

BOARD ACTIVITY SHEET SOLUTION: MARCH 2022

ENGLISH KUMARBHARATI

**Q.1
(A)**

Section I: Language Study

- (A1)**
- i. "You have never heard of Bach?" he asked.
 - ii. Portal, tropic, motor, polio
 - iii. All the great religions teach us to care for our children.
 - iv. indisputable, inquisitive, interactions, invention.
 - v. Call, laugh, hate, entertain, nourish
- (A2)**
- i. Song, melody, harmony, guitar
 - ii. Multiple faiths nourished Dr. Kalam's own life.
 - iii. No sooner did we go to a rocky beach than we saw the spread of the majestic ocean.

OR

No sooner had we gone to a rocky beach than we saw the spread of the majestic ocean.

**Q.1
(B)**

- i. could - modal auxiliary showing permission
 - ii. It all came back to me - main clause
When we were designing the first Macintosh Computer - Adverb clause of time
- (Note: Students are expected to name and identify only the subordinate clause)*

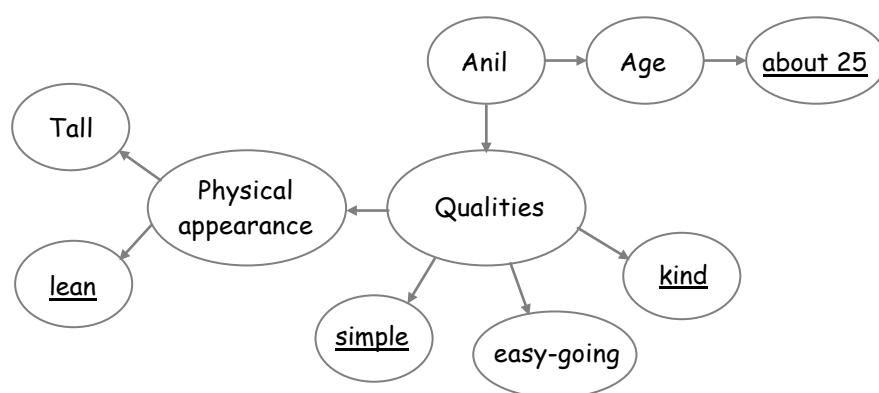
**Q.2
(A)**

**Section II: Textual Passages
(Reading Skills, Vocabulary, Grammar)**

(A1)

- | Statement | Who | To whom |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| i. You look a bit of a wrestler yourself. | <u>Narrator/ Hari Singh</u> | <u>Anil</u> |
| ii. If you can cook, then maybe I can feed you. | <u>Anil</u> | <u>Narrator/ Hari Singh</u> |

(A2)





(A3)	i.	a. insincere praise
	ii.	b. attractive c. charming
<p>(Note: Two options having the same meaning are given as the answer.)</p>		
(A4)	i.	What did I take every month?
	ii.	I was <u>an</u> experienced hand
(A5)		Hari was a petty thief who would use flattery or fake a smile to gain the trust of his prospective victims. But lately he was unable to find much luck. When Hari Singh met Anil, he thought of him as an easy going person who he can cheat easily. In order to gain Anil's confidence and to convince him to give Hari Singh a job, he gave his most appealing smile.

Q.2 (B)	(B1)	i.	The <u>International Council</u> on monuments and sites initiated a draft convention to create an international organisation responsible for protecting cultural heritage.					
		ii.	The famous dam situated in Egypt on River Nile is <u>Aswan High Dam</u> .					
		iii.	The idea of protecting cultural and natural heritage sites around the world began in the early <u>twentieth</u> century.					
		iv.	The project cost an estimated US \$80 million, \$40 million of which came from <u>50</u> different countries.					
	(B2)		<table><thead><tr><th style="text-align: center;">Tasks</th><th style="text-align: center;">Reasons</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>i. UNESCO launched an international campaign in 1959.</td><td><u>To protect the Abu Simbel Temples and scores of ancient Egyptian artefacts.</u></td></tr><tr><td>ii. A White House Conference in the United States called for a 'World Heritage Trust'.</td><td><u>To protect not only historic and cultural sites but also the world's significant natural and scenic sites.</u></td></tr></tbody></table>	Tasks	Reasons	i. UNESCO launched an international campaign in 1959.	<u>To protect the Abu Simbel Temples and scores of ancient Egyptian artefacts.</u>	ii. A White House Conference in the United States called for a 'World Heritage Trust'.
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	(B3)	i.	natural					
		ii.	actual					
		iii.	significant					
		iv.	responsible					
	(B4)	i.	Not only did UNESCO but also the International Council on Monuments initiated a draft convention to create an international organisation responsible for protecting cultural heritage.					
		ii.	Compound sentence					
	(B5)		I will create public awareness against vandalism, damaging the beauty of historical monuments. I will organise cleanliness campaigns of historical sites and monuments. I will voice out any grievances with regards to maintenance of the sites and monuments to the concerned department or institute and urge them to take the necessary actions required.					



