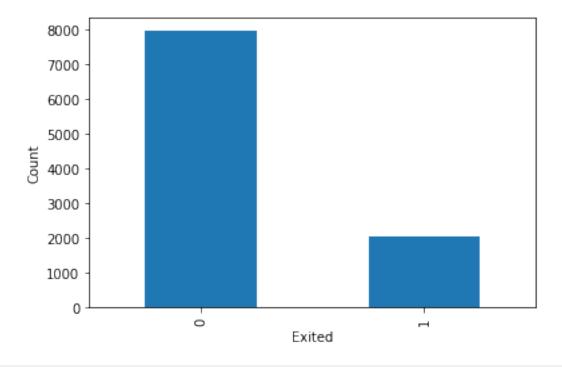
## Group B - ASSIGNMENT NO 9

Title - Given a bank customer, build a neural-network classifier that can determine whether they will leave or not in the next 6 months.

```
# Name - Vedant Kulkarni
# Roll Number - 51
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import tensorflow as tf
<frozen importlib. bootstrap>:219: RuntimeWarning: numpy.ndarray size
changed, may indicate binary incompatibility. Expected 80 from C
header, got 96 from PyObject
df = pd.read csv('Churn Modelling.csv')
df.head()
   RowNumber CustomerId
                           Surname CreditScore Geography Gender Age
\
0
                15634602 Hargrave
                                             619
                                                    France Female
                                                                      42
1
           2
                15647311
                               Hill
                                             608
                                                     Spain Female
                                                                      41
                15619304
                               Onio
                                             502
                                                    France Female
                                                                      42
3
                15701354
                               Boni
                                             699
                                                    France Female
                                                                      39
                          Mitchell
                15737888
                                             850
                                                     Spain Female
                                                                      43
   Tenure
             Balance
                      NumOfProducts
                                      HasCrCard
                                                 IsActiveMember
0
        2
                0.00
                                   1
                                              1
                                                               1
                                   1
                                                               1
1
        1
            83807.86
                                              0
2
                                   3
                                              1
        8
           159660.80
                                                               0
                                   2
3
        1
                0.00
                                              0
                                                               0
4
           125510.82
                                   1
                                              1
                                                               1
                    Exited
   EstimatedSalary
0
         101348.88
                          1
1
         112542.58
                          0
2
                          1
         113931.57
3
          93826.63
                          0
          79084.10
                         0
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999
Data columns (total 14 columns):
     Column
                      Non-Null Count
                                      Dtype
0
     RowNumber
                      10000 non-null
                                      int64
1
     CustomerId
                      10000 non-null
                                      int64
 2
     Surname
                      10000 non-null
                                      object
 3
     CreditScore
                      10000 non-null
                                      int64
 4
     Geography
                      10000 non-null object
 5
     Gender
                      10000 non-null
                                      object
 6
     Age
                      10000 non-null
                                      int64
 7
                      10000 non-null
     Tenure
                                      int64
 8
     Balance
                      10000 non-null float64
 9
     NumOfProducts
                      10000 non-null
                                      int64
 10
    HasCrCard
                      10000 non-null int64
 11
    IsActiveMember
                      10000 non-null int64
 12
                      10000 non-null float64
    EstimatedSalary
13 Exited
                      10000 non-null int64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(9), object(3)
memory usage: 1.1+ MB
plt.xlabel('Exited')
plt.ylabel('Count')
df['Exited'].value_counts().plot.bar()
plt.show()
```



```
France
           5014
Germany
           2509
Spain
           2477
Name: Geography, dtype: int64
df =
pd.concat([df,pd.get dummies(df['Geography'],prefix='Geo')],axis=1)
df = pd.concat([df,pd.get dummies(df['Gender'])],axis=1)
df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999
Data columns (total 19 columns):
                      Non-Null Count
#
     Column
                                      Dtype
- - -
     _ _ _ _ _ _
 0
     RowNumber
                      10000 non-null
                                      int64
1
                      10000 non-null int64
     CustomerId
 2
                      10000 non-null object
     Surname
 3
    CreditScore
                      10000 non-null int64
 4
     Geography
                      10000 non-null object
 5
                      10000 non-null
     Gender
                                      obiect
 6
     Age
                      10000 non-null int64
 7
     Tenure
                      10000 non-null int64
 8
     Balance
                      10000 non-null float64
 9
     NumOfProducts
                      10000 non-null int64
 10
                      10000 non-null int64
    HasCrCard
 11
    IsActiveMember
                      10000 non-null int64
 12 EstimatedSalary 10000 non-null float64
 13 Exited
                      10000 non-null int64
 14 Geo France
                      10000 non-null
                                      uint8
                      10000 non-null
 15 Geo Germany
                                      uint8
 16 Geo Spain
                      10000 non-null
                                      uint8
 17
     Female
                      10000 non-null uint8
18 Male
                      10000 non-null uint8
dtypes: float64(2), int64(9), object(3), uint8(5)
memory usage: 1.1+ MB
df.drop(columns=['RowNumber','CustomerId','Surname','Geography','Gende
r'],inplace=True)
df.head()
   CreditScore
                     Tenure
                                        NumOfProducts HasCrCard
                Age
                               Balance
0
                 42
           619
                          2
                                  0.00
                                                     1
                                                                1
1
           608
                 41
                          1
                              83807.86
                                                     1
                                                                0
2
                 42
                          8
                                                     3
                                                                1
           502
                             159660.80
3
                                                     2
                          1
           699
                 39
                                  0.00
                                                                0
4
                          2
                                                     1
                 43
                             125510.82
                                                                1
           850
```

```
IsActiveMember
                     EstimatedSalary
                                        Exited
                                                 Geo France
                                                               Geo Germany
0
                            101348.88
                  1
                                              1
                                                            1
1
                  1
                            112542.58
                                              0
                                                            0
                                                                           0
2
                                                            1
                  0
                            113931.57
                                              1
                                                                           0
3
                                                                           0
                  0
                             93826.63
                                              0
                                                            1
4
                  1
                             79084.10
                                              0
                                                            0
   Geo Spain
               Female
                        Male
0
                     1
1
            1
                     1
                            0
2
            0
                     1
                            0
3
            0
                     1
                            0
4
            1
                     1
                            0
```

