0.1 Problem Name and Description

- 1. Problem name. GDB basics (a.out) by Varsovie
- 2. Problem difficulty. 1.5
- 3. **Problem description.** Whenever you launch the program, you are met with the following prompt

\$ Enter a number :

To which you are expected to input a number that is presumably compared to some password.

0.2 General Approach

As the title of the problem suggests, we should just rely on using the GNU Debugger gdb and step through the instruction set in order to determine what is going on, similar to what we did in the last problem. However, what I realized is that this program is *slightly* more complex than the former problem. In the former problem level1, we were simply just comparing each index of the string to a character, whereas in this problem, there is going to be a *loop*. The general approach is as follows:

- 1. Examine instruction set in main
- 2. Determine value that input is being compared to
- 3. Use any resources (if necessary)

0.3 Prerequisite Knowledge

- 1. gdb or any disassembler like ghidra
- 2. python
- 3. Keywords: Loops.

0.4 Walkthrough

- 0.4.1 Step 1: Run program through gdb
- 0.4.2 Step 2: Examine instruction set
- 0.4.3 Step 3: Write Python script to evaluate for comparison value
- 0.4.4 Step 4: Check answer