Q.3
(A)

Section III: Poetry

- (A1) i. False. Animals show their relation to the poet.
ii. True.
iii. False. Animals do not sweat and whine about their condition.
iv. True.

(Note: The reasons for the false statements are given for the understanding of the students and are not expected in the answer.)

- (A2) i. Unlike humans, animals are self-sufficient and satisfied with the way they are. For these reasons, they do not have or display the craze of owning things like humans do.
- (A3) Did I pass that way huge times ago and negligently drop them?

Q.3
(B)

The poem 'The Night of the Scorpion' by Nissim Ezekiel, revolves around the incidence of the poet's mother being stung by a scorpion on a rainy night. The poem follows a narrative style where an incident is narrated in a free verse format, having no fixed rhyme scheme.

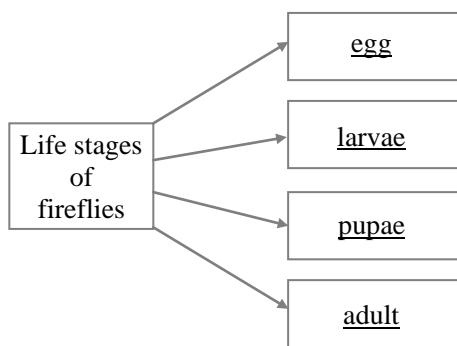
The poem is enriched using various figures of speech such as Alliteration, Antithesis, Consonance, Hyperbole, Metaphor, Onomatopoeia, Oxymoron, Personification, Repetition, Simile, and Transferred Epithet. An example of Personification is "I watched the flame feeding on my mother" where the flame is given the human quality of 'feeding'.

The poem is a first-person account of how a son (the poet) watches helplessly as his mother suffers from the scorpion's sting. None of the villagers' blessings and curses, a holy man's chants, or the rational husband's experiments bring relief to the poet's mother. It shows the behaviour of the villagers is characterised by their illiteracy and the lack of medical facilities, which thereby results in blind beliefs and superstitions.

Q.4
(A)

Section IV: Unseen / Non-textual Passages
(Reading Skills, Vocabulary, Grammar and Summary)

(A1)



- (A2) i. Fireflies form a key part of the food web by acting as predators for agricultural pests and prey for spiders and other insects.



	ii.	The bio-chemical reactions that fireflies experience have been used in detecting bacterial contamination in foods, testing drugs against cancer, developing drought-resistant crops.
(A3)	i.	different × <u>indifferent</u>
	ii.	experience × <u>inexperience</u>
	iii.	bacterial × <u>antibacterial</u>
	iv.	natural × <u>unnatural</u>
(A4)	i.	Too many people can disturb adult as well as larval habitat.
	ii.	to produce - infinitive
(A5)		Ants teach us innumerable values of life. Though tiny in size, they are not afraid of carrying heavier and bigger things. This teaches us to be confident and not be afraid to take up difficult tasks or responsibilities. They are extremely hardworking and keep themselves busy all day. This teaches us to not procrastinate or sit idle and waste precious time. They always work in a team which teaches us the importance of team work. Ants collect and store food in summer for winter which teaches us the necessity of planning.

Q.4
(B)

Firefly - the beautiful and beneficial beetle

Fireflies are beetles having four life stages - egg, larvae, juvenile and adult. They spent most of their time in the larval stage where they turn into pupae, have a long juvenile stage and a short adult life consisting mainly of courtship, mating and reproduction. Underground or underwater juveniles eat soft-bodied insects and have different habitats. Conservation of fireflies is important as they are key part of the food web; their bio-chemical reactions are detection of bacterial contamination in food, drug testing against cancer etc. Fireflies glow because of the reaction between oxygen, calcium, magnesium and luciferin. To encourage firefly tourism, a festival is held for a particular specie of monsoon firefly. However, we need to be keep in mind that crowds can disturb the habitats and that fireflies need darkness for communication.

