

MISSING NUMBER

Input  $\rightarrow A = [6, 1, 2, 8, 3, 4, 7, 10, 5]$  Output  $\rightarrow 9$

Approach 1

Total length =  $A.length + 1$ ;

Sum (expected) =  $n(n+1)/2 = 10 \times 11 / 2 = 55$

Sum (actual) = loop through  $A = 46$

Diff =  $55 - 46 = 9$  (Answer)

Approach 2 Bit Manipulation ( $1^1 = 0$  ;  $2^2^3 = 3$ )

Equal numbers with XOR operator cancels each other

Step 1 Run a for loop 1 to  $A.length$

int missing = 0;

Step 2 Inside for loop

$\rightarrow \text{missing} = \text{missing} \wedge A[i] \wedge (i+1)$

Step 3 Return  $\text{missing} \wedge n$