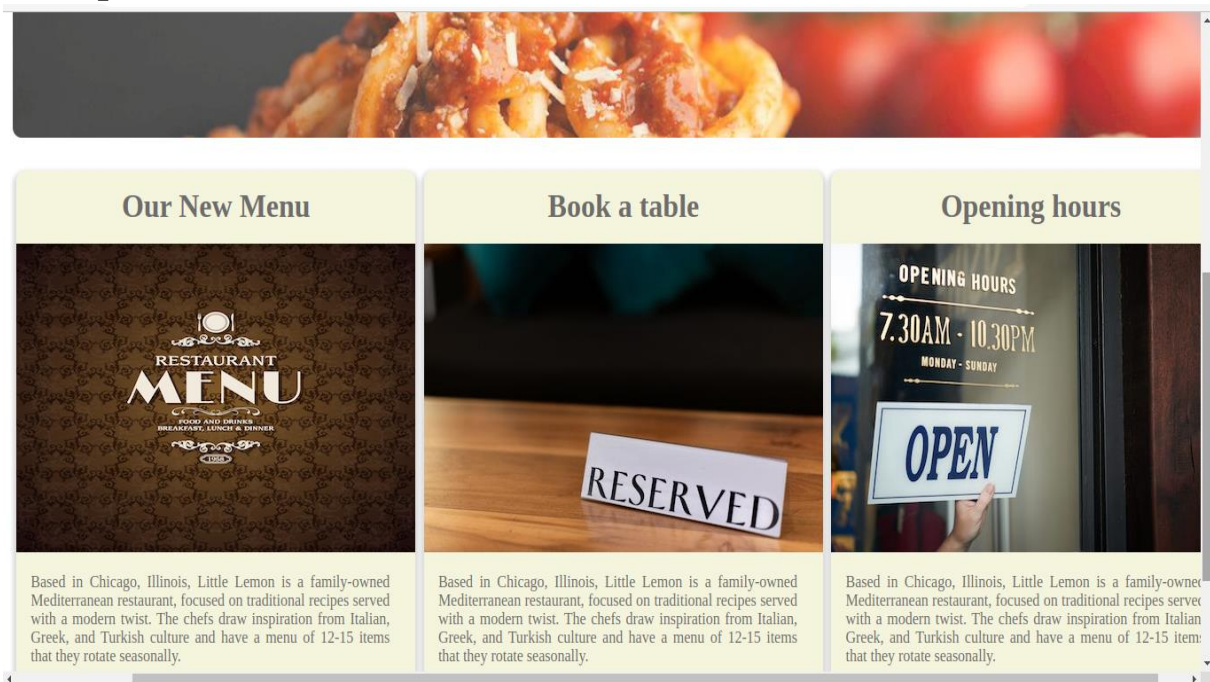
```

</section>
</main>

<footer>
<div class="imgcard"></div>
<div class="copyrights"><p>&copy; Copyrights Little Lemon</p></div>
</footer>
</body>
</html>

```

## Output



# Lab # 09

## Ex#1

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    lab9
  </head>
  <body>
    <script>
      if (condition) {
        // code to execute if the condition is true
      } else {
        // code to execute if the condition is false
      }
    </script>
  </body>
</html>
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    lab9
  </head>
  <body>
    <script>
      if (condition) {
        // code to execute if the condition is true
      } else {
        // code to execute if the condition is false
      }
    </script>
  </body>
</html>
```

## Ex#2

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    lab9
  </head>
  <body>
    <script>
      switch (expression) {
        case value1:
          // code to execute if expression matches value1
          break;
        case value2:
          // code to execute if expression matches value2
          break;
        default:
          // code to execute if expression doesn't match any case
          break;
      }
    </script>
  </body>
</html>
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
```



```

    lab9
  </head>
  <body>
    <script>
      switch (expression) {
    case value1:
      // code to execute if expression matches value1
      break;
    case value2:
      // code to execute if expression matches value2
      break;
    default:
      // code to execute if expression doesn't match any case
      break;
  }
    </script>
  </body>
</html>

```

### Ex#3

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    lab9
  </head>
  <body>
    <script>
      for (initialization; condition; increment/decrement) {
        // code to be executed in each iteration
      }
    </script>
  </body>
</html>

```

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    lab9
  </head>
  <body>
    <script>
      for (initialization; condition; increment/decrement) {
        // code to be executed in each iteration
      }
    </script>
  </body>
</html>

