

# Laporan Tugas Kecil 1

IF2211 Strategi Algoritma

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## 1. Algoritma *Brute Force*

Word Search Puzzle ini menggunakan algoritma Brute Force yang diselesaikan dengan cara Exhaustive Search Heuristik karena jika posisi kata tidak memungkinkan berada di matriks, maka pengecekan dihentikan sehingga hanya solusi yang memenuhi saja yang dimasukkan ke luaran layar.

Langkah-langkah algoritma *brute force* yang digunakan adalah sebagai berikut:

1. Untuk setiap kata yang akan dicari, akan ditelusuri setiap huruf di matriks puzzle yang sama dengan huruf pertama pada kata.
2. Jika ditemukan huruf yang sama, kemudian diperiksa apakah panjang dari kata yang dicari cukup untuk dimuat ke puzzle matriks dalam delapan arah yang berbeda. (Contoh: Untuk kata EARTH, ditemukan huruf E pada indeks (0,1) dalam matriks puzzle berukuran 7x7. Maka arah kata yang mungkin adalah horizontal ke kanan, vertikal ke bawah, dan diagonal kanan bawah.)
3. Dilakukan pengecekan pada huruf kedua matriks puzzle dengan kata yang dicari, apabila cocok maka pengecekan dilakukan sampai huruf terakhir.
4. Jika ada huruf yang tidak cocok, maka kembali ke langkah dua dengan arah yang berbeda.
5. Jika seluruh huruf pada matriks puzzle cocok dengan kata, maka huruf ditemukan dan dicetak sebagai output. Pencarian berlanjut ke arah selanjutnya.
6. Apabila semua arah pada suatu kata sudah selesai diperiksa, maka pencarian berlanjut ke kata selanjutnya.
7. Ulangi langkah 1-6 sampai seluruh huruf telah diperiksa.

## 2. Source Code Program dalam Bahasa Java

```
3. import java.io.File;
4. import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
5. import java.util.Scanner;
6.
7. public class Main {
8.
9.     public static int result;
10.
11.     public static int countLine(String[] args, String filename) {
12.         // menghitung jumlah baris pada file teks
13.         int line = 0;
14.         try {
15.             File loadFile = new File("../test/" + filename);
16.             Scanner reader = new Scanner(loadFile);
17.             while (reader.hasNextLine()) {
18.                 String data = reader.nextLine();
19.                 line++;
20.             }
21.             reader.close();
22.         } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
23.             System.out.println("File tidak dapat ditemukan.");
24.             e.printStackTrace();
25.         }
```

```

25.     }
26.     return line;
27. }
28.
29. static void displaymatrix(char[][] matrix)
30. {
31.     for (int i=0;i<matrix.length;i++)
32.     {
33.         System.out.print("[");
34.         for (int j=0;j<matrix[0].length;j++)
35.         {
36.             System.out.print(matrix[i][j] + ",");
37.         }
38.         System.out.println("]");
39.     }
40. }
41.
42. static void displaypuzzle(String[] matrix)
43. {
44.     System.out.print("[");
45.     for (int i=0;i<matrix.length;i++)
46.     {
47.         System.out.print(matrix[i] + ",");
48.     }
49.     System.out.println("]");
50. }
51.
52. static int countmatrixRows(String[] puzzle)
53. {
54.     int rows=0;
55.     for (int i=0;i<puzzle.length;i++)
56.     {
57.         if (puzzle[i] != "")
58.         {
59.             rows++;
60.         }
61.         else
62.         {
63.             break;
64.         }
65.     }
66.     return rows;
67. }
68.
69. static int countmatrixCols(String[] puzzle)
70. {
71.     return puzzle[0].length();
72. }
73.
74. static boolean horizontal(int wordsLength, int cols, int
currentCols)

```

```

75.     // kanan
76.     {
77.         return (wordsLength <= cols - currentCols);
78.     }
79.
80.     static boolean horizontalBack(int wordsLength, int cols, int
currentCols)
81.     // kiri
82.     {
83.         return (wordsLength <= currentCols + 1);
84.     }
85.
86.     static boolean vertical(int wordsLength, int rows, int
currentRows)
87.     // bawah
88.     {
89.         return (wordsLength <= rows - currentRows);
90.     }
91.
92.     static boolean verticalBack(int wordsLength, int rows, int
currentRows)
93.     // atas
94.     {
95.         return (wordsLength <= currentRows + 1);
96.     }
97.
98.     static void printResult(char[][] matrix, String[] words)
99.     // menampilkan kata yang berhasil ditemukan ke layar
100.    {
101.        for (int i=0;i<matrix.length;i++)
102.        {
103.            for (int j=0;j<matrix[0].length;j++)
104.            {
105.                System.out.print(matrix[i][j] + " ");
106.            }
107.            System.out.println("");
108.        }
109.        System.out.println("");
110.    }
111.
112.    static int checkHorizontal(char[][] matrix, String[] words, int
tempI, int tempJ, int wordsIdx, int counter, int result)
113.    {
114.        counter = 0;
115.        boolean status = true;
116.        char[][] tempMatrix = new
char[matrix.length][matrix[0].length];
117.        for (int m=0;m<matrix.length;m++)
118.        {
119.            for (int n=0;n<matrix[0].length;n++)
120.            {

