Laporan Tugas Kecil 3

IF2211 Strategi Algoritma

Semester II Tahun 2021/2022



disusun oleh:

Muhammad Fikri Ranjabi

13520002

K-02

PROGRAM STUDI TEKNIK INFORMATIKA
SEKOLAH TEKNIK ELEKTRO DAN INFORMATIKA
INSTITUT TEKNOLOGI BANDUNG
BANDUNG 2022

a. Alur Kerja Program

- 1. Membaca input dari file teks atau dari puzzle yang diacak.
- 2. Instansiasi setiap elemen dari objek puzzle dari bacaan puzzle beserta posisi elemen kosong pada puzzle.
- 3. Mulai execution time.
- 4. Tambahkan posisi awal (akar dari pohon) sebagai elemen pertama pada queue, jika posisi tersebut adalah solusi (goal) maka solusi telah ditemukan. Pop elemen queue.
- 5. Jika queue kosong maka stop pencarian.
- 6. Jika queue tidak kosong, bangkitkan simpul langkah-langkah berikutnya dalam fungsi pembatas.
- 7. Hitung cost dari simpul yang dibangkitkan dan tambahkan simpul baru tersebut ke queue.
- 8. Kembali ke langkah 5.
- 9. Jika persoalan dapat diselesaikan dan solusi telah ditemukan, maka tampilkan execution time, posisi awal 15-puzzle, nilai dari fungsi kurang, nilai goal, jumlah simpul yang dibangkitkan, dan urutan matriks dari posisi awal ke posisi akhir.
- 10. Jika persoalan tidak dapat diselesaikan berdasarkan hasil dari fungsi kurang, maka tampilkan nilai dari fungsi kurang, nilai goal, dan pesan "15-puzzle tidak dapat diselesaikan".