```

### Ex#4

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    lab9
  </head>
  <body>
    <script>
      while (condition) {
        // code to be executed as long as the condition is true
      }
    </script>
  </body>
</html>

```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    lab9
  </head>
  <body>
    <script>
      while (condition) {
        // code to be executed as long as the condition is true
      }
    </script>
  </body>
</html>
```

## Ex#5

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    lab9
  </head>
  <body>
    <script>
      do {
        // code to be executed at least once
      } while (condition);
    </script>
  </body>
</html>
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    lab9
  </head>
  <body>
    <script>
      do {
        // code to be executed at least once
      } while (condition);
    </script>
  </body>
</html>
```

## Ex#6

```
let num = 10;
```

```
if (num > 0) {
  console.log("Number is positive.");
} else if (num < 0) {
  console.log("Number is negative.");
} else {
  console.log("Number is zero.");
}
```

## Output

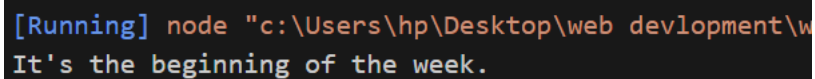
```
[Running] node "c:\Users\hp\Desktop\web development\web-designing\Lab Manual\lab9.js"
Number is positive.
```

## Ex#7

```
let day = "Monday";

switch (day) {
  case "Monday":
    console.log("It's the beginning of the week.");
    break;
  case "Friday":
    console.log("It's the end of the week.");
    break;
  default:
    console.log("It's another day of the week.");
    break;
}
```

### Output

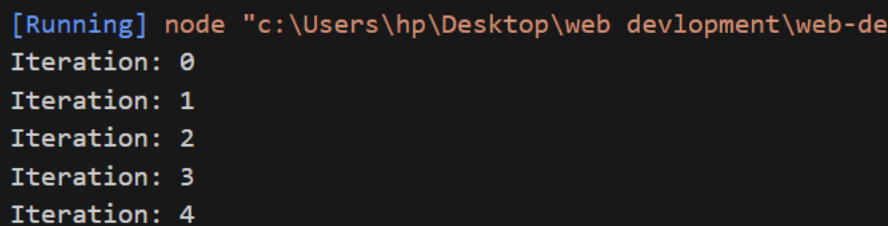
A terminal window showing the output of a Node.js script. The first line is a blue prompt '[Running]' followed by the command 'node "c:\Users\hp\Desktop\web development\w'. The second line is the output 'It's the beginning of the week.' in white text on a black background.

```
[Running] node "c:\Users\hp\Desktop\web development\w
It's the beginning of the week.
```

## Ex#8

```
for (let i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
  console.log("Iteration:", i);
}
```

### Output

A terminal window showing the output of a Node.js script. The first line is a blue prompt '[Running] node "c:\Users\hp\Desktop\web development\web-de'. The following five lines are the output 'Iteration: 0', 'Iteration: 1', 'Iteration: 2', 'Iteration: 3', and 'Iteration: 4' in white text on a black background.

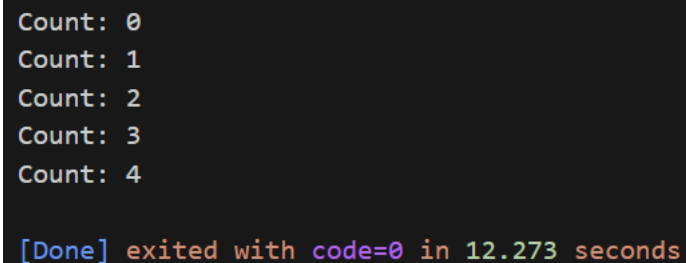
```
[Running] node "c:\Users\hp\Desktop\web development\web-de
Iteration: 0
Iteration: 1
Iteration: 2
Iteration: 3
Iteration: 4
```

## Ex#9

```
let count = 0;

while (count < 5) {
  console.log("Count:", count);
  count++;
}
```

### Output

A terminal window showing the output of a Node.js script. The first line is a blue prompt '[Running] node "c:\Users\hp\Desktop\web development\w'. The following five lines are the output 'Count: 0', 'Count: 1', 'Count: 2', 'Count: 3', and 'Count: 4' in white text on a black background. The last line is a blue prompt '[Done]' followed by the text 'exited with code=0 in 12.273 seconds' in white text on a black background.

