

Bewustzijn h

Gistperceptie onder du

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Samenvatting

bla die bla

leeft aandacht na *altaskcondities*

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Figuur 2: (A) Temp. vs

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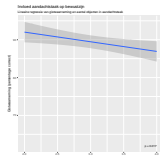
ikels³, Kiki Piekartz⁴
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. depth for different regions.





Universiteit Utrecht



Introductie

Algeria is situated in North Africa, bordering the Mediterranean Sea between Morocco and Tunisia. Algeria has the 9th-largest reserves of natural gas in the world. It ranks 16th in proved oil reserves.

- Geothermal exploration program started in 1967 by National Oil Company (SONATRACH).
- From 1983 onwards the geothermal search has been continued by the National Center of Renewable Energies of Algeria.

Hypothese

The geology of Algeria (Figure 1) is divided into two main structural units: the

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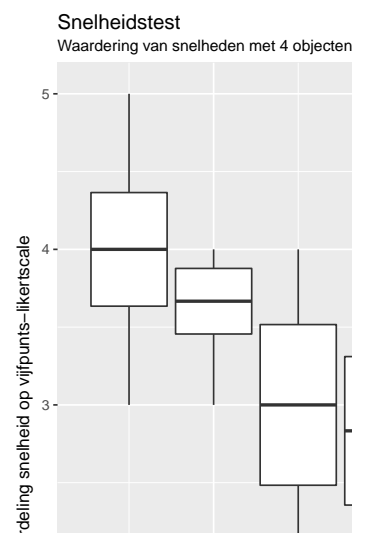
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Resultaten

1. The Tlemcenian
Algeria: thermal v
Plio-Quaternary vo
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2. Carbonate formati
area is 15,000 km²
L/s); highest temp
°C).

Hot Springs



dolomites in the NW-
waters are related to the
volcanic rocks; bicarbo-

ons in the NE-Algeria:
; high flow rates (>100
perature in Algeria (98

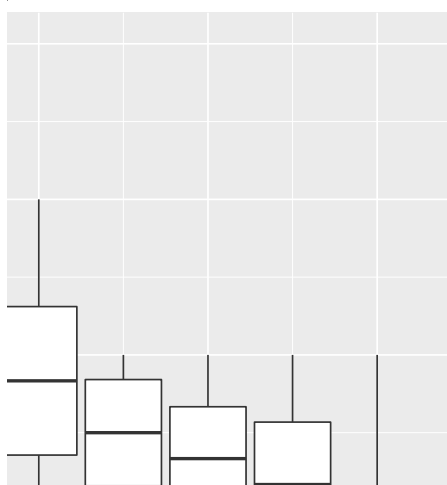


Figure 6
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• (A) Mixing model to illustrate the relative contribution of magmatic, meteoric and crustal sources in NE Algerian geothermal discharges. (B) The concretions of Hammam Meskhoutine (NE Algeria). The height of the concretions on successive reaches 30 m.

Use

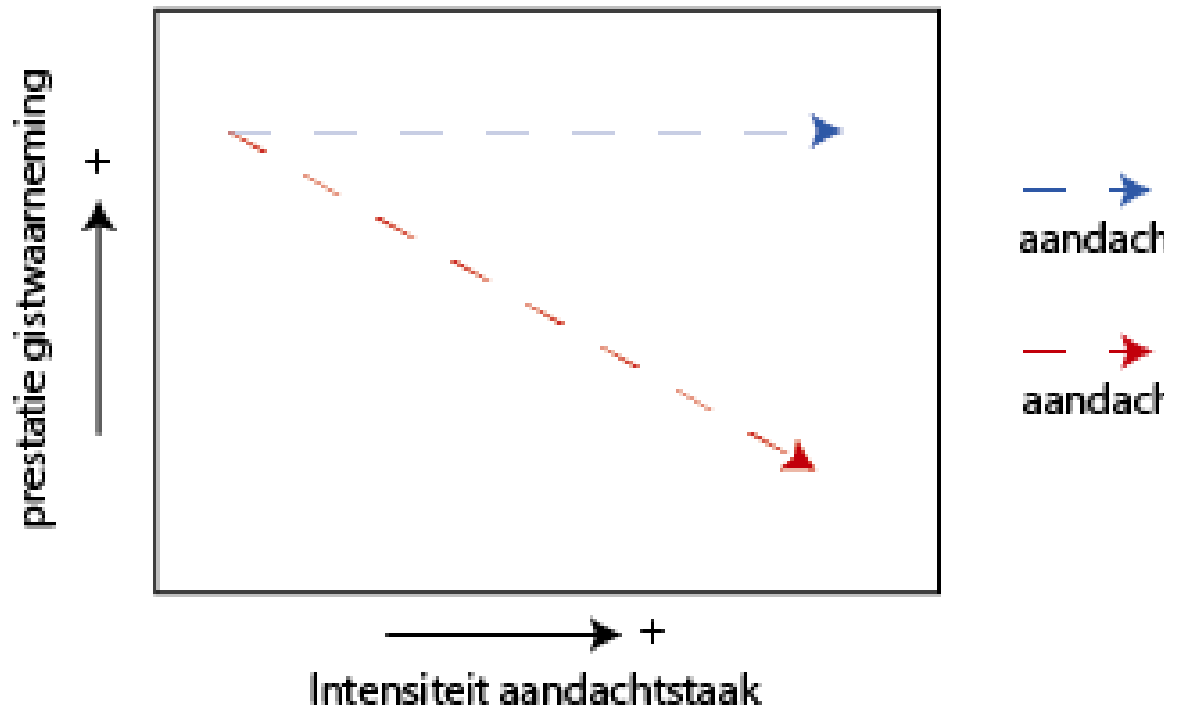
Applications of the hot water in Algeria are hydrogeology, space and greenhouse heating.

