

# OpenGL – Beginners Guide

## From Basics to Intermediate

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# Agenda

- Introduction

- 3D Graphics overview
- What is OpenGL and how does it work ?
- OpenGL Primitives
- API Specifics
- Concept of OpenGL Extensions

- Getting Started

- Source code distribution
- A small talk on CMake
- GLUT/FreeGLUT – what and how

# • Drawing Shapes

- OpenGL State Machine
- Drawing Points, Lines and Triangles
- Drawing simple 3D Shapes
- Drawing complex 3D Shapes
- Loading 3D Models

- Color, Material, Light and Normal

- Color function basics
- Concept of material
- RGBA, Transparency → Alpha Blending
- Light → Ambient, Diffuse, Specular
- Surface Normals, Vertex Normals

- Texture mapping

- Bitmap images
- Texture mapping, with texture coordinates
- Mipmaps
- Texture Environment
- Texture Objects / Multiple textures

- Transformations Matrices et al.
  - Model View Matrices.
  - Projection Matrices - Perspective and Orthographic
  - Viewport Transformations
  - Transformation Pipeline
  - Basic Transformations → Translation, scaling, rotation
- Optimization Techniques
  - Using Arrays and Indices
  - Revisit OpenGL Extensions
  - Using Vertex Buffer Objects (VBO)

# • Advanced OpenGL – GLSL/Shaders

- The Programmable Pipeline and Shaders
- OpenGL Shading Language (GLSL)
- Vertex Shaders
- Fragment Shaders
- Geometry Shaders
- Realistic Visual Effects with example