```
[Running] node "c:\Users\hp\Desktop\web development\w
Count: 0
Count: 1
Count: 2
Count: 3
Count: 4
[Done] exited with code=0 in 12.273 seconds
```

## Ex#10

```
let x = 0;
```

```
do {  
  console.log("Value of x:", x);  
  x++;  
} while (x < 3);
```

## Output

```
[Running] node "c:\Users\hp\Desktop\web  
Value of x: 0  
Value of x: 1  
Value of x: 2
```



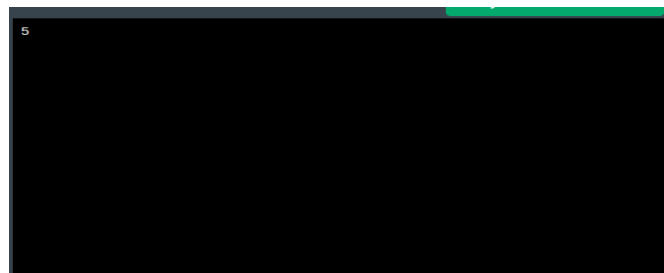
## Lab # 10

### Ex#1

```
let person = {
  name: "John",
  age: 30,
  profession: "Web Developer"
};
console.log(person.name);
console.log(person.age);
console.log(person.profession);
public class Main {
  int x = 5;

  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Main myObj = new Main();
    System.out.println(myObj.x);
  }
}
```

### Output

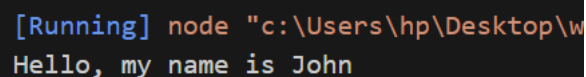


### Ex#2

```
let person = {
  name: "John",
  age: 30,
  profession: "Web Developer",
  sayHello: function() {
    console.log("Hello, my name is " + this.name);
  }
};

person.sayHello();
```

### Output



### Ex#3

```
class Person {
  constructor(name, age, profession) {
    this.name = name;
```

```

    this.age = age;
    this.profession = profession;
  }

  sayHello() {
    console.log("Hello, my name is " + this.name);
  }
}
let person1 = new Person("John", 30, "Web Developer");
let person2 = new Person("Jane", 25, "Designer");
person1.sayHello();
person2.sayHello();

```

## Output

```

[Running] node "c:\Users\hp\Desktop\w
Hello, my name is John
Hello, my name is Jane

```

## Ex#4

```

class Shape {
  constructor(color) {
    this.color = color;
  }
  draw() {
    console.log("Drawing a shape.");
  }
}
class Circle extends Shape {
  constructor(color, radius) {
    super(color);
    this.radius = radius;
  }
  draw() {
    console.log("Drawing a circle with radius " + this.radius);
  }
}
let circle = new Circle("red", 5);
circle.draw();

```



## Output

```

[Running] node "c:\Users\hp\Desktop\web dev
Drawing a circle with radius 5

```

# Lab # 11

## Ex#1

```
let fruits = ["apple", "banana", "orange"];
```

```
console.log(fruits[0]);
```

```
fruits.push("grape");  
console.log(fruits);
```

```
fruits.pop();  
console.log(fruits);
```

## Output

```
[Running] node "c:\Users\hp\Desktop\web devlo  
apple  
[ 'apple', 'banana', 'orange', 'grape' ]  
[ 'apple', 'banana', 'orange' ]
```

## Ex#2

```
let person = {  
  name: "John",  
  age: 30,  
  profession: "Web Developer",  
  sayHello: function() {  
    console.log("Hello, my name is " + this.name);  
  }  
};
```

```
console.log(person.name);
```

```
person.sayHello();  
person.location = "New York";  
console.log(person);  
delete person.age;  
console.log(person);
```

## Output

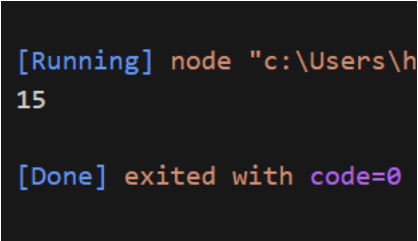
```
[Running] node "c:\Users\hp\Desktop\web d  
John  
Hello, my name is John  
{  
  name: 'John',  
  age: 30,  
  profession: 'Web Developer',  
  sayHello: [Function: sayHello],  
  location: 'New York'  
}  
{  
  name: 'John',  
  profession: 'Web Developer',  
  sayHello: [Function: sayHello],  
  location: 'New York'  
}
```

### Ex#3