```

```

121.         tempMatrix[m][n] = '-';
122.     }
123. }
124. int k = 0;
125. while (k<words[wordsIdx].length() && status)
126. {
127.     if (words[wordsIdx].charAt(k) != matrix[tempI][tempJ])
128.     {
129.         status = false;
130.     }
131.     else
132.     {
133.         tempMatrix[tempI][tempJ] = words[wordsIdx].charAt(k);
134.         k++;
135.         tempJ++;
136.     }
137.     counter++;
138. }
139. if (status)
140. {
141.     printResult(tempMatrix,words);
142.     Main.result++;
143. }
144. return counter;
145. }
146.
147. static int checkHorizontalBack(char[][] matrix, String[] words,
    int tempI, int tempJ, int wordsIdx, int counter, int result)
148. {
149.     counter = 0;
150.     boolean status = true;
151.     char[][] tempMatrix = new
    char[matrix.length][matrix[0].length];
152.     for (int m=0;m<matrix.length;m++)
153.     {
154.         for (int n=0;n<matrix[0].length;n++)
155.         {
156.             tempMatrix[m][n] = '-';
157.         }
158.     }
159.     int k = 0;
160.     while (k<words[wordsIdx].length() && status)
161.     {
162.         if (words[wordsIdx].charAt(k) != matrix[tempI][tempJ])
163.         {
164.             status = false;
165.         }
166.         else
167.         {
168.             tempMatrix[tempI][tempJ] = words[wordsIdx].charAt(k);
169.             k++;

```

```

170.         tempJ--;
171.     }
172.     counter++;
173. }
174. if (status)
175. {
176.     printResult(tempMatrix,words);
177.     Main.result++;
178. }
179. return counter;
180. }
181.
182. static int checkVertical(char[][] matrix, String[] words, int
tempI, int tempJ, int wordsIdx, int counter, int result)
183. {
184.     counter = 0;
185.     boolean status = true;
186.     char[][] tempMatrix = new
char[matrix.length][matrix[0].length];
187.     for (int m=0;m<matrix.length;m++)
188.     {
189.         for (int n=0;n<matrix[0].length;n++)
190.         {
191.             tempMatrix[m][n] = '-';
192.         }
193.     }
194.     int k = 0;
195.     while (k<words[wordsIdx].length() && status)
196.     {
197.         if (words[wordsIdx].charAt(k) != matrix[tempI][tempJ])
198.         {
199.             status = false;
200.         }
201.         else
202.         {
203.             tempMatrix[tempI][tempJ] = words[wordsIdx].charAt(k);
204.             k++;
205.             tempI++;
206.         }
207.         counter++;
208.     }
209.     if (status)
210.     {
211.         printResult(tempMatrix,words);
212.         Main.result++;
213.     }
214.     return counter;
215. }
216.
217. static int checkVerticalBack(char[][] matrix, String[] words, int
tempI, int tempJ, int wordsIdx, int counter, int result)

```

```

218.     {
219.         counter = 0;
220.         boolean status = true;
221.         char[][] tempMatrix = new
222.             char[matrix.length][matrix[0].length];
223.         for (int m=0;m<matrix.length;m++)
224.         {
225.             for (int n=0;n<matrix[0].length;n++)
226.             {
227.                 tempMatrix[m][n] = '-';
228.             }
229.             int k = 0;
230.             while (k<words[wordsIdx].length() && status)
231.             {
232.                 if (words[wordsIdx].charAt(k) != matrix[tempI][tempJ])
233.                 {
234.                     status = false;
235.                 }
236.                 else
237.                 {
238.                     tempMatrix[tempI][tempJ] = words[wordsIdx].charAt(k);
239.                     k++;
240.                     tempI--;
241.                 }
242.                 counter++;
243.             }
244.             if (status)
245.             {
246.                 printResult(tempMatrix,words);
247.                 Main.result++;
248.             }
249.             return counter;
250.         }
251.
252.         static int checkTopRight(char[][] matrix, String[] words, int
253.             tempI, int tempJ, int wordsIdx, int counter, int result)
254.         {
255.             counter = 0;
256.             boolean status = true;
257.             char[][] tempMatrix = new
258.                 char[matrix.length][matrix[0].length];
259.             for (int m=0;m<matrix.length;m++)
260.             {
261.                 for (int n=0;n<matrix[0].length;n++)
262.                 {
263.                     tempMatrix[m][n] = '-';
264.                 }
265.                 int k = 0;
266.                 while (k<words[wordsIdx].length() && status)

