

ANSWERS



1. COMPLEX NUMBER

EXERCISE 1.1

Q.2 i)
$$(3-i)$$

ii)
$$(3+i)$$

iii)
$$-\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{7}i$$
 iv) $\sqrt{5}i$

iv)
$$\sqrt{5}$$

$$v) - 5i$$

vi)
$$(\sqrt{5}+i)$$

vii)
$$(\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3} i)$$
 viii) $\cos \theta - i \sin \theta$

viii)
$$\cos\theta - i \sin\theta$$

Q.3 i)
$$a = 3$$
, $b = \frac{1}{2}$ ii) $a = 5$, $b = 0$

ii)
$$a = 5, b = 0$$

iii)
$$a = -3$$
, $b = 7$ iv) $a = \pm 2$, $b = \pm 6$

$$a = \pm 2$$
, $b = \pm 6$

v)
$$a = \frac{3}{13}$$
, $b = \frac{2}{13}$

vi)
$$a = \frac{3}{2}$$
, $b = \frac{-1}{2}$

Q.4 i)
$$a = -4$$
, $b = -3$ ii) $a = 0$, $b = 1$

ii)
$$a = 0, b = 1$$

iii)
$$a = \frac{-7}{2}$$
, $b = \frac{1}{2}$ iv) $a = \frac{3}{10}$, $b = \frac{-1}{10}$

v)
$$a = -1, b = 0$$

v)
$$a = -1, b = 0$$
 vi) $a = \frac{-8}{29}, b = 0$

vi)
$$a = \frac{-1}{4}$$
, $b = \frac{-1}{4}$

viii)
$$a = \frac{11}{19}$$
, $b = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{19}$

ix)
$$a = \frac{23}{13}, b = \frac{15}{13}$$

Q.6
$$4 + 6i$$

Q.7 i)
$$-i$$

$$v) -i$$

$$Q.10 - 1$$

Q.13 Yes, its value =
$$-2 \in \mathbb{R}$$

Q. 24 i)
$$x = 1, y = 2$$
 ii) $x = -2, y = 2$

ii)
$$x = -2, y = 2$$

iii)
$$x = 1, y = 2$$
 iv) $x + y = 3$

iv)
$$x + y = 3$$

$$\mathbf{v})\,x+y=9$$

EXERCISE 1.2

Q.1 i)
$$\pm (1-3i)$$
 ii) $\pm (4+3i)$

ii)
$$\pm$$
 (4+3*i*)

iii)
$$\pm (2 - \sqrt{3} i)$$

iii)
$$\pm (2 - \sqrt{3} i)$$
 iv) $\pm (\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2} i)$

v)
$$\pm (\sqrt{3} - i)$$

v)
$$\pm (\sqrt{3} - i)$$
 ii) $\pm (\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2} i)$

Q.2 i)
$$\frac{-1+\sqrt{7}i}{8}, \frac{-1-\sqrt{7}i}{8}$$

ii)
$$\frac{\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{5}i}{4}, \frac{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{5}i}{4}$$

iii)
$$\frac{7+\sqrt{11}i}{6}$$
, $\frac{7-\sqrt{11}i}{6}$ iv) $2+3i$, $2-3i$

iv)
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left(\cos \frac{7\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{7\pi}{4} \right); \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} e^{\frac{7\pi}{4}i}$$

Q.3 i)
$$-5i$$
, $2i$

ii)
$$\frac{i}{2}$$
, $-2i$

$$iii) - 2i$$

$$iv) - 2i$$

Q.4 i)
$$-1 + 2i$$
, $3 - i$ ii) $3\sqrt{2}$, $2i$

ii)
$$3\sqrt{2}$$
, $2i$

iii)
$$2 + 3i$$
, $3 - 4i$ iv) $1 - i$, $\frac{4}{5} = \frac{-2i}{5}$

iv)
$$1 - i, \frac{4}{5} = \frac{-2i}{5}$$

EXERCISE 1.3

Q.1 i)
$$\sqrt{74}$$
, $-\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{5}{7}\right)$

ii)
$$i$$
, $\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}}\right)$

iii) 17,
$$-\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{15}{8}\right)$$
 iv) $3\sqrt{2}$, $\frac{3\pi}{4}$

v)
$$4\sqrt{2}$$
, $\frac{\pi}{4}$ vi) $\frac{11\pi}{6}$

vi)
$$\frac{11\pi}{6}$$

viii)
$$\sqrt{2}$$
, $\frac{\pi}{4}$

ix) 2,
$$\frac{\pi}{3}$$

x)
$$5\sqrt{2}$$
, $\tan^{-1} 7$

Q.2
$$\theta = n\pi, n \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Q.4 i)
$$2\left(\cos\frac{2\pi}{3} + i\sin\frac{2\pi}{3}\right)$$
; $2e^{\frac{2\pi}{3}i}$

ii)
$$1\left(\cos\frac{3\pi}{2} + i\sin\frac{3\pi}{2}\right)$$
; $e^{\frac{3\pi}{2}i}$

iii)
$$1 (\cos \pi + i \sin \pi)$$
; $e^{\pi i}$

v)
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left(\cos \frac{3\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{3\pi}{4} \right); \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} e^{\frac{3\pi}{4}i}$$

vi)
$$\sqrt{2} \left(\cos \frac{3\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{3\pi}{4} \right); \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3\pi}{4}i}$$

Q.5 i)
$$\frac{3}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{3}i}{2}$$
 ii) $(1-i)$

ii)
$$(1 - i)$$

iii)
$$\frac{-7\sqrt{3}}{2} - \frac{7i}{2}$$
 iv) $\frac{1+\sqrt{3}i}{2}$

iv)
$$\frac{1+\sqrt{3}i}{2}$$

v)
$$\frac{-1+i\sqrt{3}}{2}$$
 vi) $\frac{-\sqrt{3}+i}{2}$

vi)
$$\frac{-\sqrt{3}+i}{2}$$

Q. 6
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{3\pi}{4}$$

Q. 7
$$\sqrt{2} (\cos \theta + i \sin \theta)$$
 where

$$\tan\theta = \frac{\sqrt{3}+1}{\sqrt{3}-1}$$

EXERCISE 1.4

- Q.1 i) 1
- ii) 1
- iii) 1
- iv) 1
- Q.3 i) -1
- ii)
- iii) -1
- iv) 0
- v) 1
- Q.6 i) $x^2 + y^2 = 100$ ii) $(x-3)^2 + y^2 = 4$