Q.5

Section V: Writing Skills

(A)

Manav Sharma,
B/12 Snehkutir,
M. G. Road,
Nashik - 422003.
18th March, 2022

To,
The Chairman,
Rotary Club,
D. C. Road,
Nashik - 422003.



Subject: Request to arrange an event to felicitate young girl achievers of the city.

Respected Sir,

The events organised by the Rotary Club are known to all in the city. Whether there be a shortage of water or an outbreak of dengue, the Rotray Club has always stepped forward and done their part to ease the troubles of the residents of Nashik.

However, I believe that along with coming together as a community during hard times we must also celebrate achievements of the residents of Nashik, during good times. And one group of people whose achievements are not celebrated nearly enough are young girls. For example, did you know that a 12-year-old girl from our own city has invented a shower with special nozzles that saves water? Shruti Nerkar, a Std. VI student, experimented with electric wire pipes and PVC pipes before settling on foldable ones and it took her only four attempts before her invention actually worked.

Sir, Shruti is not the only young girl achiever of the city. I have enclosed a list which contains the names and achievements of 14 other young girls that I strongly believe we should be felicitating, honouring and celebrating. This would not only boost the morale of these girls but also of other girls who would be made aware of their achievements.

Thus, I would like to request you to arrange an event to felicitate young girl achievers of the city, as early as possible. Please do let me know if you need any help or support from my end in this regard.

Thanking you in anticipation.

Yours faithfully,
Manav Sharma

OR

Mira Sharma,
B/12 Snehkutir,
M. G. Road,
Nashik - 422003.
18th March, 2022

Dear Reena,

How are you? I am sorry I haven't been able to stay in touch with you in the past few weeks. I was preparing for my mid-term exams and there were days when I wouldn't even leave my room. Anyway, I am writing to you because my school recently organised a seminar on the importance of women in our society which, to say the least, was eye-opening.

Did you know that the car heaters, fire escapes, bulletproof vests, life rafts and windshield wipers were all invented by women? How about that if it wasn't for American actress Hedy Lamarr, we wouldn't have



bluetooth, Wi-Fi or GPS because she was the one who pioneered the technology that makes these inventions possible? And, how can I forget to include the contribution of women in our houses and our workplaces, to make sure that the world keeps spinning.

At any rate, I believe that you and I should both learn more about the importance of women in our society as it would help us get rid of the misconceptions about what is and isn't possible for a woman to accomplish. I hope to receive a letter from you soon in which you share a few nuggets of information with me, too.

Please convey my regards to your parents and love to little Aayansh.

Yours lovingly,
Mira Sharma

**Q.6
(A)**

(A1)

	FEATURES	TURTLES	TORTOISE
i.	HABITAT	Water	Land
ii.	PLACES FOUND IN	Africa and America	Asia, Africa and America
iii.	SHELL	Lighter and more streamlined than that of a tortoise	Rounder, bumpier and heavier than that of a turtle
iv.	LIFESPAN	20-40 years with a maximum lifespan of 86 years	80-150 years with a maximum lifespan of 188 years

OR

(A2)

Problems Faced by Teenagers

Teenage is the period of twilight between childhood and youth. During this period a teenager deals with a number of physical, psychological, and behavioural changes and struggles with the concept of personal identity. Thus, it is crucial that an attempt is made to understand the problems faced by teenagers. Firstly, teenage can trigger stress and depression if a teenager feels overwhelmed by the changes in their life. Secondly, bullying and child abuse both are at an all-time-high during teenage because some teenagers resort to bullying due to their own insecurities and some parents are unable to provide an environment that facilitates the transformation of a teenager into an adult. Eating disorders are also fairly common as teenagers resort to extreme diets in order to look a certain way. Smoking and drinking are also usually picked up during teenage as it is a period of considerable impressionability. Body image and self-esteem may also be adversely affected as a teenager feels unhappy with their appearance. Lastly, teenage is also the time of cutthroat competition when teenagers are expected to take and ace the tests that determine their future. This may very well lead to peer pressure and competition.



Q.6
(B)

Giving is Receiving

Respected Principal, teachers and my dear friends. It is my honour today to take the stage to talk about something that is truly close to my heart: the joy of giving.

It was entrepreneur and self-made millionaire, Jim Rohn who said, 'Only by giving can you receive more than you have'. The contradictory idea of giving and receiving in this quote stayed with me as I tried to figure out what Jim Rohn, a man who spent his entire life accumulating more than others, was trying to say. Today, I believe I have found the answer.

