

## BT3040 – Bioinformatics

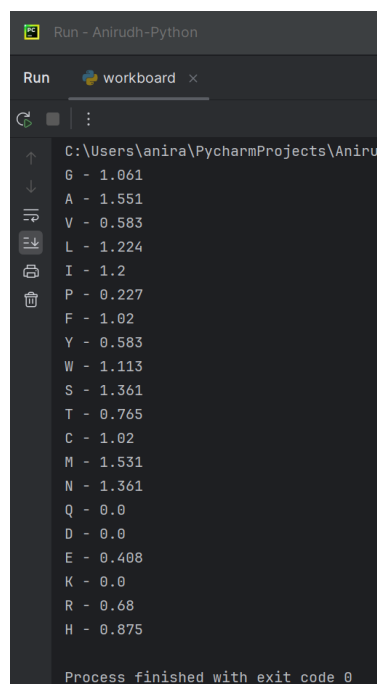
## Practical 11

## 1

The Python code to find the propensity of alpha helices in the given sequence is shown below:

```
def propensity(seq, secondary):  
    residues = ["G", "A", "V", "L", "I", "P", "F", "Y", "W", "S", "T", "C", "M", "N",  
"Q", "D", "E", "K", "R", "H"]  
    helix = {residue:0 for residue in residues}  
    frac_helix = secondary.count("H")/len(seq)  
  
    for i in range(len(seq)):  
        if structure[i] == "H":  
            helix[seq[i]] += 1  
  
    helix = {residue:helix[residue]/seq.count(residue) for residue in residues}  
  
    propensities = {residue:round(helix[residue]/frac_helix,3) for residue in residues}  
  
    return propensities  
  
sequence =  
"LGASGIAAFAGSTAILIILFNMAAEVHFDPLQFFRQFFWLGLYPKQYGMGIPPLHDGGWWLMAGLFMTLSLGSWWIRVYSRAR  
ALGLGTHIAWNFAAAIFFVLCIGCIHPTLVGSWSEGVPPGIWPHIDWLTAFSIRYGNFYPCPWHGFSIGFAYGCGLLFAAHGATILA  
VARFGGDREIEQITDRGTAVERAALFW"  
structure =  
"XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
HHHHXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX"  
for residue, prop in propensity(sequence,structure).items():  
    print(f"{residue} - {prop}")
```

The output of this is:



```
Run - Anirudh-Python  
workboard x  
C:\Users\anira\PycharmProjects\Anirudh-Python>python propensity.py  
G - 1.061  
A - 1.551  
V - 0.583  
L - 1.224  
I - 1.2  
P - 0.227  
F - 1.02  
Y - 0.583  
W - 1.113  
S - 1.361  
T - 0.765  
C - 1.02  
M - 1.531  
N - 1.361  
Q - 0.0  
D - 0.0  
E - 0.408  
K - 0.0  
R - 0.68  
H - 0.875  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Total no. of residues in helix = 98  
 Total no. of residues in sequence = 200  
 Fraction of residues in helix =  $\frac{98}{200} = 0.49$

Residue	n (Count in helix)	N (Overall count)	$\frac{n}{0.49N}$ Propensity
G	13	25	1.061
A	19	25	1.551
V	2	7	0.583
L	12	20	1.224
I	10	17	1.2
P	1	9	0.227
F	10	20	1.02
Y	2	7	0.583
W	6	11	1.113
S	6	9	1.361
T	3	8	0.765
C	2	4	1.02
M	3	4	1.531
N	2	3	1.361
Q	0	4	0
D	0	5	0
E	1	5	0.408
K	0	1	0
R	3	9	0.68
H	3	7	0.875

The Python code to identify the helical and strand segments in the given sequence is shown below:

```
import numpy as np

sequence =
"KVFGRCELAAAMKRHGLDNYRGYSLGNWVCAAKFESNFNTQATNRNTDGSTDYGILQINSRWWCNDGRTPGSRNLCNIPCSALLSS
DITASVNC AKKIVSDGNGMNAWVAWRNRCKGTDVQAWIRGCR L"

helix_params = {residue:1 for residue in ["E","A","L","H","M","Q","W","V","F"]}
helix_params.update({residue:0.5 for residue in ["K","I"]})
helix_params.update({residue:0 for residue in ["D","T","S","R","C"]})
helix_params.update({residue:-1 for residue in ["N","Y","P","G"]})
```

```

helix_propensities = {
    'E': 1.53,
    'A': 1.45,
    'L': 1.34,
    'H': 1.24,
    'M': 1.20,
    'Q': 1.17,
    'W': 1.14,
    'V': 1.14,
    'F': 1.12,
    'K': 1.07,
    'I': 1.00,
    'D': 0.98,
    'T': 0.82,
    'S': 0.79,
    'R': 0.79,
    'C': 0.77,
    'N': 0.73,
    'Y': 0.61,
    'P': 0.59,
    'G': 0.53}

sheet_params = {residue:1 for residue in ["M","V","I","C","Y","F","Q","L","T","W"]}
sheet_params.update({residue:0.5 for residue in ["A"]})
sheet_params.update({residue:0 for residue in ["R","G","D"]})
sheet_params.update({residue:-1 for residue in ["K","S","H","N","P","E"]})

