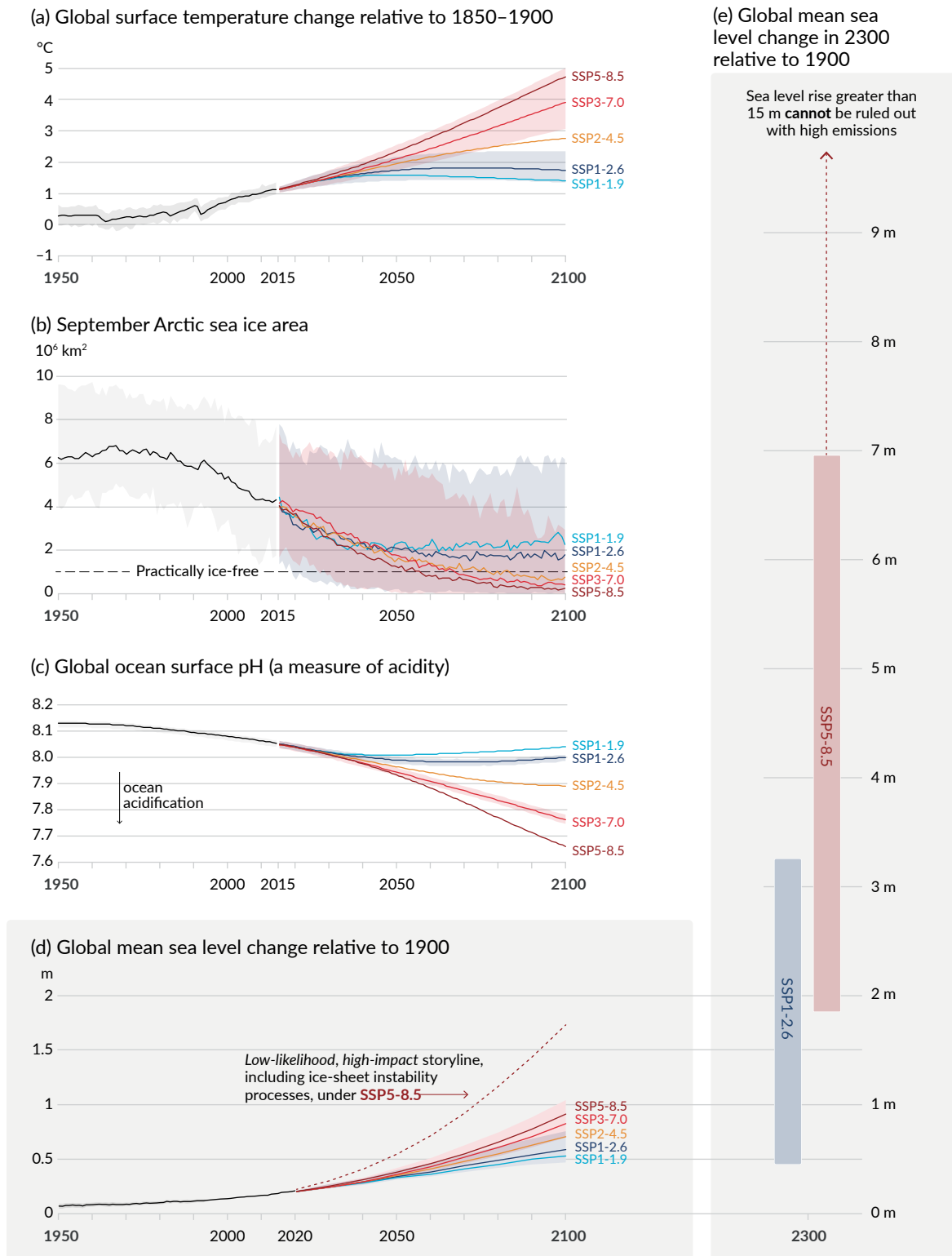


## Human activities affect all the major climate system components, with some responding over decades and others over centuries



**Figure SPM.8 | Selected indicators of global climate change under the five illustrative scenarios used in this Report**

The projections for each of the five scenarios are shown in colour. Shades represent uncertainty ranges – more detail is provided for each panel below. The black curves represent the historical simulations (panels a, b, c) or the observations (panel d). Historical values are included in all graphs to provide context for the projected future changes.