Giving, quite simply, makes us feel happy. We spend all our lives in selfish pursuits. So, when we do something for others we feel a brand new sense of purpose. Giving also develops within us the feelings of contentment and empathy. We realise that even after giving something away our lives have not changed in the slightest but the one we gave to, has benefitted immensely. Lastly, giving promotes co-operation and social connection as it is not an isolated activity. When we give we also familiarise ourselves with the trials and tribulations in the lives of others. We step out of the bubble of our, somewhat more comfortable, lives and perceive the human experience that those less fortunate than us are having.

Thus, I would like to conclude my speech with one of my favourite quotes. 'Everyone can experience the joy of giving because everyone has something to give'.

Thank you to all of you for your time and patience.

OR

(B2)

Counterview on 'Short cuts to success is not a wrong choice'

Beverly Hills, who was known as 'America's Queen of Opera' was once quoted saying, 'There are no short cuts to any place worth going'. Short cuts entice those who are not willing to put in the work that is required to achieve their dreams. They are followed by those with wrong principles and those who are willing to sacrifice their morals the moment the tide turns against them. Initially, they may receive success, praise and the admiration of their peers. But this success is always temporary and when the curtain is pulled on their charade, their downfall would be witnessed by the same number of eyes that saw their meteoric rise. Another aspect of taking short cuts is that the quality of work would suffer. There is no way a task can be done in fewer steps or fewer days that does not involve cutting corners. Finally, taking short cuts severely limits creative thinking as the focus shifts from solving the problem to avoiding having to deal with the problem. It is for these reasons that taking short cuts to success is always the wrong choice.



Q.7
(A)

(A1)

Section VI: Creative Writing

The time to be happy is now

Many a time, people postpone their happiness by tying it to an event or an accomplishment. Some are stuck in their past and some believe that going on the perfect vacation or landing the perfect job would entitle them to happiness and until such things happen they cannot be happy. By doing so, they treat their life like a check-list wherein every goal they meet points them towards the goals that they are yet to meet. And thus, happiness always remains in the form of a past memory or in the distant future.

However, the belief that happiness is, something we cherished in the past or something to be attained; something that depends on how the past was or what the future holds, is simply a misconception. In the words of Sydney Harris, 'Happiness is a direction, not a place'. Wherever someone is in their life and whatever they have achieved, they can be happy right there and then. All they need to do is to re-examine their lives and look for things to be grateful for.

OR

(A2)

Government Encourages Classrooms to Go Digital

- By a Staff Reporter

Mumbai,
20th March 2022

The Maharashtra State Government, through its web portal, recently published a report on digital education. A thorough reading of the report makes it clear that the intention of the government was to encourage schools to begin the use of digital technologies and devices in the classrooms.

Some of the points cited in the report were that: (1) In terms of hardware, around 70% of schools did not have projectors or cameras in their classrooms; (2) In terms of software, around 80% schools had not incorporated the use of apps and websites to enhance student learning and comprehension; (3) In terms of teaching techniques, around 60% of teachers were not open to the idea of incorporating digital technologies and devices in the learning environment.

Considering that in certain cases, such as the COVID-19 pandemic, digital classrooms would be enormously beneficial as well as the sole solution, it is high time that major changes are made to the current scenario.

Q.7
(B)

(B1)

What Goes Around Comes Around

Raj was thrilled to get a VIP pass for the concert of his favourite singer. One of his friends had actually bought the pass for themselves but could not go due to a family emergency. Since Raj had always been a huge fan of the singer, Arijit Singh, yet had never attended one of his concerts, his friend gave the pass to him. On the night before the