```



```

266.     {
267.         if (words[wordsIdx].charAt(k) != matrix[tempI][tempJ])
268.         {
269.             status = false;
270.         }
271.         else
272.         {
273.             tempMatrix[tempI][tempJ] = words[wordsIdx].charAt(k);
274.             k++;
275.             tempI--;
276.             tempJ++;
277.         }
278.         counter++;
279.     }
280.     if (status)
281.     {
282.         printResult(tempMatrix, words);
283.         Main.result++;
284.     }
285.     return counter;
286. }
287.
288. static int checkTopLeft(char[][] matrix, String[] words, int
tempI, int tempJ, int wordsIdx, int counter, int result)
289. {
290.     counter = 0;
291.     boolean status = true;
292.     char[][] tempMatrix = new
char[matrix.length][matrix[0].length];
293.     for (int m=0; m<matrix.length; m++)
294.     {
295.         for (int n=0; n<matrix[0].length; n++)
296.         {
297.             tempMatrix[m][n] = '-';
298.         }
299.     }
300.     int k = 0;
301.     while (k<words[wordsIdx].length() && status)
302.     {
303.         if (words[wordsIdx].charAt(k) != matrix[tempI][tempJ])
304.         {
305.             status = false;
306.         }
307.         else
308.         {
309.             tempMatrix[tempI][tempJ] = words[wordsIdx].charAt(k);
310.             k++;
311.             tempI--;
312.             tempJ--;
313.         }
314.         counter++;

```

```

315.     }
316.     if (status)
317.     {
318.         printResult(tempMatrix, words);
319.         Main.result++;
320.     }
321.     return counter;
322. }
323.
324. static int checkBottomRight(char[][] matrix, String[] words, int
tempI, int tempJ, int wordsIdx, int counter, int result)
325. {
326.     counter = 0;
327.     boolean status = true;
328.     char[][] tempMatrix = new
char[matrix.length][matrix[0].length];
329.     for (int m=0; m<matrix.length; m++)
330.     {
331.         for (int n=0; n<matrix[0].length; n++)
332.         {
333.             tempMatrix[m][n] = '-';
334.         }
335.     }
336.     int k = 0;
337.     while (k<words[wordsIdx].length() && status)
338.     {
339.         if (words[wordsIdx].charAt(k) != matrix[tempI][tempJ])
340.         {
341.             status = false;
342.         }
343.         else
344.         {
345.             tempMatrix[tempI][tempJ] = words[wordsIdx].charAt(k);
346.             k++;
347.             tempI++;
348.             tempJ++;
349.         }
350.         counter++;
351.     }
352.     if (status)
353.     {
354.         printResult(tempMatrix, words);
355.         Main.result++;
356.     }
357.     return counter;
358. }
359.
360. static int checkBottomLeft(char[][] matrix, String[] words, int
tempI, int tempJ, int wordsIdx, int counter, int result)
361. {
362.     counter = 0;

```

```

363.     boolean status = true;
364.     char[][] tempMatrix = new
    char[matrix.length][matrix[0].length];
365.     for (int m=0;m<matrix.length;m++)
366.     {
367.         for (int n=0;n<matrix[0].length;n++)
368.         {
369.             tempMatrix[m][n] = '-';
370.         }
371.     }
372.     int k = 0;
373.     while (k<words[wordsIdx].length() && status)
374.     {
375.         if (words[wordsIdx].charAt(k) != matrix[tempI][tempJ])
376.         {
377.             status = false;
378.         }
379.         else
380.         {
381.             tempMatrix[tempI][tempJ] = words[wordsIdx].charAt(k);
382.             k++;
383.             tempI++;
384.             tempJ--;
385.         }
386.         counter++;
387.     }
388.     if (status)
389.     {
390.         printResult(tempMatrix,words);
391.         Main.result++;
392.     }
393.     return counter;
394. }
395.
396. public static void main(String[] args) {
397.
398.     int counter = 0;
399.     Scanner readFileName = new Scanner(System.in);
400.     System.out.println("Masukkan nama file (sertakan .txt): ");
401.     String filename = readFileName.nextLine();
402.
403.     int totalLines = countLine(args, filename);
404.
405.     String[] puzzle = new String[totalLines];
406.     int o = 0;
407.
408.     System.out.println("Isi file yang dibaca: ");
409.
410.     try {
411.         File loadFile = new File("../test/" + filename);
412.         Scanner reader = new Scanner(loadFile);