```
function addNumbers(num1, num2) {  
    return num1 + num2;  
}
```

```
let sum = addNumbers(5, 10);  
console.log(sum);
```

### Output



```
[Running] node "c:\Users\h  
15  
  
[Done] exited with code=0
```

### Ex#4

```
<!DOCTYPE html>  
<html>  
<body>  
<h1>JavaScript Arrays</h1>  
<h2>The join() Method</h2>  
  
<p>The join() method joins array elements into a string.</p>  
<p>It this example we have used " * " as a separator between the elements:</p>  
  
<p id="demo"></p>  
  
<script>  
const fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];  
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = fruits.join(" * ");  
</script>  
  
</body>  
</html>
```

### Output

---

## JavaScript Arrays

### The join() Method

The join() method joins array elements into a string.

It this example we have used " \* " as a separator between the elements:

Banana \* Orange \* Apple \* Mango



## Ex#5

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>

<h2>JavaScript Objects</h2>
<p>Creating an object:</p>

<p id="demo"></p>

<script>
let person = {
  firstName : "John",
  lastName  : "Doe",
  age       : 50,
  eyeColor  : "blue"
};

document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = person.firstName + " " + person.lastName;
</script>

</body>
</html>
```

## Output

---

## JavaScript Objects

Creating an object:

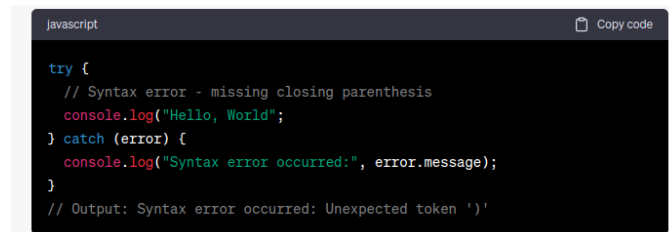
John Doe

# Lab # 12

## Ex#1

```
try {  
  // Syntax error - missing closing parenthesis  
  console.log("Hello, World");  
} catch (error) {  
  console.log("Syntax error occurred:", error.message);  
}
```

## Output

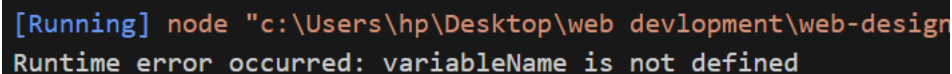


```
javascript Copy code  
  
try {  
  // Syntax error - missing closing parenthesis  
  console.log("Hello, World");  
} catch (error) {  
  console.log("Syntax error occurred:", error.message);  
}  
  
// Output: Syntax error occurred: Unexpected token ''
```

## Ex#2

```
try {  
  console.log(variableName);  
} catch (error) {  
  console.log("Runtime error occurred:", error.message);  
}
```

## Output

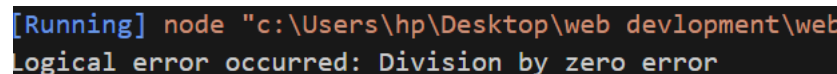


```
[Running] node "c:\Users\hp\Desktop\web development\web-design  
Runtime error occurred: variableName is not defined
```

## Ex#3

```
try {  
  let num1 = 10;  
  let num2 = 0;  
  
  if (num2 === 0) {  
    throw new Error("Division by zero error");  
  }  
  
  let result = num1 / num2;  
  console.log("Result:", result);  
} catch (error) {  
  console.log("Logical error occurred:", error.message);  
}
```

## Output



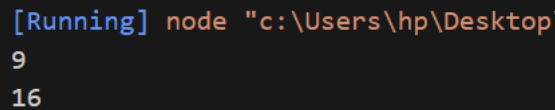
```
[Running] node "c:\Users\hp\Desktop\web development\web  
Logical error occurred: Division by zero error
```