## Splitting Data

```
y = df['Exited'].values
x = df.loc[:,df.columns != 'Exited'].values
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test =
train_test_split(x,y,random_state=20,test_size=0.25)
```

## Scaling Data

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
std_x = StandardScaler()
x_train = std_x.fit_transform(x_train)
x_test = std_x.transform(x_test)

x_train.shape
(7500, 13)
```

## Tensorflow Model - Neural Network Classifier

```
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense,Conv1D,Flatten
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential, Model

model=Sequential()
model.add(Flatten(input_shape=(13,)))
model.add(Dense(100,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(1,activation='sigmoid'))

model.compile(optimizer='adam',metrics=['accuracy'],loss='BinaryCrosse
ntropy')

model.fit(x_train,y_train,batch_size=64,validation_split=0.1,epochs=10
0)
```

```
Epoch 1/100
- accuracy: 0.7816 - val loss: 0.4189 - val accuracy: 0.8267
Epoch 2/100
- accuracy: 0.8121 - val loss: 0.3973 - val accuracy: 0.8413
Epoch 3/100
- accuracy: 0.8239 - val loss: 0.3797 - val accuracy: 0.8400
Epoch 4/100
106/106 [============ ] - Os 982us/step - loss:
0.3929 - accuracy: 0.8326 - val loss: 0.3654 - val accuracy: 0.8560
Epoch 5/100
0.3792 - accuracy: 0.8397 - val_loss: 0.3482 - val_accuracy: 0.8627
Epoch 6/100
0.3683 - accuracy: 0.8431 - val_loss: 0.3421 - val_accuracy: 0.8787
Epoch 7/100
- accuracy: 0.8479 - val loss: 0.3311 - val accuracy: 0.8720
Epoch 8/100
106/106 [============= ] - Os 975us/step - loss:
0.3564 - accuracy: 0.8508 - val loss: 0.3316 - val accuracy: 0.8747
Epoch 9/100
0.3534 - accuracy: 0.8532 - val_loss: 0.3232 - val_accuracy: 0.8733
Epoch 10/100
106/106 [============= ] - Os 933us/step - loss:
0.3507 - accuracy: 0.8553 - val loss: 0.3258 - val accuracy: 0.8787
Epoch 11/100
0.3485 - accuracy: 0.8557 - val_loss: 0.3198 - val_accuracy: 0.8787
Epoch 12/100
- accuracy: 0.8591 - val loss: 0.3172 - val accuracy: 0.8720
Epoch 13/100
0.3452 - accuracy: 0.8570 - val_loss: 0.3170 - val_accuracy: 0.8827
Epoch 14/100
- accuracy: 0.8561 - val loss: 0.3203 - val accuracy: 0.8773
Epoch 15/100
- accuracy: 0.8597 - val loss: 0.3159 - val accuracy: 0.8787
Epoch 16/100
- accuracy: 0.8578 - val loss: 0.3169 - val accuracy: 0.8773
Epoch 17/100
```