b. Screenshot Input Output Program

Berikut adalah hasil dari test case dari file input1.txt, input2.txt, input3.txt yang dapat diselesaikan dan input4.txt, input5.txt merupakan persoalan yang tidak bisa diselesaikan.

```
No
    Output
    Pilih input puzzle:
     1. Generate Random Puzzle
    2. Baca dari File
     Input: 2
     Masukkan nama file (sertakan .txt): input1.txt
     Puzzle loaded from: input1.txt
     ==== KURANG(i) ====
     Kurang(1) : 0
     Kurang(2):0
     Kurang(3):1
     Kurang(4): 1
     Kurang(5) : 4
     Kurang(6): 0
     Kurang(7):0
     Kurang(8): 0
    Kurang(9) : 1
     Kurang(10) : 1
     Kurang(11): 1
     Kurang(12): 0
     Kurang(13): 1
     Kurang(14) : 0
     Kurang(15): 0
     Goal <Kurang(i) + X>: 22
     STARTING POSITION:
        5
          1
                3
                    4]
          2
                    7]
              6
                   8 ]
15 ]
      9 10
              11
      13 12
               14
     Please wait...
                    4 ]
7 ]
8 ]
                3
              6
        9
         10
              11
                    8
      13
               14
                   15 ]
     RIGHT
           -1
                3
                    4]
              6
                   8 ]
15 ]
              11
           10
               14
```

```
DOWN
                3 4 ]
6 7 ]
11 8 ]
14 15 ]
 [ 1
      5
   9
          10
[ 13
          12
DOWN
                 3 4 ]
6 7 ]
11 8 ]
14 15 ]
[ 1
          2
[ 5
[ 9
[ 13
          10
           12
DOWN
                        4 ]
7 ]
8 ]
15 ]
           2
          10
                  6
[ 9 12
[ 13 -1
                 11
                  14
RIGHT
                 3 4 ]
6 7 ]
11 8 ]
-1 15 ]
[ 1 2
[ 5 10
[ 9 12
[ 13 14
UP
[ 1 2
[ 5 10
[ 9 12
[ 13 14
                 3 4 ]
6 7 ]
-1 8 ]
11 15 ]
LEFT
                 3 4 ]
6 7 ]
12 8 ]
11 15 ]
[ 1
[ 5
[ 9
[ 13
          10
   9 -1
                 12
         14
UP
          2 3 4 ]
-1 6 7 ]
10 12 8 ]
14 11 15 ]
    13
```

```
RIGHT
         2 3 4 ]
6 -1 7 ]
   1
[ 5 6 -1 7 ]
[ 9 10 12 8 ]
[ 13 14 11 15 ]
RIGHT
[ 1 2
[ 5 6
[ 9 10
[ 13 14
                      4 ]
-1 ]
8 ]
   9 10 12
                11 15 ]
DOWN
[ 1 2 3 4 ]
[ 5 6 7 8 ]
[ 9 10 12 -1 ]
[ 13 14 11 15 ]
LEFT
[ 1 2 3 4 ]
[ 5 6 7 8 ]
[ 9 10 -1 12 ]
[ 13 14 11 15 ]
DOWN
[ 1 2
[ 5 6
[ 9 10
[ 13 14
  1 2 3 4 ]
5 6 7 8 ]
9 10 11 12 ]
13 14 -1 15 ]
RIGHT
  1 2 3 4 ]
5 6 7 8 ]
9 10 11 12 ]
[ 1 2
[ 5 6
[ 9 10
[ 13 14
                 15 -1 ]
Puzzle telah selesai.
Execution Time: 0.0800318717956543 s
Node Generated: 661
```

```
Pilih input puzzle:
1. Generate Random Puzzle
2. Baca dari File
Input: 2
Masukkan nama file (sertakan .txt): input2.txt
Puzzle loaded from: input2.txt
==== KURANG(i) ====
Kurang(1) : 0
Kurang(2):0
Kurang(3) : 1
Kurang(4):1
Kurang(5):0
Kurang(6): 2
Kurang(7): 4
Kurang(8) : 1
Kurang(9) : 0
Kurang(10): 3
Kurang(11) : 1
Kurang(12): 0
Kurang(13) : 1
Kurang(14) : 4
Kurang(15): 1
Goal <Kurang(i) + X>: 24
STARTING POSITION:
 1 3 7 4 ]
6 2 10 8 ]
5 14 -1 11 ]
  9 13 15 12 ]
Please wait...
UP
[ 1 3
   6 2 -1 8]
   5 14 10 11 ]
              12 1
   9 13 15
UP
         -1 4]
7 8]
10 11]
      14
      13
         15
              12 ]
```

```
LEFT
                3 4 ]
7 8 ]
10 11 ]
15 12 ]
          -1
     6
     5 14
     9
          13
DOWN
                       4 ]
8 ]
11 ]
12 ]
    1
     6
   5 14
                 10
   9 13
