

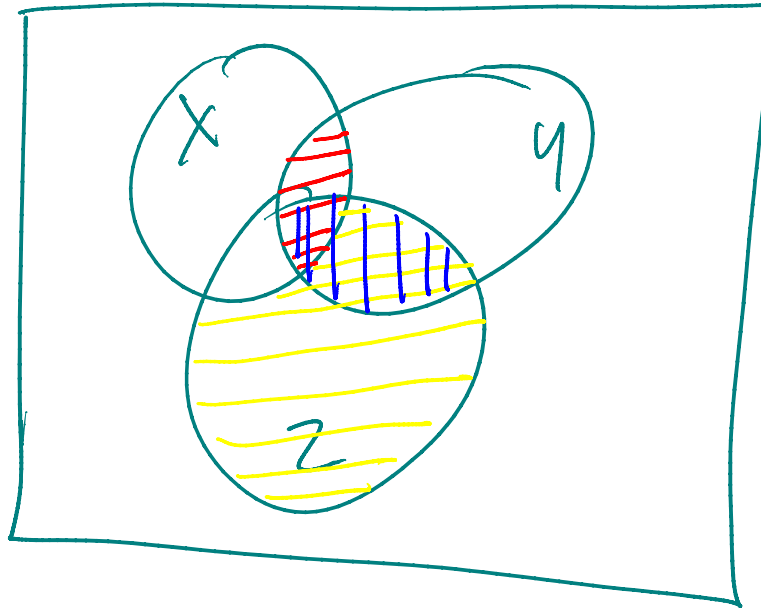
problem 2-24 (page 72) Find the simplest SOP

$$\begin{aligned}
 * f(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4) &= x_1 \bar{x}_3 \bar{x}_4 + x_2 \bar{x}_3 x_4 + x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \\
 &= \underline{x_1 \bar{x}_3 \bar{x}_4} + \underline{x_2 \bar{x}_3 x_4} + \underline{x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \bar{x}_4} + \quad \uparrow \quad (\bar{x}_4 + x_4) \\
 &\quad \quad \quad \underline{x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 x_4} \\
 &= (1 + \bar{x}_2) x_1 \bar{x}_3 \bar{x}_4 + (\underline{x_2 + x_1 \bar{x}_2}) \bar{x}_3 x_4 \\
 &= x_1 \bar{x}_3 \bar{x}_4 + (x_2 + x_1) \bar{x}_3 x_4 \\
 &= \underline{x_1 \bar{x}_3 \bar{x}_4} + \underline{x_1 \bar{x}_3 x_4} + x_2 \bar{x}_3 x_4 \\
 &= x_1 \bar{x}_3 + x_2 \bar{x}_3 x_4
 \end{aligned}$$

Another method, add $(\bar{x}_1 + x_1)$ to 2nd term

$$f = x_1 \bar{x}_3 \bar{x}_4 + x_2 \bar{x}_3 x_4 (\bar{x}_1 + x_1) + x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3$$

$$\underline{xy} + \underline{yz} + \underline{\bar{x}z} = \underline{xy} + \underline{\bar{x}z}$$



x	y	f	min term	max term
0	0	0	$\bar{x}\bar{y}$	$x+y$
0	1	1	$\bar{x}y$	$x+\bar{y}$
1	0	1	$x\bar{y}$	$\bar{x}+y$
1	1	0	xy	$\bar{x}+\bar{y}$

Sop = Implement the 1s

$$f = \bar{x}y + x\bar{y}$$

pos = Implement the 0s

$$g = (x+y)(\bar{x}+\bar{y})$$

$$f = g!$$

Here is why

$$\begin{aligned}
 g &= (x+y)(\bar{x}+\bar{y}) \\
 &= \cancel{x\bar{x}} + x\bar{y} + \bar{x}y + \cancel{y\bar{y}} \\
 &= x\bar{y} + \bar{x}y = f
 \end{aligned}$$

$$f = \underline{(x+y+z)} \underline{(x+\bar{y}+z)} \underline{(x+\bar{y}+\bar{z})} \underline{(\bar{x}+\bar{y}+\bar{z})}$$

$$= \left[(x+z) + y \right] \left[(x+z) + \bar{y} \right] \left[x + (\bar{y} + \bar{z}) \right] \left[\bar{x} + (\bar{y} + \bar{z}) \right]$$

use 14b

$$= (x+z)(\bar{y} + \bar{z})$$

$$\bar{f} = \overline{(x+y+z)(x+\bar{y}+z)(x+\bar{y}+\bar{z})(\bar{x}+\bar{y}+\bar{z})}$$

$$= \overline{(x+y+z)} + \overline{(x+\bar{y}+z)} + \overline{(x+\bar{y}+\bar{z})} + \overline{(\bar{x}+\bar{y}+\bar{z})}$$

$$= \boxed{\bar{x}\bar{y}\bar{z} + \bar{x}y\bar{z}} + \bar{x}yz + x\bar{y}z$$

$$= \bar{x}\bar{z}(\bar{y} + y) + yz(\bar{x} + x)$$

$$\bar{f} = \bar{x}\bar{z} + yz$$

$$f = \overline{\bar{x}\bar{z} + yz} = \overline{(\bar{x}\bar{z})} \overline{(yz)} = (x+z)(\bar{y} + \bar{z})$$