

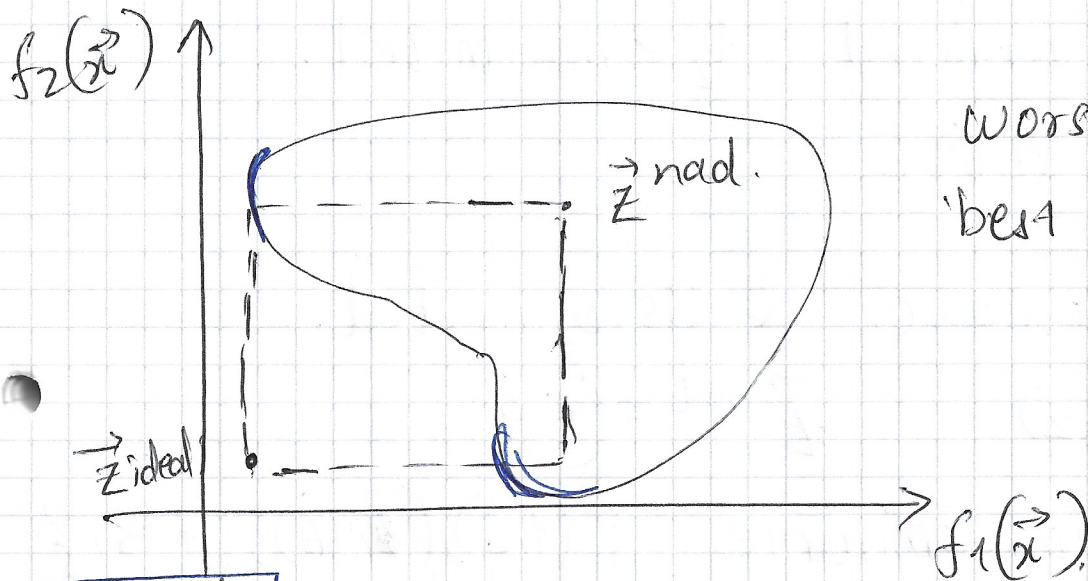
## Assignment #2

Q.1

weak PO - For a  $\vec{x}^* \in S$  is weakly PO if there does not exist another  $\vec{x} \in S$ .  $| f_i(\vec{x}) < f_i(\vec{x}^*)$   
 $\forall i=1, \dots, m$  is not fulfilled.

Q.2

$\vec{z}^{nad}$  &  $\vec{z}^{ideal}$  are ranges of the PO set.  
(Approx.) (ideal)



worst  $f_1$ , best  $f_2$   
best  $f_1$ , worst  $f_2$

$\vec{z}^{ideal}$  → non-existent solution,

- used as a ref. solution to find PO solutions.
- lower bound of each objective.

$\vec{z}^{nad}$  → represents the upper bound of each objective.



2.3.

1)  $f_1 \rightarrow \text{minimized}$ ,  $f_2 \rightarrow \text{minimized}$ .

$$\{(2,4), (3,3), (4,2)\}$$

2)  $f_1 \rightarrow \text{minimized}$ ,  $f_2 \rightarrow \text{maximized}$ .

$$\{(1,6), (3,7)\}$$

3)  $f_1 \rightarrow \text{maximized}$ ,  $f_2 \rightarrow \text{minimized}$ .

$$\{(8,1), (9,2), (11,3)\}$$

4)  $f_1 \rightarrow \text{maximized}$ ,  $f_2 \rightarrow \text{maximized}$ .

$$\{(5,6), (9,6)\}.$$

- sets are concave & disconnected.

- $\vec{z}^{\text{ideal}} = (4,2)$ ,  $\vec{z}^{\text{nad}} = (6,9)$ .

- Weak-Pareto dominance:  $\{(1,6), (9,6), (11,3)\}$