                15
LEFT
[ 1
[ -1
[ 5
[ 9
                3 4 ]
7 8 ]
10 11 ]
15 12 ]
          14
   9 13
DOWN
[ 1
[ 5
[ -1
[ 9
                      4 ]
8 ]
11 ]
12 ]
         6
   -1 14
                10
         13
                 15
DOWN
[ 1 2
[ 5 6
[ 9 14
[ -1 13
                       4 ]
8 ]
11 ]
12 ]
                10
                 15
RIGHT
[ 1
[ 5
[ 9
[ 13
                       4 ]
8 ]
11 ]
12 ]
         6
   9 14
                 10
                 15
UP
[ 1 2
[ 5 6
[ 9 -1
[ 13 14
                       4 ]
8 ]
11 ]
12 ]
                 10
                 15
RIGHT
                3 4 ]
7 8 ]
-1 11 ]
15 12 ]
[ 1
[ 5
[ 9
            6
         10
   13 14
```

```
RIGHT

[ 1 2 3 4 ]

[ 5 6 7 8 ]

[ 9 10 11 -1 ]

[ 13 14 15 12 ]

DOWN

[ 1 2 3 4 ]

[ 5 6 7 8 ]

[ 9 10 11 12 ]

[ 13 14 15 -1 ]

Puzzle telah selesai.
Execution Time: 0.010004043579101562 s
Node Generated: 71
```

```
Pilih input puzzle:
1. Generate Random Puzzle
2. Baca dari File
Input: 2
Masukkan nama file (sertakan .txt): input3.txt
Puzzle loaded from: input3.txt
==== KURANG(i) ====
Kurang(1) : 0
Kurang(2) : 0
Kurang(3) : 0
Kurang(4):1
Kurang(5): 4
Kurang(6): 0
Kurang(7): 2
Kurang(8) : 1
Kurang(9) : 4
Kurang(10): 0
Kurang(11): 0
Kurang(12): 0
Kurang(13) : 1
Kurang(14) : 1
Kurang(15): 1
Goal <Kurang(i) + X>: 22
STARTING POSITION:
[ 5 1 2 4 ]
[ 9 7 3 8 ]
[ -1 6 10 11 ]
[ 13 14 15 12 ]
Please wait...
UP
               4 ]
8 ]
           2
        1
  9
      6 10 11 ]
               12 ]
[ 13 14 15
UP
       1 2 4 ]
7 3 8 ]
6 10 11 ]
-1
  9
                12 ]
[ 13 14
           15
RIGHT
               4 ]
8 ]
   5
       6 10 11 ]
14 15 12 ]
   9
  13
      14
```

```
RIGHT
                 -1 4 ]
3 8 ]
10 11 ]
15 12 ]
[ 1
[ 5
[ 9
[ 13
            2 -1
            6
          14
DOWN
                 3 4]
-1 8]
10 11]
15 12]
[ 9 6
[ 13 14
LEFT
[ 1 2 3 4 ]
[ 5 -1 7 8 ]
[ 9 6 10 11 ]
[ 13 14 15 12 ]
         2 3 4]
-1 7 8]
6 10 11]
DOWN
[ 1 2 3 4 ]
[ 5 6 7 8 ]
[ 9 -1 10 11 ]
[ 13 14 15 12 ]
RIGHT
[ 1 2
[ 5 6
[ 9 10
[ 13 14
                3 4 ]
7 8 ]
-1 11 ]
15 12 ]
          6
RIGHT
[ 1 2
[ 5 6
[ 9 10
[ 13 14
                 3 4 ]
7 8 ]
11 -1 ]
15 12 ]
   9 10
DOWN
[ 1 2
[ 5 6
[ 9 10
[ 13 14
  1 2 3 4 ]
5 6 7 8 ]
9 10 11 12 ]
13 14 15 -1 ]
Puzzle telah selesai.
Execution Time: 0.008002758026123047 s
Node Generated: 119
```

```
Pilih input puzzle:
1. Generate Random Puzzle
2. Baca dari File
Input: 2
Masukkan nama file (sertakan .txt): input4.txt
Puzzle loaded from: input4.txt
==== KURANG(i) ====
Kurang(1) : 0
Kurang(2):0
Kurang(3) : 1
Kurang(4) : 1
Kurang(5): 0
Kurang(6): 0
Kurang(7): 3
Kurang(8): 2
Kurang(9): 0
Kurang(10) : 7
Kurang(11) : 1
Kurang(12): 0
Kurang(13) : 1
Kurang(14) : 7
Kurang(15) : 1
Goal <Kurang(i) + X>: 31
STARTING POSITION:
  1 3 10 4 ]
7 2 14 8 ]
5 -1 6 11 ]
   9 13 15 12 ]
Please wait...
Puzzle tidak dapat diselesaikan
```

```
Pilih input puzzle:
1. Generate Random Puzzle
2. Baca dari File
Input: 2
Masukkan nama file (sertakan .txt): input5.txt
Puzzle loaded from: input5.txt
==== KURANG(i) ====
Kurang(1) : 0
Kurang(2):0
Kurang(3) : 0
Kurang(4):2
Kurang(5): 2
Kurang(6): 0
Kurang(7): 4
Kurang(8): 2
Kurang(9) : 1
Kurang(10) : 9
Kurang(11) : 1
Kurang(12) : 3
Kurang(13) : 5
Kurang(14) : 4
Kurang(15) : 3
Goal <Kurang(i) + X>: 49
STARTING POSITION:
[ 10  1 -1  4 ]
[ 7  5  2  8 ]
[ 13  3  14  12 ]
      9 11 6]
[ 15
Please wait...
Puzzle tidak dapat diselesaikan
```