 - iii) $(x-5)^2 + (y+6)^2 = 25$
 - iv) x + 2 = 0 v) y = -x
 - vi) 2y 3 = 0
- i) $\cos 2\theta + i \sin 2\theta$ ii) $\cos 11\theta + i \sin 11\theta$ Q.7

 - iii) 1

Q.8 i)
$$-4+4i$$

$$ii$$
) $-8i$

iii)
$$-8 + 8\sqrt{3}$$

iii)
$$-8 + 8\sqrt{3}i$$
 iv) $512\sqrt{3} + 512i$

MISECLLANEOUS EXERCISE - 1

(I)

Q. No.	1	2	3	4	5
Ans	В	D	A	С	В

Q. No.	7	8	9	10
Ans	В	A	D	D

(II) 1)

- i) (3 + 8i)

- iii) (14-5i) iv) $\frac{15}{2}-10i$
- v) -30 + 10i vi) $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{7}{2}i$

- vii) $\frac{-35}{26} \frac{45}{26}i$ viii) $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{\sqrt{15}}{4}i$
- ix) -i
- x) $\frac{40}{25} + \frac{56}{25}i$
- i) x = 2, y = 1 ii) x = 17, y = 192)

 - iii) $x = \frac{28}{61}$, $y = \frac{3}{61}$ iv) x = 4, y = -2
- 3) i)-i
- ii) 0
- i) 1 4)
- ii) 0
- $i) \pm (3+5i)$ 5)
- ii) \pm (4–*i*)
- iii) $\pm \sqrt{3} + i$ iv) $\pm (3+3i)$
- $v) \pm (2-i)$
- vi) $\pm \sqrt{2}$ (2+i)

6) i) 17, $\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{15}{8}\right)$,

 $17(\cos\theta + i\sin\theta)$ where $\tan\theta = \frac{15}{9}$

ii)
$$\sqrt{37}$$
, $\theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{-1}{6}\right)$,

 $\sqrt{37}(\cos\theta + i\sin\theta)$ where $\tan\theta = \frac{-1}{6}$

iii)
$$1, \frac{\pi}{3}, 1\left(\cos\frac{\pi}{3} + i\sin\frac{\pi}{3}\right)$$

iv) 1,
$$5\frac{\pi}{4}$$
, $1\left(\cos 5\frac{\pi}{4} + i\sin\left(5\frac{\pi}{4}\right)\right)$

v)
$$2, \frac{\pi}{2}, 2\left(\cos\frac{\pi}{2} + i\sin\frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

vi)
$$3, \frac{3\pi}{2}, 3\left(\cos\frac{3\pi}{2} + i\sin\frac{3\pi}{2}\right)$$

vii)
$$1, \frac{\pi}{4}, 1\left(\cos\frac{\pi}{4} + i\sin\frac{\pi}{4}\right)$$

- 9) x = 1, y = 2
- 12) i) $2\left(\cos\frac{\pi}{3} + i\sin\frac{\pi}{3}\right)$; $2e^{\frac{\pi}{3}i}$
 - ii) $\sqrt{38}(\cos\theta + i\sin\theta)$ where $\tan\theta = \frac{-\sqrt{2}}{6}$; $\sqrt{38} e^{i\theta}$
 - iii) $3(\cos\theta + i \sin \theta)$ where $\tan \theta = -\sqrt{3}$;
- 16) i) -i ii) 0 iii) −1
- 17) $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{9}{4}i$
- 20)

2. SEQUENCES AND SERIES

EXERCISE 2.1

- 1) i), ii) and iii) are G.Ps iv) and v) not G.Ps.
- i) $2(3)^{n-1}$ ii) $(-5)^{n-1}$ iii) $\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{n-1}$
- 2) i) $t_7 = \frac{1}{81}$ ii) $t_6 = 7$ iii) a = -7 iv) r = 3
- 3) $t_{10} = 5^{10}$ 4) $x = \frac{4}{9}$ 5) $t_1 = \frac{4}{25}$, $r = \frac{5}{2}$
- 6) 3, 6, 12 or 12, 6, 3
- 7) $\frac{1}{27}, \frac{1}{3}, 3, 27$ or $27, 3, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{27}$
- 8) 1, 2, 4, 8, 16 or 1,-2,4,-8,16
- 12) $80\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^6$ ft, $80\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^6$ ft
- 13) i) 6, -3 ii) $3(2)^{19}; -3$ iii) $3(2)^{n-1}; 3(-1)^{n-1}$
- 14) i) $200(1.1)^3$ ii) $200(1.1)^{10}$ iii) $200(1.1)^n$
- 15) i) 10
- ii) 4
- iii) $4(5)^{n-1}$

EXERCISE 2.2

- 1) i) $3(2^n 1)$ ii) $\frac{p^2}{p q} \left| 1 \left(\frac{q}{p}\right)^n \right|$ if q < pand $\frac{p^2}{q-p} \left| \left(\frac{q}{p} \right)^n - 1 \right|$ if q > p
- iii) $\frac{7}{9} \left[1 \frac{1}{10^n} \right]$ iv) $\frac{-\sqrt{5}}{(\sqrt{5} + 1)} \left[\left(-\sqrt{5} \right)^n 1 \right]$
- 2) i) $\frac{266}{243}$ ii) 3 3) i) 5 ii) $\frac{3}{5}$
- ii) 2046 4) i) 635

- 5) i) $\frac{3}{81} \left[10(10^n 1) 9n \right]$
 - ii) $\frac{8}{81} \left[10 \left(10^n 1 \right) 9n \right]$
- 6) i) $\frac{4}{81} |9n (1 \frac{1}{10^n})|$
 - ii) $\frac{7}{81} |9n (1 \frac{1}{10^n})|$
- 7) i) $\frac{5}{9} \left| 1 \left(\frac{1}{10} \right)^n \right|$ ii) $\frac{2}{9} \left| 1 \left(\frac{1}{10} \right)^n \right|$
- 8) $t_n = 4(3)^{n-1}$
- 11) i) 6138 `
- ii) $\frac{15}{2} [3^{10} 1]$
- 12) 20.1 Lac
- 15) 10 years

EXERCISE 2.3

- 1) i) 1

- iii) $-\frac{9}{4}$ iv) does not exist v) 90
- 2) i) $\frac{7}{9}$ ii) $\frac{22}{9}$ iii) $\frac{106}{45}$ iv) $\frac{2296}{45}$

- 3) 4 4) $-\frac{11}{6}$ 5) $\frac{15}{4}, \frac{15}{16}, \frac{15}{64}$...
- 6) i) 4 ii) $-\frac{1}{4}$ iii) $\frac{8}{3}$ iv) $\frac{2}{3}$
- 7) i) 2 ii) $\frac{4\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}-1}$ 8) 25 m