```
- accuracy: 0.8585 - val loss: 0.3155 - val accuracy: 0.8747
Epoch 18/100
- accuracy: 0.8579 - val loss: 0.3195 - val accuracy: 0.8747
Epoch 19/100
106/106 [============ ] - Os 982us/step - loss:
0.3386 - accuracy: 0.8604 - val loss: 0.3146 - val accuracy: 0.8827
Epoch 20/100
- accuracy: 0.8601 - val loss: 0.3171 - val accuracy: 0.8827
Epoch 21/100
0.3377 - accuracy: 0.8610 - val loss: 0.3184 - val accuracy: 0.8747
Epoch 22/100
- accuracy: 0.8597 - val loss: 0.3155 - val accuracy: 0.8800
Epoch 23/100
- accuracy: 0.8610 - val loss: 0.3185 - val accuracy: 0.8760
Epoch 24/100
- accuracy: 0.8604 - val loss: 0.3147 - val accuracy: 0.8800
Epoch 25/100
0.3348 - accuracy: 0.8599 - val loss: 0.3160 - val accuracy: 0.8773
Epoch 26/100
0.3346 - accuracy: 0.8603 - val loss: 0.3152 - val accuracy: 0.8853
Epoch 27/100
106/106 [============ ] - Os 970us/step - loss:
0.3338 - accuracy: 0.8641 - val loss: 0.3153 - val_accuracy: 0.8827
Epoch 28/100
0.3328 - accuracy: 0.8609 - val loss: 0.3122 - val accuracy: 0.8840
Epoch 29/100
- accuracy: 0.8622 - val loss: 0.3204 - val accuracy: 0.8693
Epoch 30/100
- accuracy: 0.8631 - val loss: 0.3143 - val accuracy: 0.8787
Epoch 31/100
0.3316 - accuracy: 0.8633 - val_loss: 0.3184 - val_accuracy: 0.8800
Epoch 32/100
0.3309 - accuracy: 0.8619 - val_loss: 0.3129 - val_accuracy: 0.8813
Epoch 33/100
0.3314 - accuracy: 0.8641 - val loss: 0.3202 - val accuracy: 0.8760
Epoch 34/100
```

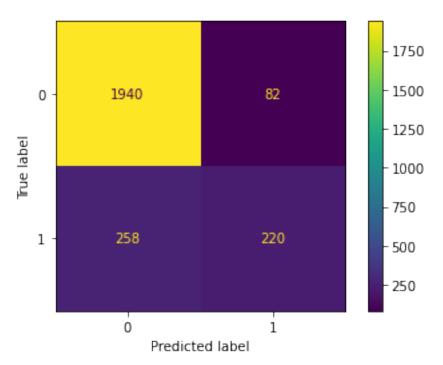
```
- accuracy: 0.8659 - val loss: 0.3144 - val accuracy: 0.8840
Epoch 35/100
106/106 [=============] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.3294
- accuracy: 0.8621 - val loss: 0.3172 - val accuracy: 0.8747
Epoch 36/100
106/106 [============ ] - Os 974us/step - loss:
0.3305 - accuracy: 0.8625 - val loss: 0.3140 - val accuracy: 0.8773
Epoch 37/100
106/106 [============ ] - Os 960us/step - loss:
0.3286 - accuracy: 0.8647 - val loss: 0.3143 - val accuracy: 0.8773
Epoch 38/100
106/106 [============ ] - Os 958us/step - loss:
0.3289 - accuracy: 0.8656 - val loss: 0.3209 - val accuracy: 0.8707
Epoch 39/100
106/106 [============ ] - Os 958us/step - loss:
0.3285 - accuracy: 0.8630 - val loss: 0.3190 - val accuracy: 0.8787
Epoch 40/100
0.3288 - accuracy: 0.8630 - val loss: 0.3148 - val accuracy: 0.8800
Epoch 41/100
106/106 [============ ] - Os 960us/step - loss:
0.3266 - accuracy: 0.8643 - val loss: 0.3103 - val accuracy: 0.8867
Epoch 42/100
- accuracy: 0.8653 - val loss: 0.3151 - val accuracy: 0.8787
Epoch 43/100
- accuracy: 0.8658 - val loss: 0.3149 - val accuracy: 0.8787
Epoch 44/100
0.3259 - accuracy: 0.8673 - val loss: 0.3196 - val accuracy: 0.8707
Epoch 45/100
106/106 [============ ] - Os 962us/step - loss:
0.3259 - accuracy: 0.8671 - val loss: 0.3196 - val accuracy: 0.8773
Epoch 46/100
106/106 [============= ] - Os 960us/step - loss:
0.3250 - accuracy: 0.8656 - val loss: 0.3145 - val accuracy: 0.8827
Epoch 47/100
0.3246 - accuracy: 0.8679 - val loss: 0.3102 - val accuracy: 0.8813
Epoch 48/100
106/106 [============= ] - Os 992us/step - loss:
0.3245 - accuracy: 0.8670 - val loss: 0.3181 - val accuracy: 0.8840
Epoch 49/100
106/106 [============= ] - Os 995us/step - loss:
0.3246 - accuracy: 0.8668 - val loss: 0.3167 - val accuracy: 0.8773
Epoch 50/100
106/106 [============ ] - Os 958us/step - loss:
0.3236 - accuracy: 0.8643 - val loss: 0.3197 - val accuracy: 0.8733
```