• Geothermal pump in a primary school (NW Algeria) for heating and cooling purposes.

• Geothermal fish farming in south of Algeria (Touggou and Ouargla).

• Greenhouses for melon and tomato cultivation in South of Algeria (Ouargla and Toug-

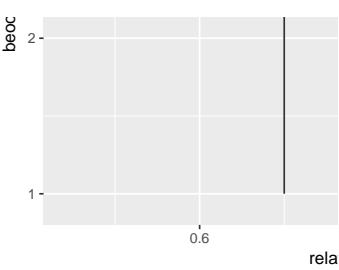
into two main structural units. the Saharan Domain in the North, and the African Platform in the South.



Figuur 1: Major geotectonics units of West Africa, modified from Fabre. 1: Tertiary and Quaternary molasses; 2: Tertiary thrust sheet; 3: Tertiary tabular; 4: Secondary plicative; 5: Primary tabular; 6: Precambrian and Proterozoic of Sahara; 7: Cenozoic magma; 8: Precambrian of Sahara; 9: Cenozoic magma; 10: Precambrian of Sahara.

Methode

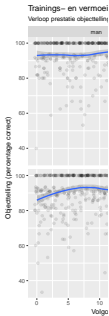
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Figuur 3: Temperatures (northern part of Algeria

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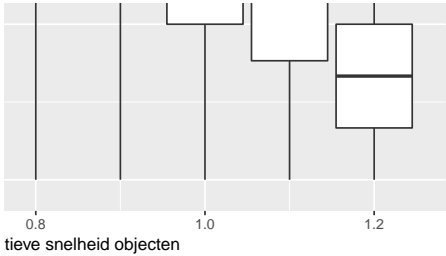
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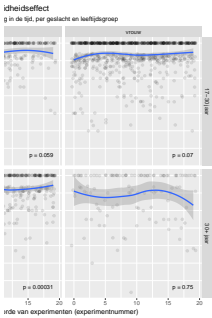
Figuur 4: Temperatures (northern part of Algeria

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Figuur 7

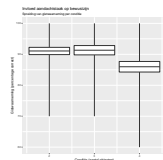
Geoth

Figuur 8

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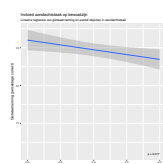
the projects: binary-cycle geothermal power plant in Guelma (NE-Algeria); heat-pump in Khenchla (NE Algeria).

total energy use for geothermal is about 5 TJ/yr.