EXERCISE 2.4

- 1) (i) and (iii) are H.P.; (ii) is not H.P.
- 2) i) $\frac{1}{3n-1}$; $\frac{1}{23}$ ii) $\frac{1}{2n+2}$; $\frac{1}{18}$

 - iii) $\frac{1}{5n}$; $\frac{1}{40}$
- 3) 5 4) $\frac{24}{5}$ 5) 60 6) $\frac{3}{11}$, $\frac{3}{10}$
- 7) -3, 9 8) 4, 16 9) 4, 9

EXERCISE 2.5

- 1) i) $\frac{2(1-nx^n)}{1-x} + \frac{2x(1-x^{n-1})}{(1-x)^2}$
 - ii) $\frac{1 (3n 2)x^n}{1 x} + \frac{3x(1 x^{n-1})}{(1 x)^2}$
 - iii) $\frac{n(3^n)-1}{2} + \frac{3-3^n}{4}$ iv) $3[(n-1)2^n+1]$
- 2) i) $\frac{16}{9}$ ii) $\frac{75}{16}$ iii) $\frac{3}{16}$

EXERCISE 2.6

- 1) $\frac{n(4n^2+9n-1)}{6}$ 2) $\frac{n}{2}(2n^2+2n+1)$
- 3) $\frac{n(n+3)}{4}$ 4) $\frac{n(n+1)(n+2)}{12}$
- 5) $\frac{n}{3} \left(16 n^2 + 48 n + 41 \right)$
- 6) $\frac{2n(n+1)(2n+1)}{2}$ 7) 2485

- 8) $n^2(n+1)^2 + \frac{8.n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6} + \frac{3.n(n+1)}{2}$
- 9) 48

MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - 2

(I)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
D	С	A	С	A	С	С	A	D	С

- 1) 3072 2) $\frac{211}{81}$ 3) $\frac{3}{4}$
- 4) $a = \frac{49}{5}$; $r = \frac{5}{7}$ 5) 5,10,20 or 20,10,5
- 6) $\frac{1}{3}$, 1, 3, 9, 27 or 27, 9, 3, 1, $\frac{1}{3}$
- 8) $\frac{2}{81} \left[10 \left(10^n 1 \right) 9n \right]$
- 9) $\frac{2}{3}\left(1-\frac{1}{10^n}\right)$ 10) $\frac{n}{6}\left(10n^2+27n-1\right)$
- 11) $\frac{n(n+1)(3n^2-17n+26)}{12}$
- 12) $\frac{n(n+1)(n+2)}{12}$ 13) $\frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{24}$
- 14) $6 \left| \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6} + \frac{n(n+1)}{2} \right|$
- 15) 2n(n+1)(n+3)(n+4)
- 16) $\frac{n(4n^2+15n+17)}{36}$
- 17) 2364
- 20) 5 21) $\frac{7}{15}$ 22) $\frac{1}{3}$ 23) 2 $\left|1-\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^n\right|$
- 24) 2 25) 2187 $\left| 1 \left(\frac{2}{3} \right)^8 \right|$ 26) 1
- 27) 10, 20 (28) A.P. 32) $\frac{4}{45}$ 33) $\frac{35}{16}$

3. PERMUTIONS AND COMBINATIONS

EXERCISE 3.1

- 1) 50 ways
- 12 2)
- i) 25 3)
- ii) 20
- 4) i) 100
- ii) 48
- 5) 125
- 6) 124
- 7) 31
- 8) 90
- 9) 225
- 10) 24
- 11) 276
- 207 12)
- 12 13)
- 14) 216

EXERCISE 3.2

- i) 40320 1)
- ii) 3628800
- iii) 3628080
- iv) 24
- i) 665280 2)
- ii) 2
- iii) 720
- iv) 12
- v) 84
- vi) 29
- vii) 57.93
- viii) 20160
- 3)
- ii) $3^5 \times 5!$
- iii) $\frac{9!}{5!}$
- iv) $5^4 \times 4!$

4) i) 28

- ii) 1
- iii) 3003
- iv) 6435
- 5) i) 1848
- ii) 43/14

iii) 5

iv) 6

- v) 8
- i) 11 6)

ii) 11

iii) 7

iv) 8

- v) 5
- 10) i) (2n+1)(2n+2)
- ii) $\frac{n+3}{n-2}$
- iii) $\frac{-(n+1)}{n(n-2)!}$
- iv) (3n + 2)n!
- v) $\frac{n^2+1}{(n+1)!}$
- vi) $\frac{(n^2+1)}{(n+1)!}$
- vii) 0
- viii) $\frac{1}{(n+2)!}$

EXERCISE 3.3

- 1) n = 9
- m = 6, n = 22)
- 3) r = 6
- a) 2401 5)
- b) 840
- 6) a) 30240
- b) 151200
- c) 43200
- d) 5040
- $\frac{12! \times 13!}{7}$ 7)
- 8) a) 1440
- b) 720

c) 7!

- d) 240
- e) 120
- f) 120

- 144 9)
- 10) a) 1296
- b) 360

- 11) 100
- 720 12)
- a) 120,
- b) 600
- 13) 46800, 20800
- 243 14)
- i) 2880 15)
- ii) 5040
- 16) i) 120

17)

i) 720

ii) 48

ii) 144

- iii) 72 iii) 288
- iv) 144

EXERCISE 3.4

- 1) i) 120
- ii) 60480
- iii) 30240
- iv) 5040
- v) 302400
- 2) 1260
- 3) a) 70

- b) 37
- 13! 4) 5!4!4!
- 12! 5) 2!3!2!
- 11! 6) 4!2!2!
- a) 405720

- 210 7)
- 8) 60
- 10! 9) 2!3!2!
- 10) 1260, 1230
- 180 11)
- 12) 144
- 36, 84 13)
- 14) 180, 60
- 15) a) 1800
- b) 72

EXERCISE 3.5

- 7! = 50401)
- 2) 20!, 2.18!
- 3) a) 2·23!
- b) 21·22!

- 14!
- 2.8! 5)
- a) $5! \times 2! = 240$ b) 2400 6)
- 7) $7! \times 8P_6$
- 8) 144

9)

10) 12.13!