```

```

413.         System.out.println(loadFile.getAbsolutePath());
414.         while (reader.hasNextLine()) {
415.             String data = reader.nextLine();
416.             puzzle[o] = data;
417.             o++;
418.             System.out.println(data);
419.         }
420.         reader.close();
421.     } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
422.         System.out.println("File tidak ditemukan. ");
423.         e.printStackTrace();
424.     }
425.
426.     // hapus spasi
427.     for (int p=0;p<puzzle.length;p++)
428.     {
429.         if (puzzle[p] == "")
430.         {
431.             // System.out.println("empty");
432.         }
433.         else
434.         {
435.             puzzle[p] = puzzle[p].replaceAll("\\s+", "");
436.             // System.out.println "[" + puzzle[p] + "]");
437.         }
438.     }
439.
440.     int matrixRows = countmatrixRows(puzzle);
441.     int matrixCols = countmatrixCols(puzzle);
442.     char[][] matrix = new char[matrixRows][matrixCols];
443.     for (int k=0;k<matrixRows;k++)
444.     {
445.         for (int l=0;l<matrixCols;l++)
446.         {
447.             matrix[k][l] = puzzle[k].charAt(l);
448.         }
449.     }
450.     // displaymatrix(matrix);
451.
452.     int totalWord = totalLines - matrixRows -1;
453.     // System.out.println(totalWord);
454.     String[] words = new String[totalWord];
455.     int n = 0;
456.     for (int m=matrixRows+1;m<totalLines;m++)
457.     {
458.         words[n] = puzzle[m];
459.         n++;
460.     }
461.     // displaypuzzle(words);
462.
463.     int rows = matrix.length;

```

```

464.     int cols= matrix[0].length;
465.
466.     long startTime = System.nanoTime();
467.     // cari first char yang sama di matriks dengan array kata
468.     int tempCounter = 0;
469.     for(int wordsIdx=0;wordsIdx<words.length;wordsIdx++) // iterasi
        setiap kata
470.     {
471.         int i, j;
472.
473.         for(i=0;i<rows;i++) // iterasi baris
474.         {
475.             for(j=0;j<cols;j++) // iterasi kolom
476.             {
477.                 int tempI = i;
478.                 int tempJ = j;
479.                 int wordsLength = words[wordsIdx].length();
480.
481.                 if (words[wordsIdx].charAt(0) == matrix[i][j]) // jika
                    karakter awal matriks dengan kata sama dan panjangnya cukup
482.                 {
483.                     if (horizontal(wordsLength,cols,j))
484.                     {
485.                         tempCounter = checkHorizontal(matrix, words, tempI,
                            tempJ, wordsIdx, counter, result); // jika kata cocok
486.                         counter += tempCounter; // counter pencarian
                            bertambah
487.                         tempCounter = 0;
488.                     }
489.                     if (horizontalBack(wordsLength,cols,j))
490.                     {
491.                         tempCounter = checkHorizontalBack(matrix, words,
                            tempI, tempJ, wordsIdx, counter, result);
492.                         counter += tempCounter;
493.                         tempCounter = 0;
494.                     }
495.                     if (vertical(wordsLength,rows,i))
496.                     {
497.                         tempCounter = checkVertical(matrix, words, tempI,
                            tempJ, wordsIdx, counter, result);
498.                         counter += tempCounter;
499.                         tempCounter = 0;
500.                     }
501.                     if (verticalBack(wordsLength,rows,i))
502.                     {
503.                         tempCounter = checkVerticalBack(matrix, words, tempI,
                            tempJ, wordsIdx, counter, result);
504.                         counter += tempCounter;
505.                         tempCounter = 0;
506.                     }

