

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $f$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0   |
| 0     | 0     | 1     | ①   |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | ①   |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0   |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0   |
| 1     | 0     | 1     | ①   |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | ①   |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0   |

min term

max term

$$\bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + x_3$$

$$\bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3$$

$$f = \text{Sop} = \sum m(1, 2, 5, 6)$$

$$g = \text{pos} = \prod M(0, 3, 4, 7)$$

$$f = \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3 + \bar{x}_1 x_2 x_3 + x_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3 +$$

$$x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 = \bar{x}_2 x_3 + x_2 \bar{x}_3$$

Not AND — OR

$$g = (x_1 + x_2 + x_3)(\bar{x}_1 + \bar{x}_2 + \bar{x}_3)(\bar{x}_1 + x_2 + x_3)$$

Not OR — AND

$$(\bar{x}_1 + \bar{x}_2 + \bar{x}_3)$$

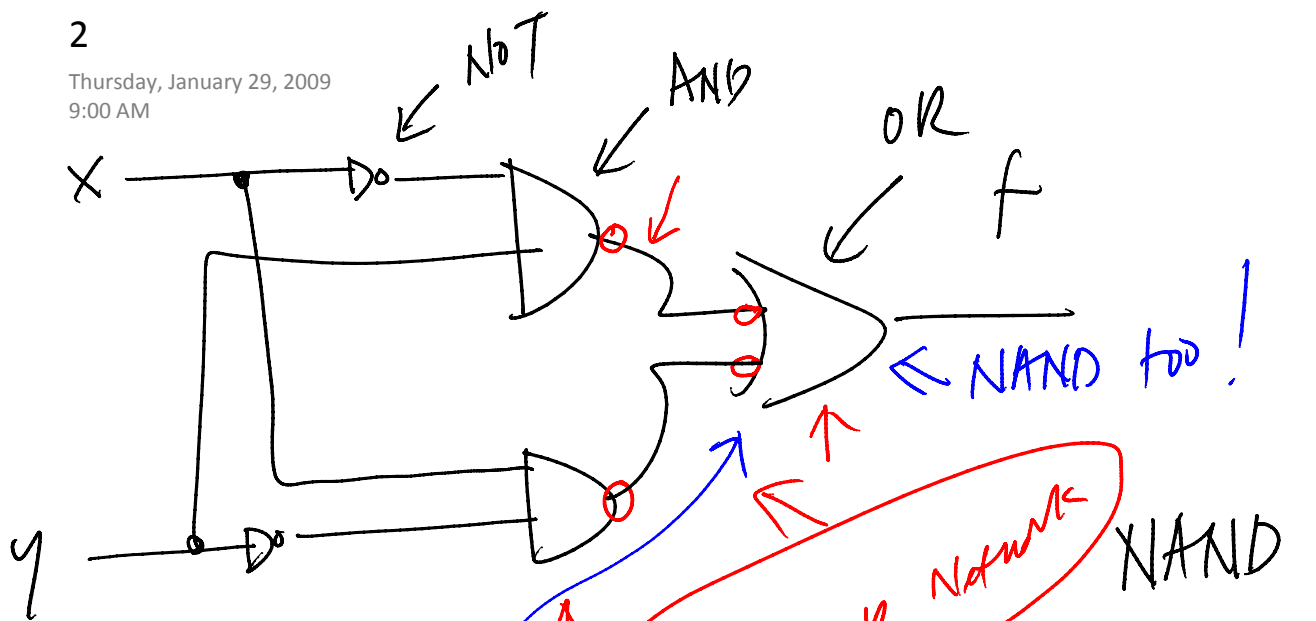
$$= (x_2 + x_3)(\bar{x}_2 + \bar{x}_3)$$