c. Status Pengerjaan

Poin	Ya	Tidak
Program berhasil dikompilasi	√	
2. Program berhasil running	\checkmark	
3. Program dapat menerima input dan menuliskan output.	✓	
4. Luaran sudah benar untuk semua data uji	✓	
5. Bonus dibuat		✓

d. Kode Program

File read.py

```
def run(filename):
    f = open(filename, "r")
    list = [[0 for i in range(4)] for j in range(4)]
    line = 0
    col = 0
    for x in f:
        col = 0
        for y in x.split():
            list[line][col] = y
            col+= 1
            if (col == 4):
                break
        line += 1
    return list
if __name__ == "__main__":
    run()
```

File main.py

```
from copy import deepcopy
import read
import time
import random

# Global variable
nodeNumber = 1
```

```
depth = 0
path = []
class Elmt:
    def __init__(self, pos):
        self.val = -1
        self.pos = pos
class Puzzle:
    def __init__(self, emptyPos):
        self.name = 1
        self.elmt = [[Elmt((i+1) + (4*j))] for i in range(4)] for j
in range(4)]
        self.fp = 0
        self.gp = 0
        self.cost = 0
        self.emptyPos = emptyPos
        self.emptyPosRow = (emptyPos-1)//4
        self.emptyPosCol = (emptyPos-1)%4
        self.nextMove = {"up": True, "right": True, "down": True,
"left": True}
        self.prevMove = ""
        self.path = []
    def elmtToList(self):
        list = [[-1 \text{ for i in range}(4)] \text{ for j in range}(4)]
        for i in range(4):
            for j in range(4):
                list[i][j] = self.elmt[i][j].val
        return list
    def incrNode(self):
        global nodeNumber
        nodeNumber += 1
    def rowColToPos(self, row, col):
        return ((row+1) + (4*col))
    def posToRowCol(self, n):
        row = (n-1)//4
        col = (n-1)%4
        return row, col
    def findEmptyMatrix(self, flatten):
```

```
for i in range(4):
            for j in range(4):
                if self.elmt[i][j].val == -1:
                     if flatten:
                         return self.elmt[i][j].pos
                    else:
                         return self.posToRowCol(self.elmt[i][j].pos)
    def findPos(self, val):
        pos = -99
        for i in range(4):
            for j in range(4):
                if self.elmt[i][j].val == val:
                    pos = self.elmt[i][j].pos
        if val == 16:
            return 16
        else:
            return pos
    def getKurang(self, iparam):
        count = 0
        for i in range(4):
            for j in range(4):
                if (self.elmt[i][j].val < iparam) and</pre>
(self.elmt[i][j].pos > self.findPos(iparam) and self.elmt[i][j].val
!= -1):
                     count += 1
        return count
    def getKurang16(self):
        count = 0
        for i in range(4):
            for j in range(4):
                if (self.elmt[i][j].val < 16) and</pre>
(self.elmt[i][j].pos > self.findPos(-1) and self.elmt[i][j].val != -
1):
                    count += 1
        return count
    def isArsirPos(self):
        isArsir = False
```

```
if ((self.emptyPos == 2) or (self.emptyPos == 4) or
(self.emptyPos == 5) or (self.emptyPos == 7) or (self.emptyPos == 10)
or (self.emptyPos == 12) or (self.emptyPos == 13) or (self.emptyPos
== 15)):
            return True
        return isArsir
    def getGoal(self):
        print("\n==== KURANG(i) ====")
        sumKurang = 0
        if self.isArsirPos()==True:
        for i in range(1, 16):
            print("Kurang(" + str(i) + ") : " +
str(self.getKurang(i)))
            sumKurang += self.getKurang(i)
        lastKurang = self.getKurang16()
        self.goal = (sumKurang+x+lastKurang)
        print("Goal <Kurang(i) + X>: " + str(self.goal))
        return (sumKurang+x+lastKurang)
    def initCost(self):
        self.cost = self.fp + self.gp
    def printNextMove(self):
        for key in self.nextMove:
            print(key, ":", self.nextMove[key])
    def getVal(self, i, j):
        return self.elmt[i][j].val
    def getPos(self, i, j):
        return self.elmt[i][j].pos