EXERCISE 3.6

- a) 1365 1)
- b) 3160
- c) ${}^{16}C_5$ d) ${}^{19}C_{15}$
- a) n = 22)
- b) n = 7
- c) n = 9
- 3) r = 4
- a) n = 10, r = 34)
- b) n = 10, r = 4

5) r = 8

- 6) 126
- 7) 39200
- 8) 120

9) 12

- 10) 190
- ${}^{n}C_{2} n;$ a) 35 b) 90 c) 54 11)

- d) 20

- 12) 190
- 13) a) 45

- b) 40
- 14) a) 220
- b) 216
- 15) 151200
- 16) i) n = 20
- ii) n = 4, 3
- iii) n = 1, 2
- iv) n = r
- v) n = 6
- 17) x = r!
- 18) r = 7
- 19) 14161
- 20) a) 2508 b) 1646
- c) 5973

- 21) 16
- 22) 2275
- 23) 36873; 6885
- 24) 425
- 25) 51051
- 26) a) 84
- b) 126

MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - 3

7) 15 8) $\frac{30!}{7! \ 10! \ 13!}$

(I)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
С	A	В	D	С	В	D	В	С	D

9) 127 10) ${}^{9}C_{3} + {}^{9}C_{4} + {}^{9}C_{5}$

4095 11)

13) 1680 12) 48 14) 63

16) 896

(II)

45 1)

- 2) 120
- 3) 720; AINMRE
- 4) 990

5) 360

- 6) 5541965
- 20! 15) 8! 7! 5!
- 17) 60
- ii) 11 18) i) 66
- iii) 220
- iv) 55

4. METHOD OF INDUCTION AND BINOMIAL THEOREM

EXERCISE 4.1

- 6) i) 970.299
- ii) 0.6561

7) i) 16

ii) 16

Hints:

2)
$$p(n) = 3 + 7 + 11 + ... + (4n - 1) = n(2n + 1)$$

9) 1.051

8) 1.1262

- 5) $p(n) = 1^3 + 3^3 + 5^3 + \dots + (2n 1)^3 =$
- 10) 0.5314

7) p(n) = 1.3 + 3.5 + 5.7 + ... + (2n-1)(2n+1) $= \frac{n}{3} (4n^2 + 6n - 1)$

EXERCISE 4.3

9)
$$p(n) = \frac{1}{3.5} + \frac{1}{5.7} + \frac{1}{7.9} + \dots + \frac{1}{(2n+1)(2n+3)}$$

= $\frac{n}{3(2n+3)}$

- 1) i) $4032x^{10}$
- ii) $84480x^2$
- iii) $\frac{10500}{r^3}$
- iv) $\frac{55a^{16}}{9}$
- v) $\frac{{}^{13}\text{C}_9 \cdot 3^4 \cdot 4^9}{a^5}$

EXERCISE 4.2

2) i) $122472\sqrt{2}$

 $v) \frac{-105}{8192}$

ii) 700000

- 1) i) $49 + 20\sqrt{6}$ ii) $145\sqrt{5} 229\sqrt{2}$
- iii) 48620
- iv) $\frac{5}{16}$

- 2) i) $16x^8 + 96x^6 + 216x^4 + 216x^2 + 81$
 - ii) $64x^6 192x^4 + 240x^2 160 + \frac{60}{x^2} \frac{12}{x^4} + \frac{1}{x^6}$ 3) i) $\frac{1792}{9}$
- ii) -96096

- 3) i) $32\sqrt{3}$
- ii) 1364

- iii) 405
- iv) 84

- 5) i) 108243216
- ii) 1.61051
- v) 10500000

4) i) 924

- ii) $35x^5$, $35x^2$
- iii) $1120x^4$
- iv) -252
- v) $-462x^9$ and $462x^2$
- 5) k = 5
- 6) 91854
- 7) m = 8

EXERCISE 4.4

- 1) i) $1-4x+10x^2-20x^3+...$
 - ii) $1 \frac{x}{3} \frac{x^2}{9} \frac{5x^3}{81} \dots$
 - iii) $1 + 3x^2 + 6x^4 + 10x^6 + ...$
 - iv) $1 \frac{x}{5} + \frac{3x^2}{25} \frac{11x^3}{125} + \dots$
 - $(v) 1-x^2+x^4-x^6+...$
- 2) i) $a^{-3} \left[1 + \frac{3b}{a} + \frac{6b^2}{a^2} + \frac{10b^3}{a^3} + \dots \right]$
 - ii) $a^{-4} \left[1 \frac{4b}{a} + \frac{10b^2}{a^2} \frac{20b^3}{a^3} + \dots \right]$
 - iii) $a^{\frac{1}{4}} \left[1 + \frac{b}{4a} \frac{3b^2}{32a^2} + \frac{7b^3}{128a^3} + \dots \right]$
 - iv) $a^{-\frac{1}{4}} \left[1 + \frac{b}{4a} + \frac{5b^2}{32a^2} + \frac{15b^3}{128a^3} + \dots \right]$
 - v) $a^{-\frac{1}{3}} \left[1 \frac{b}{3a} + \frac{2b^2}{9a^2} \frac{14b^3}{81a^3} + \dots \right]$
- 3) i) $1-8x+40x^2+...$
 - ii) $1 \frac{3x}{2} + \frac{27x^2}{8} + \dots$
 - iii) $2^{\frac{1}{3}} \left(1 \frac{x}{2} \frac{x^2}{4} \dots \right)$

iv)
$$5^{-\frac{1}{2}} \left(1 - \frac{2x}{5} + \frac{6x^2}{25} + \dots \right)$$

v)
$$5^{-\frac{1}{3}} \left(1 + \frac{x}{5} + \frac{2x^2}{25} + \dots \right)$$

- 4) i) 9.9499
- ii) 5.0133
- iii) 2.0025
- iv) 0.9057
- v) 1.0625

MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - 4

(I)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
В	С	С	A	A	D	D	D	В	D

(II)

4)
$$243x^{10} + 810x^8y + 1080x^6y^2 + 720x^4y^3 + 240x^2y^4 + 32y^5$$

5)
$$\frac{16x^4}{81} - \frac{16x^2}{9} + 6 - \frac{9}{x^2} + \frac{81}{16x^4}$$

- 6) $\frac{27}{2}x^4y^6$
- 7) $\frac{1760}{x^3}$

8) i) -20

- $ii) \frac{-63x^5}{8y^5}$
- iii) $280x^8y^6$ and $560x^6y^8$

iv)
$$\frac{189}{16}x^6$$
 and $-\frac{21}{8}x^3$

- 9) i) 378
- ii) 153
- 10) i) 2268
- ii) 7920

12) ± 2

13) 2

14) $\frac{9}{7}$

15) 2

18)
$$1 + \frac{x}{3} + \frac{x^2}{6} + \frac{5x^3}{54} + \dots$$

19)
$$1 + \frac{x}{4} + \frac{5x^2}{32} + \frac{15x^3}{128} + \dots$$

- 20) $5^{-\frac{1}{2}} \left| 1 \frac{2x}{5} + \frac{6x^2}{25} \dots \right|$
- 21) 9.9833