sheet_propensities = {
    'M': 1.67,
    'V': 1.65,
    'I': 1.60,
    'C': 1.30,
    'Y': 1.29,
    'F': 1.28,
    'Q': 1.23,
    'L': 1.22,
    'T': 1.20,
    'W': 1.19,
    'A': 0.97,
    'R': 0.90,
    'G': 0.81,
    'D': 0.80,
    'K': 0.74,
    'S': 0.72,
    'H': 0.71,
    'N': 0.65,
    'P': 0.62,
    'E': 0.26
}

helices = {}
i = 0
while i < len(sequence)-6+1:
    window = sequence[i:i+6]
    score = np.sum([helix_params[residue] for residue in window])
    if score >= 4:
        j = i-1
        while np.sum([helix_propensities[residue] for residue in
sequence[j]+window[:3]]) >= 4 and j > 0:
            window = sequence[j] + window
            j = j-1
        k = i+6
        while np.sum([helix_propensities[residue] for residue in window[-
3:]+sequence[k]]) >= 4 and k < len(sequence):
            window = window + sequence[k]
            k = k+1

```

```

        helices[sequence.find(window)+1] = (window, np.sum([helix_propensities[residue]
for residue in window]))
        i = i + len(window)
    else:
        i = i + 1

sheets = {}
i = 0
while i < len(sequence)-5+1:
    window = sequence[i:i+5]
    score = np.sum([sheet_params[residue] for residue in window])
    if score >= 3:
        j = i-1
        while np.sum([sheet_propensities[residue] for residue in
sequence[j]+window[:2]]) >= 3:
            window = sequence[j] + window
            j = j-1
            if j < 0:
                break
        k = i+5
        while np.sum([sheet_propensities[residue] for residue in window[-
2:]+sequence[k]]) >= 3:
            window = window + sequence[k]
            k = k+1
            if k >= len(sequence):
                break
        sheets[sequence.find(window)+1] = (window, np.sum([sheet_propensities[residue]
for residue in window]))
        i = i + len(window)
    else:
        i = i + 1

for helix_pos, (helix_seq, helix_prop) in list(helices.items()):
    for sheet_pos, (sheet_seq, sheet_prop) in list(sheets.items()):
        common =
set(range(helix_pos, helix_pos+len(helix_seq))).intersection(set(range(sheet_pos, sheet_p
os+len(sheet_seq))))
        if len(common) != 0:
            matching = sequence[min(common)-1:max(common)]
            if np.sum([helix_propensities[residue] for residue in matching]) <
np.sum([sheet_propensities[residue] for residue in matching]):
                new_helix = helix_seq.replace(matching, "")
                new_prop = np.sum([helix_propensities[residue] for residue in
new_helix])
                new_pos = sequence.find(new_helix) + 1
                del helices[helix_pos]
                if len(new_helix) > 0:
                    helices[new_pos] = (new_helix, new_prop)
            elif np.sum([helix_propensities[residue] for residue in matching]) >
np.sum([sheet_propensities[residue] for residue in matching]):
                new_sheet = sheet_seq.replace(matching, "")
                new_prop = np.sum([sheet_propensities[residue] for residue in
new_sheet])
                new_pos = sequence.find(new_sheet) + 1
                del sheets[sheet_pos]
                if len(new_sheet) > 0:
                    sheets[new_pos] = (new_sheet, new_prop)

helices = dict(sorted(helices.items()))
sheets = dict(sorted(sheets.items()))

print("Helices")
for helix_pos, (helix_seq, helix_prop) in list(helices.items()):
    print(f"{helix_seq} at {helix_pos} with propensity {helix_prop:.3f}")
print("\nSheets")
for sheet_pos, (sheet_seq, sheet_prop) in list(sheets.items()):
    print(f"{sheet_seq} at {sheet_pos} with propensity {sheet_prop:.3f}")

```

The output of this is:

```
Run - Anirudh-Python
Run  workbook x
C:\Users\anira\PycharmProjects\Anirudh-Python\
Helices
ELAAAMKRH at 7 with propensity 11.520
KFESNF at 33 with propensity 6.360
MNAWVAWRN at 105 with propensity 9.770
Sheets
KVFGRC at 1 with propensity 6.680
NWVCAA at 27 with propensity 6.730
TDYGILQIN at 51 with propensity 10.400
GTDVQAWIRGCRL at 117 with propensity 14.580
Process finished with exit code 0
```

4

### Helix

At position 105, MNAWVA has a score 4.

Extending to the left,  $\text{score}(\text{GMNA}) = \frac{3.91}{4} < 4$

Extending to the right,  $\text{score}(\text{NAW}) = 4.87 > 4$

$\text{score}(\text{VAWR}) = 4.52 > 4$

$\text{score}(\text{AWRN}) = 4.11 > 4$

$\text{score}(\text{WRNR}) = 3.45 < 4$

$\Rightarrow$  stop extending

$\therefore$  final helix is MNAWVAWRN

### Sheet

At position 2, VFGRRC has a score 3

Extending to the left,  $\text{score}(\text{KVF}) = 3.67 > 3$

Extending to the right,  $\text{score}(\text{RCE}) = 2.46 < 3$

$\therefore$  final sheet is KVFGRC