$$f = g$$

$$f = g = (x_2 + x_3)(\bar{x}_2 + \bar{x}_3)$$

$$= \cancel{x_2 \bar{x}_2} + x_2 \bar{x}_3 + \bar{x}_2 x_3 +$$

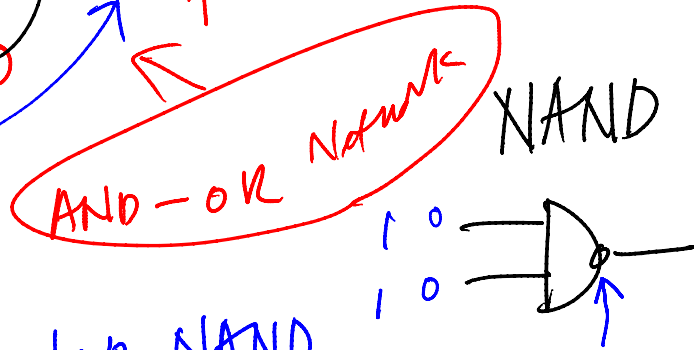
$$= x_2 \bar{x}_3 + \bar{x}_2 x_3 = f$$



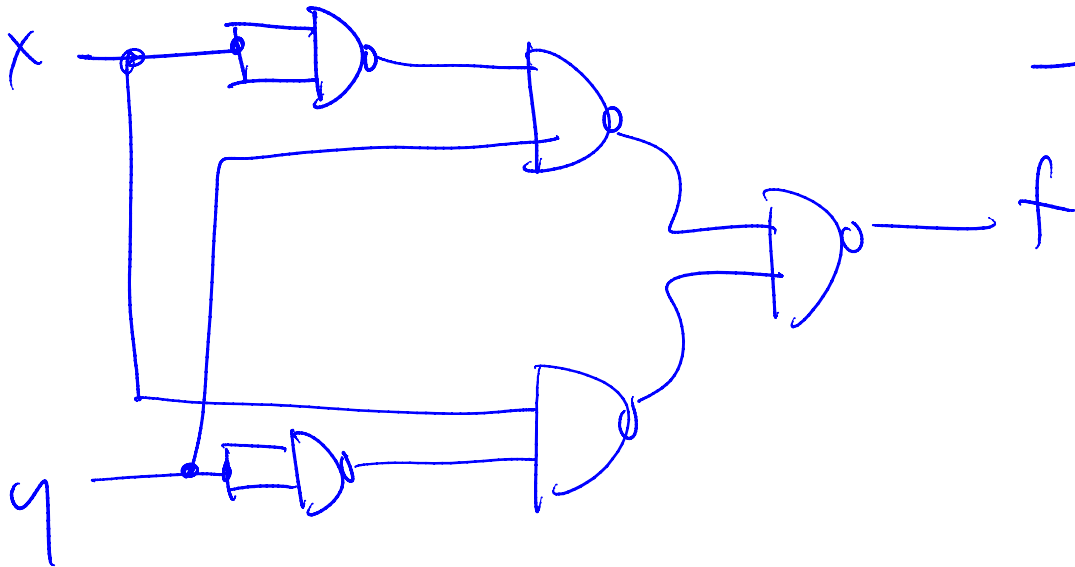
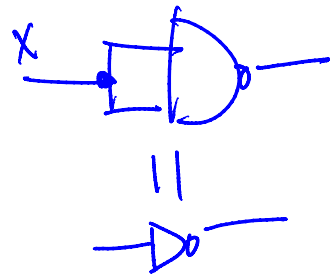
$$\textcircled{1} \quad \overline{x+y} = \bar{x}\bar{y}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \overline{xy} = \bar{x} + \bar{y}$$