    def posToRow(self, n):
        return ((n-1)//4)
    def posToCol(self, n):
        return ((n-1)\%4)
```

```
def print(self):
        for i in range(4):
            for j in range(4):
                if j == 0:
                output = self.elmt[i][j].val
                if len(str(self.elmt[i][j].val)) == 1:
                    output = " " + str(self.elmt[i][j].val)
                print("", output, "", end="")
                if ((j+1) \% 4 = = 0):
                    print("")
    def getWrongPos(self):
        countWrongPos = 0
        for i in range(4):
            for j in range(4):
                if self.getVal(i,j) != self.getPos(i,j) and
self.getVal(i,j) != -1:
                        countWrongPos += 1
        return countWrongPos
    def isFinish(self):
        finish = True
        for i in range(4):
            for j in range(4):
                if self.elmt[i][j].val != self.elmt[i][j].pos and
self.getVal(i,j) != -1:
                    return False
        return finish
```

```
def findEmpty(self, flatten):
        for i in range(4):
            for j in range(4):
                if self.elmt[i][j].val == -1:
                    if flatten:
                        return self.elmt[i][j].pos
                        return self.posToRowCol(self.elmt[i][j].pos)
    def move(self, direction):
        row = self.emptyPosRow
        col = self.emptyPosCol
        moveRow = 0
        moveCol = 0
        if direction=="up":
            moveRow = -1
            moveCol = 0
        if direction=="down":
            moveRow = 1
            moveCol = 0
        if direction=="left":
            moveRow = 0
            moveCol = -1
        if direction=="right":
            moveRow = 0
            moveCol = 1
        self.emptvPos =
self.rowColToPos(self.emptyPosRow+moveRow,self.emptyPosCol+moveCol)
        self.emptyPosRow = self.emptyPosRow+moveRow
        self.emptyPosCol = self.emptyPosCol+moveCol
        newPos = self.rowColToPos(row+moveRow,col+moveCol)
        emptyRow, emptyCol = self.findEmpty(False)
        temp = self.elmt[emptyRow+moveRow][emptyCol+moveCol].val
        self.elmt[emptyRow+moveRow][emptyCol+moveCol].val = -1
        self.elmt[emptyRow][emptyCol].val = temp
    def checkMove(self):
        for key in self.nextMove:
            self.nextMove[kev] = True
```

```
row, col = self.findEmpty(False)
    if (col == 3 or col == 4):
        self.nextMove["right"] = False
    if (col == 0):
        self.nextMove["left"] = False
    if (row == 0):
        self.nextMove["up"] = False
    if (row == 3 or row == 4):
        self.nextMove["down"] = False
    if self.prevMove != "":
        if self.prevMove == "up":
            self.nextMove["down"] = False
        if self.prevMove == "down":
            self.nextMove["up"] = False
        if self.prevMove == "left":
            self.nextMove["right"] = False
        if self.prevMove == "right":
            self.nextMove["left"] = False
def __lt__(self, other):
    return (self.cost < other.cost) and (self.name < other.name)</pre>
def generateNextMove(self, queue):
    global depth
    global nodeNumber
    global path
    depth += 1
    self.checkMove()
    for key in self.nextMove:
        if self.nextMove[key] == True:
            temp = deepcopy(self)
            temp.move(kev)
            temp.checkMove()
            temp.prevMove = key
            nodeNumber += 1
            temp.name = nodeNumber
            temp.fp += 1
            temp.gp = temp.getWrongPos()
            temp.initCost()
            temp.path.append([key, temp.elmtToList()])
            queue.append((temp.cost, temp))
            nodeNumber += 1
    queue.sort(reverse=True)
```

```
def printQueue(queue):
    for i in range(len(queue)):
        print("(cost(as queue
key):",queue[i][0],",nodeName:",queue[i][1].name,
queue[i][1].prevMove, "parent",queue[i][1].parent)
def main(puzzle):
    global depth
    global path
    startTime = time.time()
    depth = 0
    print("\nSTARTING POSITION:")
    puzzle.print()