22) 0.2451

- 23) 80
- 24) a = 3, b = -2, c = 57
- 25) n = 9
- 26) n = 6; k = -2

5. SETS AND RELATIONS

EXERCISE 5.1

- 1) i) $A = \{M, O, V, E, N, T\}$
 - ii) B {-1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4}
 - $iii)C = \{3, 5, 7, ...\}$
- 2) i) $\{x \mid x \in W, x \notin N\}$
 - ii) $\{x \mid -3 \le x \le 3, x \in Z\}$
 - iii) $\{x \mid x = \frac{n}{n^2 + 1}, n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ and } n \le 7\}$
 - iv) $\{x \mid x = (-1)^{n-1} \times (n-1), n \in \mathbb{N}\}\$
- 3) $A \cup B \cup C = \{\frac{-5}{3}, -1, \frac{-1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3\}$
- 4) $A \cap B \cap C = \{ \}$
- 6) i) 45
- ii) 10 iii) 10
- iv) 25
- 7) i) 132 ii) 63
- 8) i) 1750
 - ii) 250
- iii) 1100

- 9) 42
- 10) i) 114
- ii) 38
- iii) 188
- 11) $P(A) = \{\phi, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{1,2\}, \{2,3\}, \{1,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{1,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}, \{2,3\}$ {1,2,3}}
- 12) i) $\{x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}, -3 < x < 0\}$
 - ii) $\{x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}, 6 \le x \le 12\}$
 - iii) $\{x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}, x > 6\}$
 - iv) $\{x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}, x < 5\}$
 - iv) $\{x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}, 2 < x \le 5\}$
 - iv) $\{x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}, -3 \le x < 4\}$

- 13) 9
- 14) i) (-8, 6]
- ii) $(-\infty, -4) \cup (5, \infty)$
- iii) $(-\infty, 4) \cup \left[\frac{20}{3}, \infty\right]$ iv) $\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}\right]$
- 15) i) (-7, 6]
- ii) [2, 9]
- iii) $(-7, 3] \cup [4, 9]$ iv) [2, 3]
- v) [4, 6]
- vi) { }
- vii) (3, 6]
- viii) $(-\infty, 2) \cup (9, \infty)$
- ix) [2, 4)
- iv) (-7, 2)

EXERCISE 5.2

- 1) x = 2, y = -2
- 2) $x = \frac{1}{6}, y = \frac{15}{2}$
- 3) $A \times B = \{(a,x), (b,x), (c,x), (a,y), (b,y), (c,y)\}$
 - $B \times A = \{(x,a), (x,b), (x,c), (y,a), (y,b), (y,c)\}$
 - $A \times A = \{(a,a), (a,b), (a,c), (b,a), (b,b), (b,c), \}$ (c,a)(c,b),(c,c)
 - $B \times B = \{(x,x), (x,y), (y,x), (y,y)\}$
- 4) $P \times Q = \{(1,1), (1,4), (2,1), (2,4), (3,1), (3,4)\}$
 - $Q \times P = \{(1,1), (1,2), (1,3), (4,1), (4,2), (4,3)\}$
- 6) $\{(0,10), (6,8), (8,6), (10,0)\}$

8) i) $R_1 = \{(2,4), (3,9), (5,25), (7,49), (11,121), (13,169)\}$

Domain $R_1 = \{2,3,5,7,11,13\}$

Range $R_1 = \{4,9,25,49,121,169\}$

ii) $R_2 = \{(1,1), (2,\frac{1}{2}), (3,\frac{1}{3}), (4,\frac{1}{4}), (5,\frac{1}{5})\}$ Domain $R_2 = \{1,2,3,4,5\}$

Range $R_2 = \{1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{5}\}$

iii) $R_3 = \{(1,3), (2,6), (3,9)\}$

Domain $R_3 = \{1,2,3\}$

Range $R_3 = \{3,6,9\}$

iv) $R_4 = \{(1,4), (1,6), (2,4), (2,6)\}$

Domain $R_4 = \{1,2\}$

Range $R_4 = \{4,6\}$

v) $R_5 = \{(0,3), (1,2), (2,1), (3,0)\}$

Domain $R_5 = \{0,1,2,3\}$

Range $R_5 = \{3,2,1,0\}$

vi) $R_6 = \{(1,4), (2,4), (3,4), (4,4), (5,4)\}$

Domain $R_6 = \{1,2,3,4,5\}$

Range $R_6 = \{4\}$

vii) $R_7 = \{(1,5), (2,4), (3,3), (4,2), (5,1)\}$

Domain $R_7 = \{1,2,3,4,5\}$

Range $R_7 = \{5,4,3,2,1\}$

viii) $R_8 = \{(1,3), (2,4), (3,5), (4,6)\}$

Domain $R_{g} = \{1,2,3,4\}$

Range $R_{g} = \{3,4,5,6\}$

MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - 5

I)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
С	D	D	С	Α	D	С	D	D	D

II)

- 1) i) $A = \{x / x = 10n, n \in \mathbb{N}, n \le 5\}$ ii) $B = \{x / x \text{ is the vowel of English alphabet}\}$ iii) $C = \{x / x \text{ is a day of a week}\}$
- 2) i) {1,2,4,6,7,9,11} ii) { }
 iii) {1,10} iv) {2,4,6,7,11}
 v) {1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12}
 vi) {4,7}
- 3) 230 4) 12
- 5) i) $A \times A = \begin{cases} (1,1),(1,2),(1,3),(2,1),(2,2),\\ (2,3),(3,1),(3,2),(3,3) \end{cases}$ $A \times B = \{(1,2),(1,4),(2,2),(2,4),(3,2),(3,4)\}$ $B \times A = \{(2,1),(2,2),(2,3),(4,1),(4,2),(4,4)\}$ $B \times B = \{(2,2),(2,4),(4,2),(4,4)\}$

 $B \times B = \{(2,2),(2,4),(4,2),(4,4)\}$

 $(A \times B) \cap (B \times A) = \{(2,2)\}$

- ii) $A \times A \times A = \begin{cases} (-1, -1, -1), (-1, -1, 1), (-1, 1, -1, 1), \\ (-1, 1, 1), (1, -1, -1), (1, -1, 1), \\ (1, 1, -1), (1, 1, 1) \end{cases}$
- 6) i) Yes; $D = \{1\}, R = \{4,5,6\}$
 - ii) Yes; $D = \{1,2,3\}, R = \{4,5,6\}$
 - iii) Yes; $D = \{1,2,3\}, R = \{4,5,6\}$

iv) No.