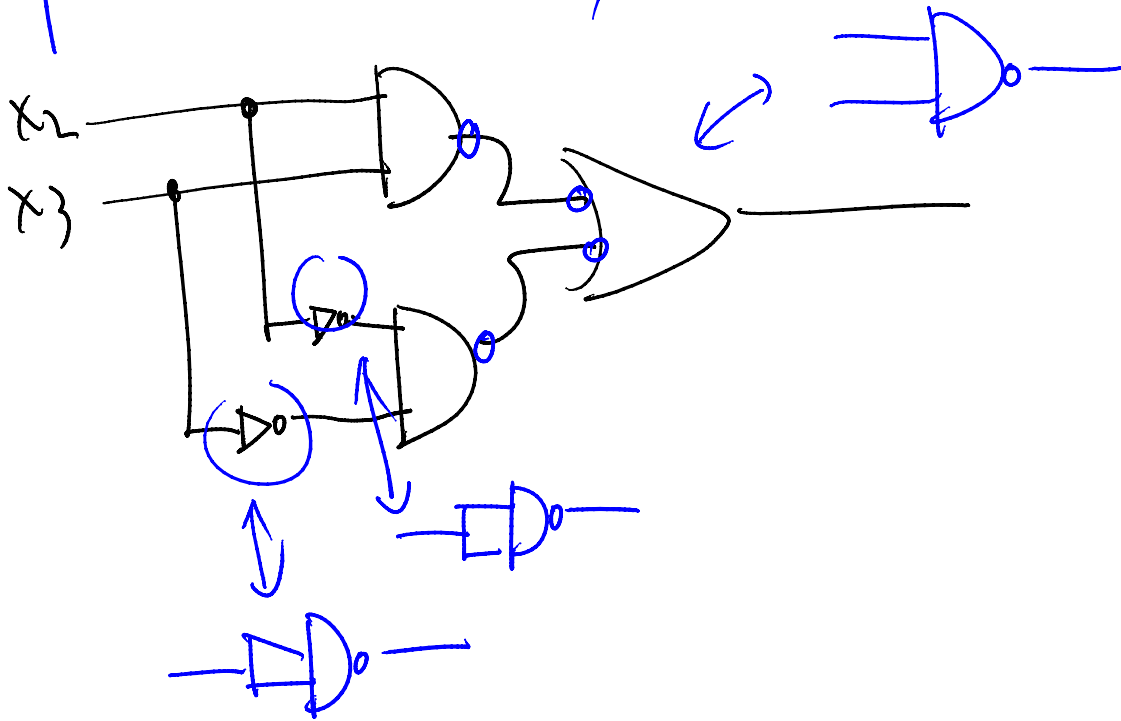
↑  
NAND



| x | x | x NAND x |
|---|---|----------|
| 0 | 0 | 1        |
| 1 | 1 | 0        |



$$f = x_2 x_3 + \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \text{ using NAND only}$$



$f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = \sum m(3, 4, 6, 7)$ , Implement  $f$  using NAND only.

$$f = \underline{\underline{\bar{x}_1 x_2 x_3}} + \underline{\underline{x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3}} + \underline{\underline{x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3}} + \underline{\underline{x_1 x_2 x_3}}$$

| $x_2 x_3 \backslash x_1$ | 0 | 1 |
|--------------------------|---|---|
| 00                       | 0 | 1 |
| 01                       | 0 | 0 |
| 11                       | 1 | 1 |
| 10                       | 0 | 1 |

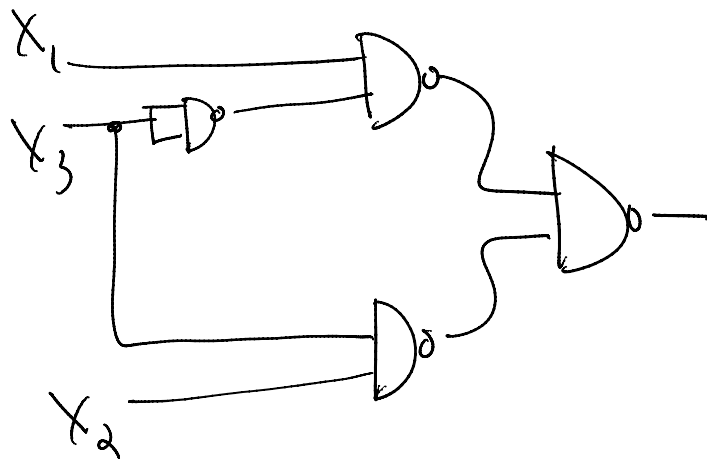
Box size  $2^n \times 2^m$

$x_1 \bar{x}_3$  (points to cells 1 and 5)

$x_2 x_3$  (points to cells 3 and 7)

$$= (\bar{x}_1 + x_1) x_2 x_3 + x_1 (\bar{x}_2 + x_2) \bar{x}_3$$

$$= x_2 x_3 + x_1 \bar{x}_3$$



NoR only !

$$f = \sum m(3, 4, 6, 7) \text{ sop}$$

$$= \prod M(0, 1, 2, 5) \text{ pos}$$

| $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $f$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0   |
| 0     | 0     | 1     | 0   |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 0   |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 1   |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 1   |
| 1     | 0     | 1     | 0   |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 1   |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 1   |

$$f = (x_1 + x_2 + x_3)(x_1 + x_2 + \bar{x}_3)(x_1 + \bar{x}_2 + x_3)$$

$$(x_1 + x_2 + \bar{x}_3)$$

$$= \underbrace{[(x_1 + x_3) + x_2]}_{14b} \underbrace{[(x_1 + x_2) + \bar{x}_3]}_{14b} \underbrace{[x_1 + (x_2 + \bar{x}_3)]}_{14b}$$

$$= (x_1 + x_3)(x_2 + \bar{x}_3)$$

$$= (x_1 + x_3)(x_2 + \bar{x}_3)$$

OR-AND