7: Location of Algerian geothermal uses sites

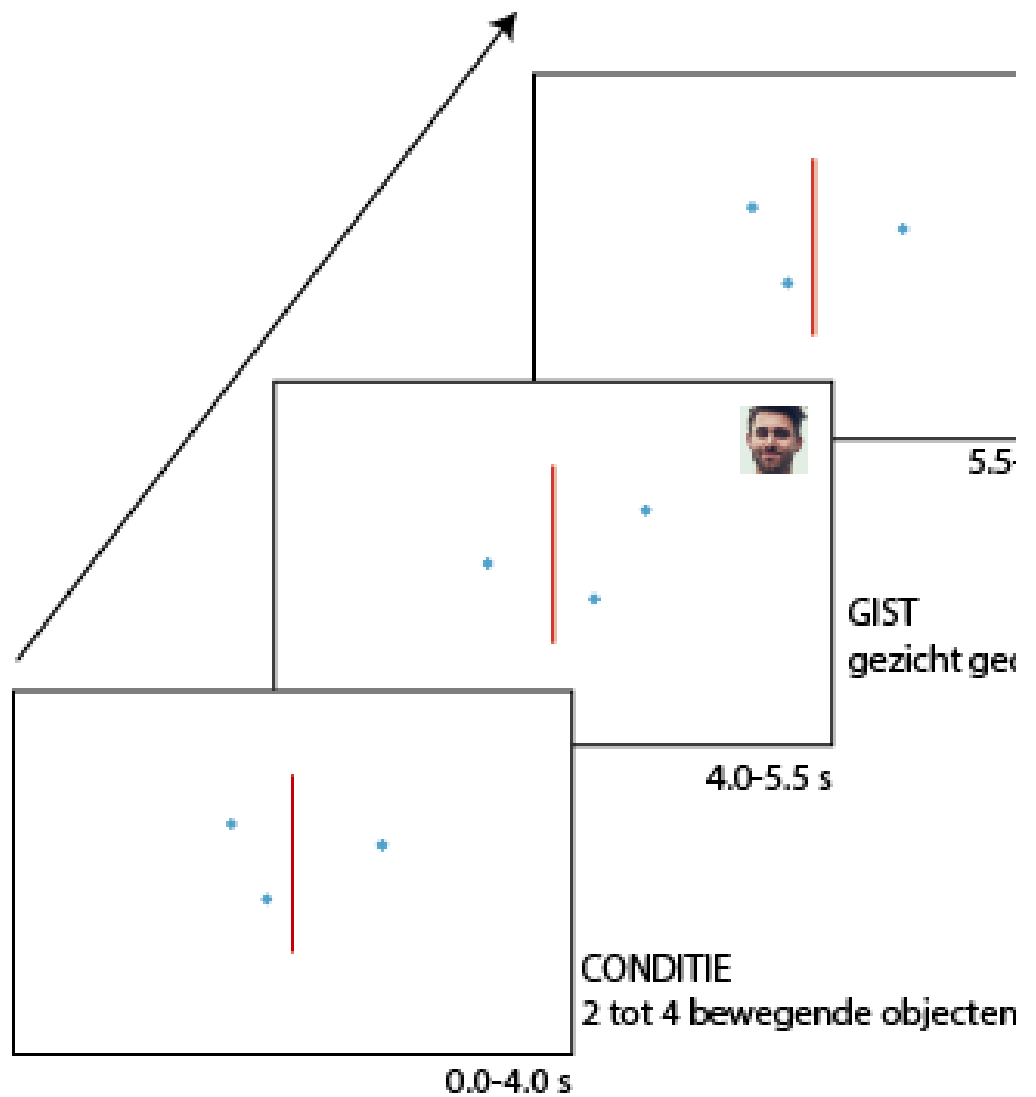
Geothermal Conceptual Models

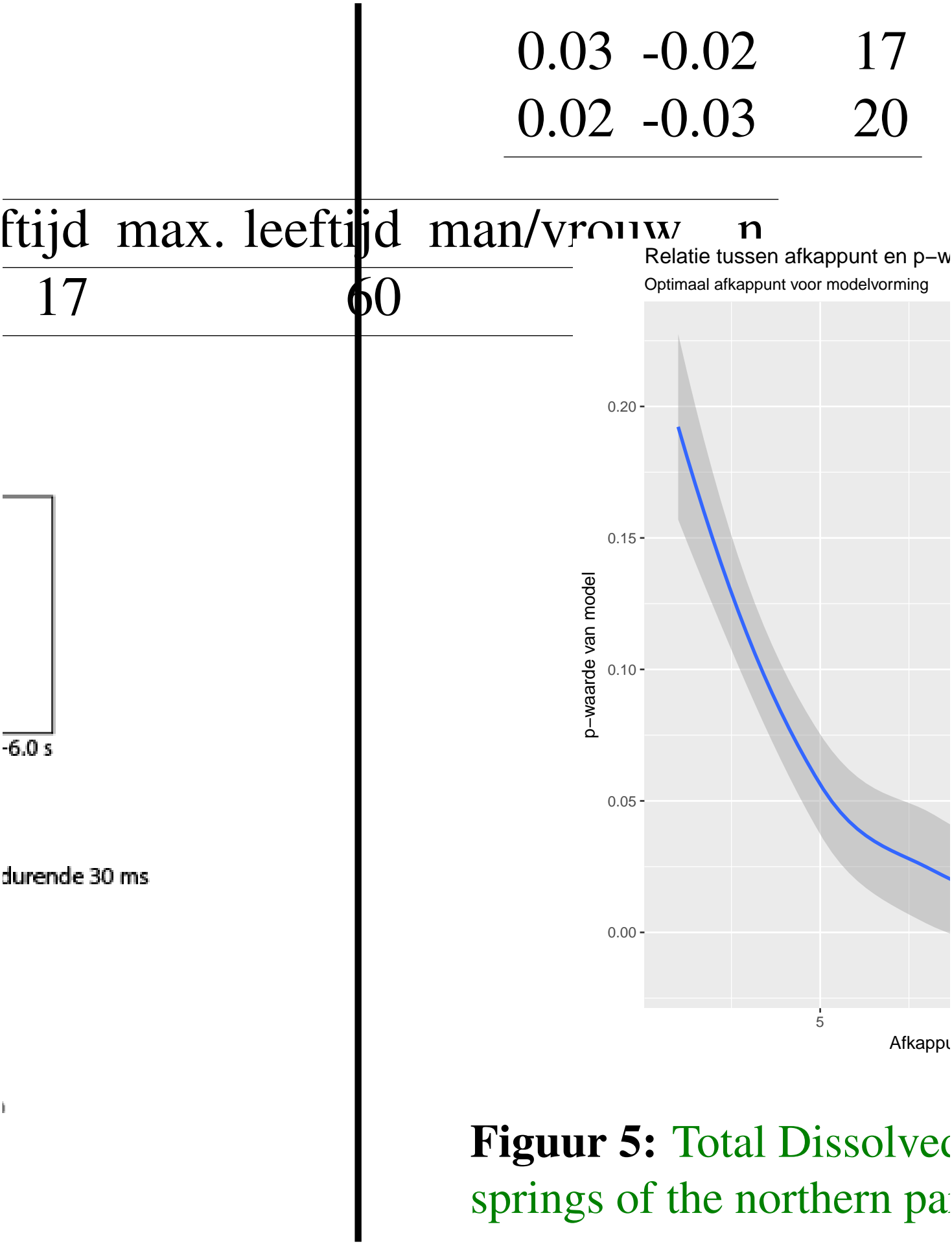


• (a) Idealized northern Algerian geothermal

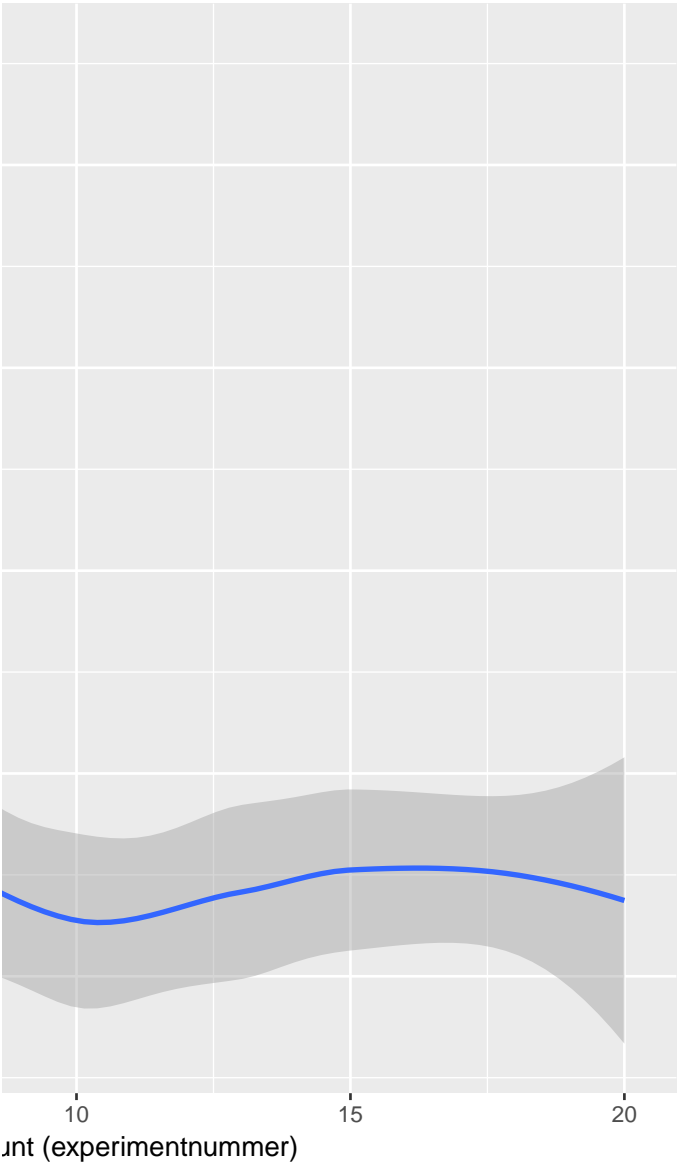
Demografie

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(b) Idealized southern Algerian geothermal
characterized by basement heating of the sedi-
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N. (2011). Perceptual consciousness
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