## Lab # 13

### Ex#1

```
function square(x) {  
  return x * x;  
}  
  
console.log(square(3));  
console.log(square(4));
```

### Output

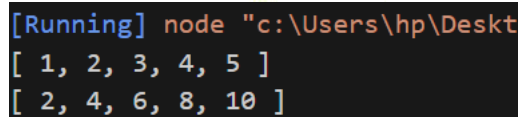
A terminal window with a dark background. The first line shows the command prompt [Running] node "c:\Users\hp\Desktop\...". The next two lines show the output of the program: 9 and 16.

```
[Running] node "c:\Users\hp\Desktop\  
9  
16
```

### Ex#2

```
let numbers = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5];  
let doubledNumbers = numbers.map(function(num) {  
  return num * 2;  
});  
  
console.log(numbers);  
console.log(doubledNumbers);
```

### Output

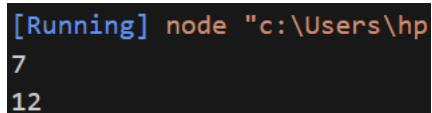
A terminal window with a dark background. The first line shows the command prompt [Running] node "c:\Users\hp\Desktop\...". The next two lines show the output of the program: [ 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 ] and [ 2, 4, 6, 8, 10 ].

```
[Running] node "c:\Users\hp\Desktop\  
[ 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 ]  
[ 2, 4, 6, 8, 10 ]
```

### Ex#3

```
function doOperation(x, y, operation) {  
  return operation(x, y);  
}  
function add(x, y) {  
  return x + y;  
}  
  
function multiply(x, y) {  
  return x * y;  
}  
  
console.log(doOperation(3, 4, add));  
console.log(  
  
  (doOperation(3, 4, multiply));
```

### Output

A terminal window with a dark background. The first line shows the command prompt [Running] node "c:\Users\hp\Desktop\...". The next two lines show the output of the program: 7 and 12.

```
[Running] node "c:\Users\hp\Desktop\  
7  
12
```

## Ex#4

```
function square(x) {  
  return x * x;  
}  
  
function addTwo(x) {  
  return x + 2;  
}  
  
let squareAndAddTwo = function(x) {  
  return addTwo(square(x));  
};  
  
console.log(squareAndAddTwo(3));
```

## Output

```
[Running] node "c:\Users\hp\Desktop\we  
11
```



## Lab # 14

### Example 1:

```
1. function showName()  
2.     let name = "GeeksforGeeks";  
3. showname()  
4. console.log(name);  
5.
```

### Output:

Uncaught ReferenceError: showname is not defined at  
<anonymous>:4:1

### Example 2:

```
function showName  
let name = "GeeksforGeeks";  
console.log(name);  
showName();
```

### Output:

GeeksforGeeks

### Example 3:

```
function fun() {  
    let a = 10;  
    console.log(a);  
}  
console.log(a);
```

### Output:

```
[Running] node "c:\Users\Mg\Desktop\Lab Manual Web\FILE.JS"
c:\Users\Mg\Desktop\Lab Manual Web\FILE.JS:5
console.log(a);
      |      |      ^
ReferenceError: a is not defined
```

#### Example 4:

```
let a = 10;

function fun() {
  let a = 20;
  console.log(a);
}
console.log(a);
```

#### Output:

```
[Running] node "c:\Users\Mg\Desktop\Lab Manual Web\FILE.JS"
10
```

#### Example 1:

```
let paintColor = 'red'
const paint = (() => {
  return {
    changeColorToBlue: () => {
      paintcolor: 'Blue';
      return paintColor;
    },
    changeColorToGreen: () => {
      paintColor: 'Green';
      return paintColor;
    }
  }
})();
console .log(
  paint.changeColorToBlue()
)
```

#### Output:

```
[Running] node "c:\Users\Mg\Desktop\Lab Manual Web\FILE.JS"
red
```

### 3. Hoisting

#### Example 1:

```
function cowSays(sound) {  
  console.log(sound);  
}  
cowSays('moo');
```

#### Output:

```
[Running] node "c:\Users\Mg\Desktop\Lab Manual Web\FILE.JS"  
moo
```

#### Example 2:

```
let a = 5;  
console.log(a);
```

#### Output:

```
[Running] node "c:\Users\Mg\Desktop\Lab Manual Web\FILE.JS"  
5
```

#### Output

```
a = 5;  
console.log(a);  
let a;
```

#### Output

```
[Running] node "c:\Users\Mg\Desktop\Lab Manual Web\FILE.JS"  
5
```

### 4. Closures

#### Example 1:

```
const first = () => {  
  const greet = 'Hi';  
  const second = () => {  
    const name = 'john';  
    console.log(greet);  
  }  
  return second;  
}  
const newFunc = first();  
newFunc();
```

