

Hello! Welcome to the next chapter.

Ab hum Prompt Engineering ke "Types" mein enter kar rahe hain. Sabse pehla aur sabse common tareeka hai **"Zero-shot Prompting"**.

Jyadatar log jaane-anjaane mein yahi use karte hain, lekin agar aap iska technical naam aur sahi istemal jaan lenge, toh aap interview mein "Pro" lagenge.

1. Topic Overview

Simple Definition: Zero-shot Prompting ka matlab hai AI ko koi kaam karne ke liye kehna, bina kisi example (udaharan) ke.

Aap bas instruction dete hain, aur expect karte hain ki AI apne "General Knowledge" (Training Data) se samajh jayega ki kya karna hai.

- **Zero:** Zero Examples.
- **Shot:** Example (Technical language mein example ko "shot" kehte hain).
- **Formula:** Instruction + Input = Answer

2. Why this topic is important in companies?

Companies mein har kaam ke liye examples dhundna possible nahi hota.

- **Speed:** Agar aapko turant ek email likhna hai, toh aap examples collect nahi karoge. Aap seedha bologe "Write an email".
- **General Tasks:** Jo kaam bohot common hain (jaise Translation, Spelling Check, Summarization), unke liye AI ko examples ki zaroorat nahi hoti. Wo pehle se smart hai.
- **Testing:** Jab naya model aata hai, toh engineers pehle "Zero-shot" test karte hain ki ye bina sikhaye kitna samajhdaar hai.

Bottom Line: 80% daily tasks "Zero-shot" se ho jaate hain agar aapki instruction clear ho.

3. Core Concepts Explained (Step-by-Step Notes)

Is concept ko gehraayi se samjhein:

A. The "Shot" Logic

AI ki duniya mein "Shot" ka matlab hota hai **Training Example**.

- **Zero-shot:** Maine koi example nahi diya. (Sirf sawal pucha).
- **One-shot:** Maine 1 example diya samjhane ke liye.
- **Few-shot:** Maine 2-3 examples diye pattern sikhane ke liye.

B. How it works (AI ka dimaag)

Jab aap Zero-shot prompt dete hain, AI apne "**Pre-trained Memory**" par nirbhar karta hai.

- *Example:* Aapne kaha "Translate 'Hello' to Hindi".
- Aapne ye nahi bataya ki translate kaise karte hain. Par AI ne training ke waqt internet par laakhon baar dekha hai ki Hello = Namaste. Wo wahi knowledge use karta hai.

C. Capabilities (Kya kar sakta hai?)

Zero-shot in cheezon ke liye best hai:

1. **General Knowledge:** "India ka Capital kya hai?"
2. **Summarization:** "Is paragraph ko chota karo."
3. **Creative Writing:** "Ek poem likho."
4. **Sentiment Analysis:** "Ye review positive hai ya negative?"

D. Limitations (Kamiyan)

Zero-shot wahan fail hota hai jahan:

- Company ka koi **specific format** ho jo internet par nahi milta.
- Complex logic ho (Maths ya tough coding).
- Aapko koi specific tone chahiye (e.g., "Meri Company ki purani reports jaisa likho").

4. Common Mistakes Beginners Make

1. **Expecting Mind Reading:** Example na dekar sochna ki AI aapke manpasand style mein likhega. (Zero-shot generic output deta hai, personalized nahi).
2. **Using it for Complex Math:** Agar aap AI se tough calculation bologe bina step-by-step example diye, wo galti karega.
3. **Vague Instructions:** Zero-shot mein **Instructions** hi sab kuch hain. Agar instruction kamzor hai, toh output kharab aayega kyunki koi example bachane ke liye nahi hai.

5. How Companies Actually Use This Concept

Department: Social Media Team

- **Task:** Viral post ka caption likhna.
- **Zero-shot Prompt:** "Write a funny caption for a photo of a dog sleeping on a laptop."
- *Why Zero-shot?* Kyunki humein creativity chahiye, koi fix format nahi.

Department: Customer Support

- **Task:** Gusse wale customer ko pehchanna.
- **Zero-shot Prompt:** "Classify the sentiment of this text: 'I hate your product, it broke in 2 days.' Options: Positive, Neutral, Negative."

- *Output:* Negative.
 - *Why Zero-shot?* Ye common task hai, AI ko examples ki zaroorat nahi.
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6. Question–Answer Section (Interview Prep)

Q1: Zero-shot Prompting kya hai?

Ans: Jab hum AI model ko bina kisi example (demonstration) ke koi task complete karne ko bolte hain, sirf instruction dekar.

Q2: "Shot" ka matlab kya hota hai AI mein?

Ans: Shot ka matlab hai "Example". Zero-shot = No example.

Q3: Zero-shot kab use karna chahiye?