- 7. i) $D = \{1,2,3,4\}, R = \{4\}$
 - ii) $D = \{-2, -1, 0, 1, 2\}, R = \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$
- 8. i) { }

- ii) A×A
- 9) reflexive, not symmetric and not transitive.
- 10) Yes

EXERCISE 6.1

1) a) Yes

b) No

- c) No
- 2) a) No

b) Yes

c) No

d) Yes

3) a) Yes

b) No

c) Yes

d) Yes

- e) No
- 4) a) 1 b)19 c) $-\frac{1}{4}$ d) $x^2 x 1$
 - e) $x^2 + 3x + 1$
- f) h + 1
- 5) a) $\frac{6}{5}$ b) ± 3 c) $\frac{1}{2}$, $-\frac{2}{3}$ d) 1,-2,3
- 6) a) 0, \pm 3 b) $\frac{17 \pm \sqrt{33}}{2}$
- 7) 1) a = -2, b = 2
- 8) a) R; $\left[-\frac{11}{7}, \infty\right)$ b) $R \{2\}$; $R \{1\}$
- c) $(-5, \infty)$; R^+ d) R; R e) [2,5]; $[0, \frac{3}{2}]$
- f) [3,7); $[0,\infty]$ g) [-4,4]; [0,4]
- 9) a) $A = s^2$ b) $A = \frac{p^2}{16}$
- 10) a) $A = \pi r^2$ b) $A = \frac{\pi d^2}{4}$ c) $A = \frac{c^2}{4\pi}$
- 11) $x(30-2x)^2$; (0,15)
- 12) Not a function; f (0) has 2 values.
- 13) a) Injective but not surjective
 - b) neither injective nor surjective
 - c) neither injective nor surjective
 - d) injective but not surjective

- e) injective and surjective
- 16) $\frac{3}{16}$
- 17) a) $5 = \log_2 32$
- b) $0 = \log_{54} 1$
- c) $1 = \log_{23} 23$
- d) $\frac{3}{2} = \log_9 27$
- e) $-4 = \log_3\left(\frac{1}{81}\right)$ f) $-2 = \log_{10} 0.01$
- g) ln 7.3890 = 2
- h) $ln 1.6487 = \frac{1}{2}$
- i) ln 6 = -x
- 18) a) $2^6 = 64$ b) $\frac{1}{25} = 5^{-2}$ c) $0.001 = 10^{-3}$
 - d) $8 = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-3}$ e) $e^0 = 1$ f) $e^1 = e$ g) $\frac{1}{2} = e^{-0.693}$
- 19) a) $(5,\infty)$
- b) $(-\infty,2) \cup (3,\infty)$
- 20) a) $\log p + \log q \log r \log s$
 - b) $\frac{1}{2} \log x + \frac{1}{2} \log y$
 - c) $3 \ln a + 2 \ln (a-2) \frac{1}{2} \ln (b^2 + 5)$
- d) $2\left[\frac{1}{3}ln(x-2)+4ln(2x+1)-ln(x+4)-\frac{1}{2}ln(2x+4)\right]$
- 21) a) $\log\left(\frac{x^3y^7}{z}\right)$ b) $\log\left(\sqrt[3]{x-1}\sqrt{x}\right)$

 - c) $\ln \left| \frac{x^2 4}{(x+5)^3} \right|$
- 22) $\frac{5a+b}{2}$
- 24) $a = \frac{15}{4}$, b = 9

- 25) a) 3
- b) 11,
 - c) 8
- d) 1

EXERCISE 6.2

- 1) a) 9x + 4b) 0 c)238
 - d) $\frac{3x+5}{6x-1}$; $R \left\{ \frac{1}{6} \right\}$
- 2) $\{(2,4), (4,2), (5,4)\}$
- a) $50x^2 40x + 11$ 3)
- b) $10x^2 + 13$
- c) $8x^4 + 24x^2 + 21$
- d) 25x 12
- 5) a) f^{-1} does not exist
 - b) f^{-1} doesn not exist
 - c) $f^{-1}(x) = \frac{3x+7}{6}$
 - d) f^{-1} does not exist
 - $e)f^{-1} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{x-8}{\alpha}}$
 - f) f-1 does not exist
- 6) a) 22
- b) 7
- c) 3
- 7) a) -18
- b) -14
- c) 5
- d) 25
- a) 10 b) -58)
- 9) a) 25
- b) -3
- c) -15d) 21
- 10) a) -5
- b) 1.75
- c) -4.4.d) -30
- 11) a) $(-\infty, -9]$, $[1, \infty)$
- b) 1.5, 4.5
- c) { }
- d) [-3,3]
- f) 3 + r; $0 \le r < 1$

- g) { }
- h) N, Z
- i) n + 0.5, $n \in \mathbb{Z}$
- i) x = 0

MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - 6

(I)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

В В В C C A A В C В

(II)

- 1) i) Function; {2,4,6,8,10,12,14}; {1,2,3,4,5,6,7}
 - ii) Not a function
 - iii) Function; {2,3,5}; {1,2}
- 2) i) not one one
- ii) one one
- 3) i) not onto
- ii) not onto
- 4) $f^{-1}(x) = \left(\frac{x+8}{5}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$
- 5) $f^{-1}(x) = \frac{5(x-2)}{3}$
- 6) 1,-3, does not exist
- 7) i) 2
- ii) 0
- 8) $3x^4 12x^3 + 13x^2 2x + 5$
- 9) a = 4, f(4) = 16
- 10) a = 3, b = -2
- 11) i) $g \circ f = \{(1,6),(2,8),(3,10),(4,12)\}$
 - ii) $g \circ f = \{(1,1),(2,64),(3,64),(4,27)\}$
- 12) i) $f \circ g = x^2 16x + 69$, $g \circ f = x^2 3$
 - ii) $f \circ g = 3x^2 2$, $g \circ g = 9x^2 12x + 4$
 - iii) $f \circ g = 256x^2$, $g \circ f = 16x^2$
- 15) $f \neq g$
- 19) 8