    print("\nPlease wait...\n")
    if (puzzle.goal % 2) != 0:
        print("Puzzle tidak dapat diselesaikan")
    else:
        queue = []
        queue.append((puzzle.cost, puzzle))
        if (puzzle.isFinish()):
            head = queue.pop()
            return puzzle
        while (len(queue) != 0):
            head = queue.pop()
            if head[1].isFinish():
                endTime = time.time()
                path = head[1].path
                for k in range(len(path)):
                    print(str(path[k][0]).upper())
                    for i in range(4):
                        for j in range(4):
                            if j == 0:
                                 print("[", end="")
                            output = path[k][1][i][j]
                            if len(str(output)) == 1:
                                 output = " " + str(output)
                            print("", output, "", end="")
                            if j == 3:
                            if ((j+1) \% 4 == 0):
                                print("")
                    print()
                print("Puzzle telah selesai.")
                print("Execution Time:", endTime - startTime, "s")
```

```
print("Node Generated:", nodeNumber)
                 print()
                 return head[1]
            else:
                 head[1].generateNextMove(queue)
while True:
    filename = ""
    print("Pilih input puzzle:")
    print("1. Generate Random Puzzle")
    print("2. Baca dari File")
    option = input("Input: ")
    if option == '1':
        flatPuzzle = [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16]
        for i in range(0,20):
            randomNum = random.randint(1,12)
            emptyIdx = flatPuzzle.index(16)
            if 1 <= randomNum <= 9 and emptyIdx != 0:</pre>
                 temp = flatPuzzle[emptvIdx-1]
                 flatPuzzle[emptyIdx-1] = 16
                 flatPuzzle[emptyIdx] = temp
            elif 4 <= randomNum <= 6 and emptyIdx != 15:</pre>
                 temp = flatPuzzle[emptyIdx+1]
                 flatPuzzle[emptyIdx+1] = 16
                 flatPuzzle[emptyIdx] = temp
            elif 7 <= randomNum <= 9 and not(0 <= emptyIdx <= 3):
                 temp = flatPuzzle[emptyIdx-4]
                 flatPuzzle[emptyIdx-4] = 16
                 flatPuzzle[emptyIdx] = temp
            elif 10 \le \text{randomNum} \le 12 and \text{not}(12 \le \text{emptyIdx} \le 15):
                 temp = flatPuzzle[emptyIdx+4]
                 flatPuzzle[emptyIdx+4] = 16
                 flatPuzzle[emptyIdx] = temp
        for i in range(16):
            if flatPuzzle[i] == 16:
                 flatPuzzle[i] = 'x'
                 emptyPos = i+1
        readPuzzle = [[-1 for i in range(4)] for j in range(4)]
        k = 0
        for i in range(4):
            for j in range(4):
                readPuzzle[i][j] = flatPuzzle[k]
```

```
k += 1
    elif option == '2':
        filename = input("Masukkan nama file (sertakan .txt): ")
        print("Puzzle loaded from:", filename)
        readPuzzle = read.run(filename)
        for i in range(4):
            for j in range(4):
                if readPuzzle[i][j] == 'x':
                    emptyPos = i+1 + 4*j
    else:
        continue
    puzzle = Puzzle(emptyPos)
    for i in range(4):
        for j in range(4):
            if readPuzzle[i][j] == 'x':
                puzzle.elmt[i][j].val = -1
                emptyPos = i+1 + 4*j
            else:
                puzzle.elmt[i][j].val = int(readPuzzle[i][j])
    puzzle.getGoal()
    main(puzzle)
if __name__ == "__main__":
   main()
```

e. Instansiasi 5 Buah Persoalan

Nama File	Bentuk Puzzle	
input1.txt	5134	
	x 2 6 7	
	9 10 11 8	
	13 12 14 15	
input2.txt	1374	
	6 2 10 8	
	5 14 x 11	
	9 13 15 12	
input3.txt	5 1 2 4	
	9738	
	x 6 10 11	
	13 14 15 12	
input4.txt	1 3 10 4	
	7 2 14 8	
	5 x 6 11	
	9 13 15 12	
input5.txt	10 1 x 4	
	7528	
	13 3 14 12	
	15 9 11 6	

f. Alamat Github

https://github.com/ranjabi/Tucil3 13520002