Ans: Jab task simple ho, common ho, ya humein AI ki general creativity chahiye ho. Example: General emails, summaries, basic facts.

Q4: Zero-shot kab fail hota hai?

Ans: Jab task bohot specific ho, complex logic wala ho, ya company ka apna koi unique format ho jo AI ne pehle nahi dekha.

Q5: Zero-shot aur Few-shot mein kya farak hai?

Ans: Zero-shot mein sirf instruction hoti hai. Few-shot mein instruction ke saath pattern sikhane ke liye examples bhi diye jaate hain.

Q6: Kya Zero-shot prompting ke liye model ko train karna padta hai?

Ans: Nahi. Hum pehle se trained model (like GPT-4) ki existing knowledge use karte hain.

Q7: Agar Zero-shot se sahi jawab na aaye toh kya karein?

Ans: Tab humein "Few-shot Prompting" ki taraf jaana chahiye (examples add karne chahiye).

Q8: "Translate to French" - Ye kaisa prompt hai?

Ans: Ye Zero-shot prompt hai, kyunki aapne bas bola "karo", ye nahi dikhaya "kaise karo".

Q9: Kya Zero-shot prompting mein hallucination ka risk hai?

Ans: Haan, agar topic obscure (kaafi alag) hai aur AI ke paas training data nahi hai, toh wo bina example ke guess karega aur galat ho sakta hai.

Q10: Job role mein Zero-shot ka sabse bada fayda kya hai?

Ans: Speed. Aap bina setup time waste kiye turant kaam shuru kar sakte hain.

7. Practical Examples (Daily Work Scenarios)

Scenario 1: Meeting ke baad (Summarization)

- **Prompt (Zero-shot):** "Summarize the following meeting notes into 3 bullet points: [Paste Notes]."
- **Result:** AI standard summary de dega. Fast and efficient.

Scenario 2: Developer Work (Code Explanation)

- **Prompt (Zero-shot):** "Explain what this Python code is doing: `print('Hello World')`."
- **Result:** AI simple bhasha mein samjha dega.

Scenario 3: Content Writing (Comparison)

- **Prompt (Zero-shot):** "What is the difference between Marketing and Sales?"
 - **Result:** AI textbook definition dega. (Agar aapko company specific definition chahiye hoti, toh example dena padta).
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8. Practice Tasks (Do this yourself)

Task 1: The "Simple Ask"

- **Action:** Kisi bhi AI (ChatGPT/Gemini) par jao.
- **Prompt:** "Write a leave application for being sick."
- **Observe:** Dekho usne apne aap format, subject line, aur content decide kiya. Ye Zero-shot ki power hai.

Task 2: The "Classification" Test

- **Prompt:** "Classify the following items into Fruits or Vegetables: Apple, Carrot, Spinach, Mango."
- **Observe:** Bina example diye AI samajh jayega ki list banani hai.

Task 3: Failure Check (Jab Zero-shot kaam na kare)

- **Prompt:** "Write a product description in the style of 'Rao Developers' brand."
 - **Observe:** AI confuse hoga ya generic likhega, kyunki usey nahi pata 'Rao Developers' ka style kya hai. (Yahan Examples chahiye honge).
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9. YouTube Learning Support

Search these **exact lines** on YouTube:

1. **"Zero shot vs One shot vs Few shot prompting explained"** (Best concept clarity).
2. **"Zero shot prompting examples"**
3. **"Prompt Engineering Basics IBM"**

Recommendation: Andrew Ng ya Simplilearn ke chote videos dekhein jo concepts clear karte hain.

10. Mastery Checklist

Check if you are ready:

- ☐ Main samajh gaya hoon ki "Zero-shot" matlab "Bina Example ke sawal puchna".
- ☐ Mujhe pata hai ki ye common tasks (General knowledge, Email, Summary) ke liye best hai.
- ☐ Main jaanta hoon ki agar output sahi na aaye, toh mujhe examples add karne honge (jo hum next seekhenge).
- ☐ Main interview mein "Shot" ka technical matlab samjha sakta hoon.

Summary (Key Takeaways)

- **Default Mode:** Zero-shot humara default tareeka hai AI se baat karne ka.
- **Reliance on Training:** Isme hum AI ki "padhai" (Training Data) par bharosa karte hain.
- **Speed vs Control:** Zero-shot fast hai, lekin agar aapko specific control chahiye, toh ye kabhi-kabhi generic result deta hai.
- **Next Step:** Jab Zero-shot fail ho jaye, tab hum use karte hain **"Few-Shot Prompting"**.

Next Step: Ab hum seekhenge **"Few-Shot Prompting"** (AI ko examples dekar expert kaise banayein). Kya aap ready hain examples add karke AI ko train karne ke liye?