22) log4

- 23) $\log_{10} 5$
- 26) $\frac{3}{2}$, $\frac{1}{2}$
- 33) 2

34) 3

- 37) 8
- 39) a) $(-3,0)\cup(2,5)$
- b) $\{-2,2,4\}$
- c) $[-3,-2] \cup [2,3]$
- d) (-2.8)
- e) $[\frac{13}{5},7)$
- f) $[\frac{9}{2},5)$

- g) x = 0
- h) $x = 6k, k \in \mathbb{Z}$
- e) $(1,\infty)$

42) a) fog(x) = x = gof(x)

b) $f(x) = x^2 + 2$

b) fog(x) = x = gof(x)

43) a) f(x) = 2x - 3 or -2x + 2

- 40) a) $R-\{2,-3\}$
 - b) $[3,4) \cup (4,5)$
 - c) [-1,1]
- d) W
- e) $\{1,2,3\}$
- f) [0,1]
- g) $(-\infty, 3-\sqrt{3}) \cup (3+\sqrt{3}, \infty)$

- 44) a) $\frac{x}{\sqrt{1+2x^2}}$
- b) *x*

- 41) a) $[0,\infty)$
- b) $\left[-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{6} \right]$
- c) (0,1]
- d)(-1,0]

7. LIMITS

EXERCISE 7.1

II) 1) $\frac{2}{3\sqrt{3}}$ 2) -8 3) $\frac{1}{8\sqrt{3}}$ 4) $\frac{1}{2a}$ 5) - $\frac{2}{3}$

- I) 1) $-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$ 2) 15 3) $-\frac{1}{25}$

- III) 1) $\frac{7}{2}$ 2) 1 3) 24 4) $-\frac{1}{3}$ 5) $\frac{1}{18}$

3) $\frac{1}{36}$

- II) 1) $\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}$ 2) $-\frac{3}{16}$ 3) $\frac{3}{125}$ 4) $\pm \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}$

EXERCISE 7.4

- III) 1) $\frac{n(n+1)}{2}$ 2) $\frac{2}{3\sqrt[3]{7}}$ 3) 4 4) 4
- 5) $-\frac{1}{6}$ 6) 24 7) $\frac{3\sqrt{a+2}}{2}$
- I) 1) $\frac{m}{n}$ 2) 2 3) 2 4) $\frac{1}{2}$ II) 1) $\frac{n^2}{m^2}$ 2) $-\frac{1}{4}$ 3) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

8) $294\sqrt{7}$ 9) n^2

III) 1) $\frac{a^2-b^2}{c^2}$ 2) $-\frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}}$ 3) $2\sqrt{2}$ 4) -3

EXERCISE 7.5

EXERCISE 7.2

I) 1) $-\frac{1}{4}$ 2) $-\frac{1}{2}$ 3) $-\frac{1}{2}$ 4) $-\frac{1}{2}$ 5) 8

- II) 1) $\frac{4}{3}$ 2) 0 3) 0 4) 2x-2 5) -3
- I) 1) $\frac{1}{2}$ 2) $5a^{\frac{4}{5}} \cdot \cos a$ 3) $\frac{1}{8}$

6) Does not exist

4) $\frac{1}{3}$ 5) $\frac{2}{\pi}$

II) 1) $-\frac{1}{2\sqrt{3}}$ 2) $\frac{1}{16\sqrt{2}}$

- III) 1) 3 2) -2 3) $\frac{1}{2}$ 4) 0 5) $-\frac{3}{a^2}$

EXERCISE 7.3

4) $\frac{\cos\sqrt{a}}{2\sqrt{a}}$ 5) $-\frac{1}{2}$ I) 1) $\frac{1}{2\sqrt{6}}$ 2) $-\frac{1}{18}$ 3) -1 4) $\sqrt{2}$

EXERCISE 7.6

I) 1) $\frac{\log\left(\frac{9}{5}\right)}{\log 4}$ 2) $\log\frac{15}{2}$ 3) $\log(abc)$

4)
$$\log(\frac{40}{9})$$
 5) $\log 2$.

II) 1)
$$(\log 3)^2$$
 2) $e^{\frac{2}{3}}$ 3) $e^{14/3}$ 4) $-\frac{2}{3}$ 5) e^8 6) $e^{\frac{2}{3}}$

III) 1)
$$\frac{1}{2} \log \frac{a}{b}$$
 2) $\frac{(\log 2)^3}{\log 3}$ 3) log 3.log 5

4)
$$(\log 5)^2$$
 5) $\frac{1}{2} \left[\log \left(\frac{7}{5} \right) \right]$

EXERCISE 7.8

I) 1)
$$\frac{a}{e}$$
 2) 1 3) $\frac{7}{8}$

III) 1) 15 2)
$$\frac{256}{81}$$
 3) $\frac{1}{2}$ 4) $\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{30}$ 5) 4

MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - 7

I)

													14	
С	В	Α	D	С	С	С	С	A	D	В	D	С	В	В

II)

- 1) $\frac{5}{3}$ 2) Does not exist 3) $2\pi r$
- 4) Does not exist 5) 3 6) 21 7) $\frac{1}{2}$ 8) 1

9)
$$\frac{-1}{10} \log 2$$
 10) $2(\log a)^2$ 11) $\cos a$ (12) $\frac{1}{2}$

13)
$$\frac{ab}{2} \log \frac{b}{a}$$
 14) $\frac{(\log 5)^2}{\log 2}$

15)
$$\frac{(2)^2 (7)^3}{(5)^5} = \frac{1372}{3125}$$
 16) $a \sin a + \cos a$

17)
$$2\sqrt{2}$$
 18) $(\log 2)^2$ 19) $(\log 2)^2$ 20) $\frac{1}{2}$

21) Does not exist 22)
$$\frac{n(n+1)(4n-1)}{6}$$

23)
$$\frac{1}{256}$$
 24) 2

8. CONTINUITY

EXERCISE 8.1

- 1) (i) Continuous at x = -2 (ii) Continuous at $x = \frac{\pi}{4}$ (iii) Discontinuous at x = 3
- 2) (ii) Continuous. (i) Discontinuous. (iii) Continuous
- Discontinuous at x = -2, x = -1, x = 0, 3) x = 1.
- 4) Continuous.