```

```

507.         if (horizontal(wordsLength,cols,j) &&
            verticalBack(wordsLength,rows,i))
508.             // top right
509.             {
510.                 tempCounter = checkTopRight(matrix, words, tempI,
                    tempJ, wordsIdx, counter, result);
511.                 counter += tempCounter;
512.                 tempCounter = 0;
513.             }
514.         if (horizontalBack(wordsLength,cols,j) &&
            verticalBack(wordsLength,rows,i))
515.             // top left
516.             {
517.                 tempCounter = checkTopLeft(matrix, words, tempI,
                    tempJ, wordsIdx, counter, result);
518.                 counter += tempCounter;
519.                 tempCounter = 0;
520.             }
521.         if (horizontal(wordsLength,cols,j) &&
            vertical(wordsLength,rows,i))
522.             // bottom right
523.             {
524.                 tempCounter = checkBottomRight(matrix, words, tempI,
                    tempJ, wordsIdx, counter, result);
525.                 counter += tempCounter;
526.                 tempCounter = 0;
527.             }
528.         if (horizontalBack(wordsLength,cols,j) &&
            vertical(wordsLength,rows,i))
529.             // bottom left
530.             {
531.                 tempCounter = checkBottomLeft(matrix, words, tempI,
                    tempJ, wordsIdx, counter, result);
532.                 counter += tempCounter;
533.                 tempCounter = 0;
534.             }
535.         }
536.     }
537. }
538. }
539. long endTime = System.nanoTime();
540. long timeElapsed = endTime - startTime;
541.
542. System.out.println("Waktu eksekusi program: " + timeElapsed /
    1000000 + " ms");
543.
544. System.out.println("Jumlah total perbandingan huruf: " +
    counter);
545. System.out.println("Jumlah kata yang ditemukan: " + result);
546. }
547. }

```

### 3. *Screenshot* Input dan Output

1	Small
	<pre>C:\Users\FikriRanjabi\Desktop&gt;cat small1.txt Masukkan nama file (sertakan ekstensi): small1.txt Isi file yang dibaca: C:\Users\FikriRanjabi\Desktop&gt;findstr /c:K E E L G I N G E R A R U R F R O A I O P E C A H E C U H A N U U W O D C R E T P U I S M O T I A T L A A B H O P L A S N U E B R C C B K F T H I R R A S A C R I I O C P N Y G N R U O N L P A S I I A I R Z C L U O B C P P P P O U C O A E B S W E D E T E O A C W A A V A S S A C L S N Y G A R U G U L A I E M A E T P E A H E A L T E E B  LEEK CABBAGE CAULIFLOWER TURNIP POTATO CARROT PARSNIP PEA SPINACH RUTABAGA BROCCOLI PUMPKIN ZUCCHINI CELERY ARUGULA BEET CASSAVA GINGER RADISH SWEDE  K E E L - - - - -   Waktu eksekusi program: 320 ms Jumlah total perbandingan huruf: 1625 Jumlah kata yang ditemukan: 22 Press any key to continue . . .</pre>

[illegible]



3	Small
	<pre> C:\Users\FikriRanjabi\Desktop\Masukkan nama file (sertakan ekstensi) : small3.txt Isi file yang dibaca: C:\Users\FikriRanjabi\Desktop\small3.txt L E T T U C E F R U I T H O T D O G S U N F F C S T E A K K B E S E A A N U M A C A R O N I I S R O F I T T E H G A P S T E O S A L A D C D O E D F O D A L D H H S A R L A E I L B U T T E R O R S P R C E R E A L U L O T O O A H S I D A R E L F H T R S R E G R U B L O A L U K O N I O N K S O M R E N N I D V T A L D S E L B A T E G E V  CEREAL MACARONI CASSEROLE BREAD PORK NOODLES LETTUCE ROLLS STEAK SPAGHETTI BURGERS ONION BUTTER HOTDOGS VEGETABLES TUNA RADISH SALAD FRUIT HAM  - H - - - - - - - A - - - - - - - M - - - - - - - - - - - - - C E R E A L - M A C A R O N I - - - - - - - - - - - -         </pre> <p>Waktu eksekusi program: 295 ms  Jumlah total perbandingan huruf: 1441  Jumlah kata yang ditemukan: 20  Press any key to continue . . .</p>









Keterangan: Screenshot Input/Output tidak mencakup semua hasil luaran karena keterbatasan tempat. Referensi test case diambil dari <http://www.swingtradesystems.com/prp/books.html#shapes> dan <https://thewordsearch.com/>.

No	Poin	Ya	Tidak
1.	Program berhasil dikompilasi tanpa kesalahan (no syntax error)	✓	
2.	Program berhasil running	✓	
3.	Program dapat membaca file masukan dan menuliskan luaran.	✓	
4.	Program berhasil menemukan semua kata di dalam puzzle.	✓	