

16 → if-else block is used to check conditions & execute a particular section of code for a specific condition.

Decision-making instructions in Java.

- (i) if-else statement
- (ii) Switch statement

if-else statement

```
if ( ) {
```

```
    statement - if condition true;
```

```
else {
```

```
    statements - if condition false;
```

```
}
```

Note that the else block is optional.

Relational operators in Java.

Relational operators are used to evaluate conditions (true or false) inside the if statement.

$=$, $>$, $<$, $! =$, $> =$, $< =$.

Note: '=' is used for assignment where an '=' is used for equality check.

Logical operators are used to provide logic to our Java programs.

there are three types of Java's logical operators

- i) `&&` - AND
- ii) `||` - OR
- iii) `!` NOT - Negates the given logic (true becomes false & vice-versa)