	<p>concert, Raj could not sleep a wink. He was going to attend his first Arijit Singh concert, plus he was going to be in the front row seats.</p> <p>The next morning, Raj was barely a kilometre away from the venue when he saw that a large group of people had gathered around what looked like the site of an accident. Upon realising that the victim was bleeding profusely, and no one was helping him, he immediately forgot all about the concert and rushed the dying man to the hospital. Even though, he missed the concert, he had no regrets as it was for a worthy cause.</p> <p>A few weeks later, when Raj had forgotten everything about this incident, he got a letter in the mail. As soon as he opened the envelope, five VIP passes for Arijit Singh's next concert, along with flight tickets to and from the venue, fell out of it. The person whose life Raj had saved was apparently Arijit Singh's manager and was immensely grateful to him. Soon, Raj had not only attended his first Arijit Singh concert but also met Arijit Singh and gotten a bunch of posters signed by him.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>(B2)</p> <p>The Beggar</p> <p>It was a busy Monday morning and yet again I had left my home without a mask. Annoyed at the fact that I would have to stop to buy one, which would inevitably make me late for work, I trudged towards the medical store. After having bought the mask, I was getting ready to leave the store when I noticed that the shopkeeper was being excessively rude to a beggar. Initially, I thought that the beggar was asking for money but I soon realised that he was trying to buy a mask. Upon inquiring, I was told that the beggar had bought a mask for his 10-year-old and was falling short of ₹5 to buy a mask for himself. I promptly paid the ₹5 and bought the mask for the beggar, but it was his reaction that startled me. He thanked me and said that just the previous night; he had lost his wife to the virus. The fear in his eyes, for himself but more for his child, communicated more to me than his words ever did. I realised that the man before me was aware that catching the virus meant certain death and that he would never be able to afford treatment at a hospital. Before parting ways with him, I gave him some more money and hence I decided never to leave my home without a mask.</p>
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Q.7
(A)

(A1)

Section VI: Creative Writing

The time to be happy is now

Many a time, people postpone their happiness by tying it to an event or an accomplishment. Some are stuck in their past and some believe that going on the perfect vacation or landing the perfect job would entitle them to happiness and until such things happen they cannot be happy. By doing so, they treat their life like a check-list wherein every goal they meet points them towards the goals that they are yet to meet. And thus, happiness always remains in the form of a past memory or in the distant future.

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OR

(A2)

Government Encourages Classrooms to Go Digital

- By a Staff Reporter

Mumbai,
20th March 2022

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Some of the points cited in the report were that: (1) In terms of hardware, around 70% of schools did not have projectors or cameras in their classrooms; (2) In terms of software, around 80% schools had not incorporated the use of apps and websites to enhance student learning and comprehension; (3) In terms of teaching techniques, around 60% of teachers were not open to the idea of incorporating digital technologies and devices in the learning environment.

Considering that in certain cases, such as the COVID-19 pandemic, digital classrooms would be enormously beneficial as well as the sole solution, it is high time that major changes are made to the current scenario.

Q.7
(B)

(B1)

What Goes Around Comes Around

Raj was thrilled to get a VIP pass for the concert of his favourite singer. One of his friends had actually bought the pass for themselves but could not go due to a family emergency. Since Raj had always been a huge fan of the singer, Arijit Singh, yet had never attended one of his concerts, his friend gave the pass to him. On the night before the



	<p>concert, Raj could not sleep a wink. He was going to attend his first Arijit Singh concert, plus he was going to be in the front row seats.</p> <p>The next morning, Raj was barely a kilometre away from the venue when he saw that a large group of people had gathered around what looked like the site of an accident. Upon realising that the victim was bleeding profusely, and no one was helping him, he immediately forgot all about the concert and rushed the dying man to the hospital. Even though, he missed the concert, he had no regrets as it was for a worthy cause.</p> <p>A few weeks later, when Raj had forgotten everything about this incident, he got a letter in the mail. As soon as he opened the envelope, five VIP passes for Arijit Singh's next concert, along with flight tickets to and from the venue, fell out of it. The person whose life Raj had saved was apparently Arijit Singh's manager and was immensely grateful to him. Soon, Raj had not only attended his first Arijit Singh concert but also met Arijit Singh and gotten a bunch of posters signed by him.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>(B2)</p> <p>The Beggar</p> <p>It was a busy Monday morning and yet again I had left my home without a mask. Annoyed at the fact that I would have to stop to buy one, which would inevitably make me late for work, I trudged towards the medical store. After having bought the mask, I was getting ready to leave the store when I noticed that the shopkeeper was being excessively rude to a beggar. Initially, I thought that the beggar was asking for money but I soon realised that he was trying to buy a mask. Upon inquiring, I was told that the beggar had bought a mask for his 10-year-old and was falling short of ₹5 to buy a mask for himself. I promptly paid the ₹5 and bought the mask for the beggar, but it was his reaction that startled me. He thanked me and said that just the previous night; he had lost his wife to the virus. The fear in his eyes, for himself but more for his child, communicated more to me than his words ever did. I realised that the man before me was aware that catching the virus meant certain death and that he would never be able to afford treatment at a hospital. Before parting ways with him, I gave him some more money and hence I decided never to leave my home without a mask.</p>
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