- (i) Discontinuous. 5) (ii) Continuous. (iii) Continuous (iv) Continuous (v) Discontinuous at x = 2
- (i) Removable 6) (ii) Jump (iv) Removable (iii) Jump
- (i) Extension = 0 i.e. f(0) = 07) (ii) Extension = 7/2, i.e. $f(0) = \frac{7}{2}$ (iii) Extension = -2/3, i.e. $f(-1) = -\frac{2}{3}$
- (i) Discontinuous (ii) Discontinuous 8) (iii) Continuous

- 9) (i) Removable, f(0) = 3/2
 - (ii) Removable, f(0) = 5/3
 - (iii) Removable, $f(0) = e^{-2}$
 - (iv) Irremovable
 - (v) Irremovable
- 10) (i) $-\frac{1}{4\sqrt{3}}$ (ii) $-\frac{4}{3}$ (iii) $4(\log 2)^2$
- 11) (i) $\frac{3}{2}$ (ii) $(\log 5)^2$ (iii) a = -18/5, b = 7. (iv) a = 2, b = -4. (v) a = 1/2 and b = 1/2
- 12) Continuous
- 13) Continuous

[Clue: $(\sin x + \cos x)^3 = [(\sin x + \cos x)^2]^{3/2}$ $= (1 + \sin 2x)^{3/2}, Let (1 + \sin 2x) = t$

14) p = -3 and q = 4

MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - 8

(I)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A	D	D	В	A	В	A	В	С	С

- (II)(1) Continuous on its domain except at x = 5
 - (2) Continuous on its domain except at x = 5

- (3) Discontinuous at x = 0
- (4) Continuous at x = 1
- (5) Discontinuous
- (6) Discontinuous at x = -1, 0, 1.
- (7) Continuous on R, except at x = 5.
- (III) (1) Removable.
 - (2) Jump
 - (3) Continuous.
- (IV) (1) Removable

$$f(x) = \frac{(x+3)(x^2 - 6x + 8)}{x^2 - x - 12}$$
$$= -5 \quad \text{for } x = -3$$
$$= 2 \quad \text{for } x = 4$$

- (2) Irremovable
- (V) (1) e^6 (2) 125
- (VI) (1) a = 2 b = 4

(2)
$$a = -\frac{4}{5}$$
, $b = \frac{27}{5}$

(VII)
$$(1) f(1) = \frac{\pi}{2}$$
 (2) $f(\pi) = \frac{49}{10}$

(VIII)
$$(1) f(1) < 0$$
 and $f(2) > 0$

$$(2) f(z) = 0; f(3) < 0 \text{ and } f(4) > 0$$

9. DIFFERENTIATION

EXERCISE 9.1

- 1) (a) 2x + 3 b) $3 \cos(3x)$ c) $2e^{2x+1}$ d) $3^x \log 3$
 - e) $\frac{2}{2x+5}$ f) $2 \sec^2(2x+3)$
 - g) 5 sec $(5x-2) \tan (5x-2)$ h) $\frac{3\sqrt{x}}{2}$
- 2) a) $\frac{1}{3}$ b) 2 c) 384 log 2 d) $\frac{2}{5}$ e) $3e^2$ f) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

- 5) i) Continuous and differentiable
 - ii) Continuous and differentiable
- Neither continuous nor differentiable at x = 2
- Continuous but not differentiable 7)
- Continuous but not differentiable
- Continuous and differentiable

EXERCISE 9.2

(I) (1)
$$\frac{4}{3}x^{\frac{1}{3}} + e^x - \cos x$$

(2)
$$\frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} + \sec^2 x - 3x^2$$

(3)
$$\frac{1}{x} + \cos ecx \cdot \cot x + 5^x \log 5 + \frac{9}{2x^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

$$(4) \quad \frac{7}{3}x^{\frac{4}{3}} + \frac{4}{x^{\frac{1}{5}}} + \frac{2}{x^{\frac{7}{5}}}$$

(5)
$$7^x \log 7 + 7x^6 - \sqrt{x} - \frac{1}{x}$$

(6)
$$-3 \cos e^2 x - 5e^x + \frac{3}{x} + \frac{3}{x^{\frac{7}{4}}}$$

(II) (1)
$$x^4(x \sec^2 x + 5 \tan x)$$

(2)
$$x^2(1+3\log x)$$

(3)
$$(x^2+2)[(x^2+2)\cos x + 4x\sin x]$$

$$(4) \quad e^{x} \left(\frac{1}{x} + \log x \right)$$

(5)
$$\sqrt{x}e^{x}[1+x\log x+\frac{3}{2}\log x]$$

(6)
$$3x^2(1+3\log x)$$

(III)

$$(1) \quad \frac{5}{2}x^{\frac{3}{2}} + x^3(1 + 4\log x)$$

(2)
$$e^x \sec x(\tan x + 1) - x^{\frac{2}{3}}(1 + \frac{5}{3}\log x)$$

(3)
$$4x^3 - x^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin x + \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{x} \cos x - xe^x (x+2)$$

(4)
$$(x^3-2)\sec^2 x + 3x^2 \tan x + x \sin x - \cos x + x^6 \cdot 7^x (7+x \log 7)$$

(5)
$$\frac{\sin x}{x} + \cos x \log x + e^x (-\sin x + \cos x) - e^x \left(\frac{1+2x}{2\sqrt{x}}\right)$$

(6)
$$e^x(\sec^2 x + \tan x) + \frac{\cos x}{x} - \sin x \log x - 5^x \left(\frac{2x \log 5 + 1}{2\sqrt{x}}\right)$$

(IV)(1)
$$-\frac{16x}{(x^2-5)^2}$$

$$(2) \quad -\frac{5}{\sqrt{x}\left(\sqrt{x}-5\right)^2}$$

(3)
$$\frac{e^{x}(x^{2}+e^{x})}{(x+e^{x})^{2}}$$

$$(4) \quad \frac{x + (\log x)^2}{(x + \log x)^2}$$

(5)
$$\frac{x^2(1+\sin x + x\cos x) + x\sin 2x}{(x+\cos x)^2}$$

(6)
$$\frac{2e^x}{(3e^x-2)^2}$$

(V) (1)
$$f(x) = 5x^2 - 18x + 3$$

(2)
$$f(x) = (\sqrt{3} + 1)\sin x + (\sqrt{3} - 1)\cos x$$

MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISE - 9

- (1) C
- (2) D
- (3) C
- (4) B

- (5) B
- (6) D
- (7)A
- (8) C

(2)
$$p = -3$$
, $q = 5$

(3)
$$p = 1/3$$
, $q = -4/3$

(4)
$$p = \pi/2$$
, $q = (2-\pi)/2$

- (5) Not Differentiable
- Not Differentiable
- (7) Not Differentiable.
- (8)Differentiable
- (9)2. Hint: Add and subtract 2f(2) in numerator.
- (10) $\frac{e}{2}$