```
Epoch 51/100
- accuracy: 0.8668 - val loss: 0.3130 - val accuracy: 0.8787
Epoch 52/100
- accuracy: 0.8664 - val loss: 0.3142 - val accuracy: 0.8800
Epoch 53/100
- accuracy: 0.8665 - val loss: 0.3105 - val accuracy: 0.8840
Epoch 54/100
- accuracy: 0.8664 - val loss: 0.3181 - val accuracy: 0.8773
Epoch 55/100
0.3219 - accuracy: 0.8661 - val_loss: 0.3144 - val_accuracy: 0.8813
Epoch 56/100
0.3220 - accuracy: 0.8698 - val_loss: 0.3190 - val_accuracy: 0.8733
Epoch 57/100
- accuracy: 0.8664 - val_loss: 0.3128 - val_accuracy: 0.8800
Epoch 58/100
106/106 [============= ] - Os 967us/step - loss:
0.3208 - accuracy: 0.8692 - val loss: 0.3240 - val accuracy: 0.8733
Epoch 59/100
0.3199 - accuracy: 0.8665 - val_loss: 0.3254 - val_accuracy: 0.8653
Epoch 60/100
- accuracy: 0.8698 - val loss: 0.3177 - val accuracy: 0.8800
Epoch 61/100
- accuracy: 0.8681 - val loss: 0.3106 - val accuracy: 0.8787
Epoch 62/100
106/106 [============= ] - Os 983us/step - loss:
0.3197 - accuracy: 0.8692 - val loss: 0.3194 - val accuracy: 0.8707
Epoch 63/100
- accuracy: 0.8670 - val loss: 0.3156 - val accuracy: 0.8853
Epoch 64/100
- accuracy: 0.8695 - val loss: 0.3168 - val accuracy: 0.8747
Epoch 65/100
- accuracy: 0.8686 - val loss: 0.3176 - val accuracy: 0.8747
Epoch 66/100
0.3183 - accuracy: 0.8662 - val loss: 0.3155 - val accuracy: 0.8827
Epoch 67/100
```

```
0.3171 - accuracy: 0.8699 - val loss: 0.3154 - val accuracy: 0.8827
Epoch 68/100
0.3169 - accuracy: 0.8683 - val loss: 0.3215 - val accuracy: 0.8733
Epoch 69/100
106/106 [============ ] - Os 976us/step - loss:
0.3161 - accuracy: 0.8649 - val loss: 0.3193 - val accuracy: 0.8707
Epoch 70/100
106/106 [============ ] - Os 983us/step - loss:
0.3164 - accuracy: 0.8720 - val loss: 0.3187 - val accuracy: 0.8813
Epoch 71/100
0.3159 - accuracy: 0.8704 - val loss: 0.3193 - val accuracy: 0.8773
Epoch 72/100
0.3148 - accuracy: 0.8710 - val loss: 0.3163 - val accuracy: 0.8813
Epoch 73/100
106/106 [============ ] - Os 993us/step - loss:
0.3151 - accuracy: 0.8707 - val loss: 0.3193 - val accuracy: 0.8733
Epoch 74/100
- accuracy: 0.8704 - val loss: 0.3145 - val accuracy: 0.8800
Epoch 75/100
0.3150 - accuracy: 0.8690 - val loss: 0.3197 - val accuracy: 0.8773
Epoch 76/100
0.3132 - accuracy: 0.8704 - val loss: 0.3139 - val accuracy: 0.8800
Epoch 77/100
- accuracy: 0.8714 - val loss: 0.3149 - val_accuracy: 0.8827
Epoch 78/100
- accuracy: 0.8735 - val loss: 0.3173 - val accuracy: 0.8733
Epoch 79/100
0.3124 - accuracy: 0.8720 - val loss: 0.3214 - val accuracy: 0.8747
Epoch 80/100
- accuracy: 0.8724 - val loss: 0.3169 - val accuracy: 0.8787
Epoch 81/100
106/106 [============== ] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 0.3120
- accuracy: 0.8705 - val_loss: 0.3157 - val_accuracy: 0.8760
Epoch 82/100
0.3112 - accuracy: 0.8730 - val_loss: 0.3220 - val_accuracy: 0.8693
Epoch 83/100
- accuracy: 0.8699 - val loss: 0.3220 - val accuracy: 0.8640
Epoch 84/100
```

