

(17a) page 31 of textbook

$$\underline{xy} + yz + \underline{\bar{x}z} = \underline{xy} + \underline{\bar{x}z}$$

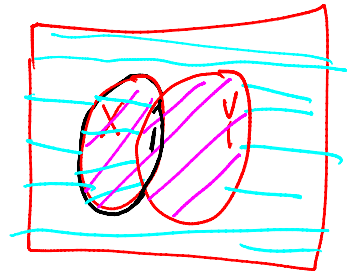
LHS RHS

$$LHS = xy + yz(\underbrace{x + \bar{x}}_1) + \bar{x}z$$

$$= \underline{xy} + \underline{xyz} + \underline{\bar{x}yz} + \underline{\bar{x}z}$$

$$= xy(1+z) + \bar{x}z(y+1)$$

$$= xy + \bar{x}z$$

problem 2.2

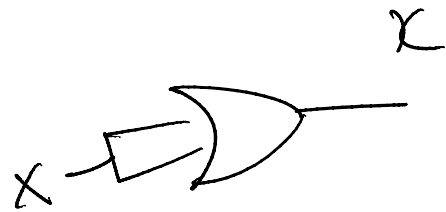
$$(x+y)(x+\bar{y}) = x$$

$$LHS = \underbrace{xx} + x\bar{y} + xy + \cancel{\bar{y}y} \rightarrow 0$$

$$= \underbrace{x}_{\downarrow} + x(\bar{y} + y)$$

$$= x + x \cdot 1$$

$$= x$$



$$(17b) \quad \overline{(x+y)(y+z)(\bar{x}+z)} = \overline{(x+y)(\bar{x}+z)}$$

De Morgan's $\overline{x+y} = \bar{x}\bar{y} \leftarrow$

$$\overline{(x+y)} + \overline{(y+z)} + \overline{(\bar{x}+z)} = \overline{(x+y)} + \overline{(\bar{x}+z)}$$

$$\overline{\bar{x}\bar{y}} + \bar{y}\bar{z} + \overline{x\bar{z}} = \overline{\bar{x}\bar{y}} + \overline{x\bar{z}}$$

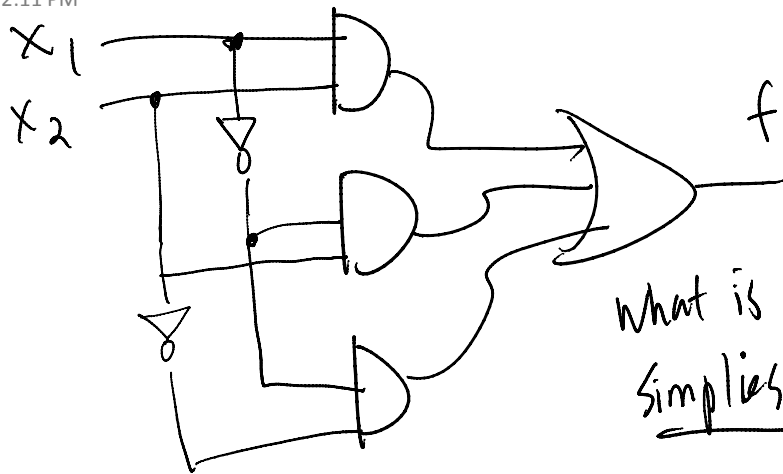
LHS RHS

$$\text{LHS} = \overline{\bar{x}\bar{y}} + \bar{y}\bar{z}(\bar{x}+x) + \overline{x\bar{z}}$$

$$= \overline{\bar{x}\bar{y}} + \overline{\bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{z}} + \overline{x\bar{y}\bar{z}} + \overline{x\bar{z}}$$

$$= \overline{\bar{x}\bar{y}}(1+\bar{z}) + \overline{x\bar{z}}(\bar{y}+1)$$

$$= \overline{\bar{x}\bar{y}} + \overline{x\bar{z}}$$



What is f ? Find the simplest implementation.

$$f = x_1 x_2 + \underline{\bar{x}_1 x_2} + \underline{\bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2}$$

$$= x_1 x_2 + \bar{x}_1 (x_2 + \bar{x}_2)$$

$$\rightarrow = \bar{x}_1 + x_1 x_2$$

$$f = x_1 x_2 + \bar{x}_1 x_2 + \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 + \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2$$

OR

$$f = x_1 x_2 + \boxed{\bar{x}_1 x_2} + \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2$$

$$= (x_1 + \bar{x}_1) x_2 + \bar{x}_1 (x_2 + \bar{x}_2)$$

$$= x_2 + \bar{x}_1$$

16a

Truth table

$$f = \bar{x}\bar{y} + xy$$

	x	y	f
0	0	0	1
1	0	1	0
2	1	0	0
3	1	1	1

3-input $\rightarrow 8$ 4-input $\rightarrow 16$ 5-input $\rightarrow 32$

$$\sum m(0, 3)$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} 16 & 8 & 4 & 2 & 1 & \\ & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 3 \end{array}$$

 $n_{n-1} \dots n_3 \quad n_2 \quad n_1 \quad n_0$

x	y	z	f
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	0

$$\sum m(0, 3, 5, 6)$$

K-map