

$w = [w_0 \ w_1 \ w_2 \ \dots \ w_n] \rightarrow$ randomly initialized

$$w_j := w_j - \alpha \frac{\partial}{\partial w_j} J(w)$$

$$J(w) = \frac{1}{2m} \sum_{i=1}^m (h(x_i) - y_i)^2 \rightarrow \text{MSE}$$

m = number of training samples

n = number of features

$$h(x_i) = \sum_{j=0}^n w_j x_{i,j}$$

$$x_i = [x_{i,1} \ x_{i,2} \ \dots \ x_{i,n}]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial}{\partial w_j} J(w) &= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_j} \left[\frac{1}{2m} \sum_{i=1}^m (h(x_i) - y_i)^2 \right] \\
&= \frac{1}{2m} \sum_{i=1}^m 2(h(x_i) - y_i) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_j} (h(x_i) - y_i) \\
&= \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m (h(x_i) - y_i) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_j} \left(\sum_{j=0}^n w_j x_{i,j} - y_i \right) \\
&= \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m (h(x_i) - y_i) x_{i,j}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
w'_j &= w_j - \alpha \frac{\partial}{\partial w_j} J(w) \\
&= w_j - \alpha \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m (h(x_i) - y_i) x_{i,j}
\end{aligned}$$