**Output:**

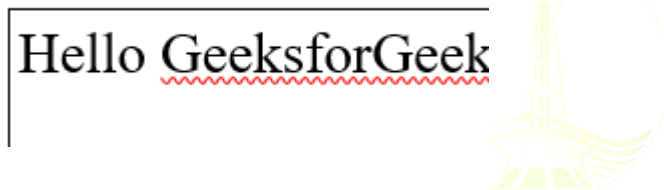
```
[Running] node "c:\Users\Mg\Desktop\Lab Manual Web\FILE.JS"  
Hi
```

## 5. Callbacks

**Example 1:**

```
const greeting = (name) => {  
  console.log('Hello' + name);  
}  
  
const processUserName = (callback) => {  
  name = 'GeeksforGeeks';  
  callback(name);  
}  
processUserName(greeting);
```

**Output:**



## 6. Promises

**Example 1:**

```
const promise = new Promise((resolve, reject) => {  
  isNameExist = true;  
  if (isNameExist) {  
    resolve("User name exist")  
  } else {  
    reject("error")  
  }  
})  
promise.then(result => console.log(result)).catch(() => {  
  console.log('error!')  
})
```

**Output:**

```
[Running] node "c:\Users\Mg\Desktop\Lab Manual Web\FILE.JS"  
User name exist
```



## 7. Async & Await

### Example 1:

```
const showPosts = async () => {
  try {
    const response = await
fetch('https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts');
    const posts = await response.json();
    console.log(posts);
  } catch (error) {
    console.error('Error fetching posts:', error);
  }
}

showPosts();
```

### Output:

```
[Running] node "c:\Users\Mg\Desktop\Lab Manual Web\FILE.JS"
[
  {
    userId: 1,
    id: 1,
    title: 'sunt aut facere repellat provident occaecati excepturi optio reprehenderit'
    body: 'quia et suscipit\n' +
      'suscipit recusandae consequuntur expedita et cum\n' +
      'reprehenderit molestiae ut ut quas totam\n' +
      'nostrum rerum est autem sunt rem eveniet architecto'
  },
  {
    userId: 1,
    id: 2,
    title: 'qui est esse',
    body: 'est rerum tempore vitae\n' +
      'sequi sint nihil reprehenderit dolor beatae ea dolores neque\n' +
      'fugiat blanditiis voluptate porro vel nihil molestiae ut reiciendis\n' +
      'qui aperiam non debitis possimus qui neque nisi nulla'
  },
  {
```

# LAB 16

## 1. Unit Testing with Jest:

### Example 1:

```
function sum(a, b) {  
  return a + b;  
}  
  
// Test case using Jest  
let test('Adds two numbers correctly', () => {  
  expect(sum(2, 3)).toBe(5);  
  expect(sum(0, 0)).toBe(0);  
  expect(sum(-5, 5)).toBe(0);  
});
```

### Output:

```
PASS your-test-file.test.js  
  ✓ Adds two numbers correctly (x ms)  
  
Test Suites: 1 passed, 1 total  
Tests:      1 passed, 1 total
```

## 2. Integration Testing with Mocha and Chai:

### Example 1:

```
class Calculator {  
  add(a, b) {  
    return a + b;  
  }  
  
  subtract(a, b) {  
    return a - b;  
  }  
}  
  
module.exports = Calculator;  
  
// test-calculator.js  
const assert = require('chai').assert;  
const Calculator = require('./calculator'); // Assuming your  
Calculator class is in the same directory
```

```
describe('Calculator', () => {  
  let calculator;  
  
  beforeEach(() => {  
    calculator = new Calculator();  
  });  
  
  it('should add two numbers correctly', () => {  
    assert.equal(calculator.add(2, 3), 5);  
    assert.equal(calculator.add(-5, 5), 0);  
  });  
  
  it('should subtract two numbers correctly', () => {  
    assert.equal(calculator.subtract(5, 3), 2);  
    assert.equal(calculator.subtract(10, 5), 5);  
  });  
});
```

### Output:

```
Calculator  
  ✓ should add two numbers correctly  
  ✓ should subtract two numbers correctly  
  
2 passing (x ms)
```