```
106/106 [============== ] - Os 994us/step - loss:
0.3100 - accuracy: 0.8713 - val loss: 0.3203 - val accuracy: 0.8787
Epoch 85/100
106/106 [============= ] - Os 975us/step - loss:
0.3100 - accuracy: 0.8747 - val_loss: 0.3192 - val accuracy: 0.8827
Epoch 86/100
106/106 [============= ] - Os 957us/step - loss:
0.3107 - accuracy: 0.8736 - val loss: 0.3216 - val accuracy: 0.8733
Epoch 87/100
106/106 [============ ] - Os 953us/step - loss:
0.3091 - accuracy: 0.8729 - val loss: 0.3158 - val accuracy: 0.8813
Epoch 88/100
106/106 [============== ] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 0.3088
- accuracy: 0.8730 - val loss: 0.3256 - val accuracy: 0.8733
Epoch 89/100
106/106 [============== ] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 0.3090
- accuracy: 0.8744 - val loss: 0.3178 - val accuracy: 0.8693
Epoch 90/100
0.3079 - accuracy: 0.8736 - val loss: 0.3209 - val accuracy: 0.8720
Epoch 91/100
106/106 [============ ] - Os 993us/step - loss:
0.3072 - accuracy: 0.8744 - val loss: 0.3149 - val accuracy: 0.8747
Epoch 92/100
106/106 [============== ] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 0.3077
- accuracy: 0.8705 - val loss: 0.3243 - val accuracy: 0.8667
Epoch 93/100
0.3069 - accuracy: 0.8720 - val loss: 0.3204 - val accuracy: 0.8680
Epoch 94/100
0.3062 - accuracy: 0.8747 - val loss: 0.3175 - val accuracy: 0.8760
Epoch 95/100
- accuracy: 0.8741 - val loss: 0.3171 - val accuracy: 0.8733
Epoch 96/100
106/106 [============= ] - Os 997us/step - loss:
0.3052 - accuracy: 0.8736 - val loss: 0.3198 - val accuracy: 0.8733
Epoch 97/100
0.3042 - accuracy: 0.8741 - val loss: 0.3363 - val accuracy: 0.8707
Epoch 98/100
106/106 [============ ] - Os 982us/step - loss:
0.3056 - accuracy: 0.8750 - val loss: 0.3190 - val accuracy: 0.8747
Epoch 99/100
- accuracy: 0.8724 - val loss: 0.3175 - val accuracy: 0.8827
Epoch 100/100
```

```
106/106 [=============] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 0.3043
- accuracy: 0.8724 - val_loss: 0.3212 - val_accuracy: 0.8760
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f488811da00>
pred = model.predict(x_test)
79/79 [======== ] - 0s 567us/step
y_pred = []
for val in pred:
   if val > 0.5:
       y_pred.append(1)
   else:
       y_pred.append(0)
from sklearn.metrics import
accuracy score, confusion matrix, ConfusionMatrixDisplay
accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)
0.864
cm = confusion matrix(y_test,y_pred)
display = ConfusionMatrixDisplay(cm)
display.plot()
<sklearn.metrics. plot.confusion matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at</pre>
0x7f487c0f38e0>
```



```
from sklearn.neural network import MLPClassifier
nn classifier =
MLPClassifier(hidden layer sizes=(100),activation='logistic',max iter=
nn classifier.fit(x train,y train)
/home/pratik/.local/lib/python3.8/site-packages/sklearn/
neural_network/_multilayer_perceptron.py:702: ConvergenceWarning:
Stochastic Optimizer: Maximum iterations (300) reached and the
optimization hasn't converged yet.
 warnings.warn(
MLPClassifier(activation='logistic', hidden layer sizes=100,
max iter=300)
y pred2 = nn classifier.predict(x test)
accuracy score(y pred=y pred2,y true=y test)
0.862
nn_classifier.score(x_test,y_test)
0.862
```