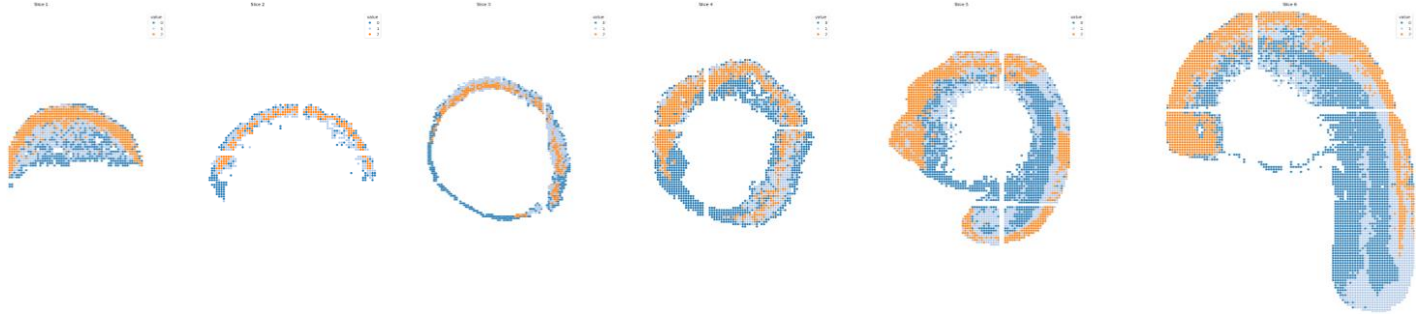
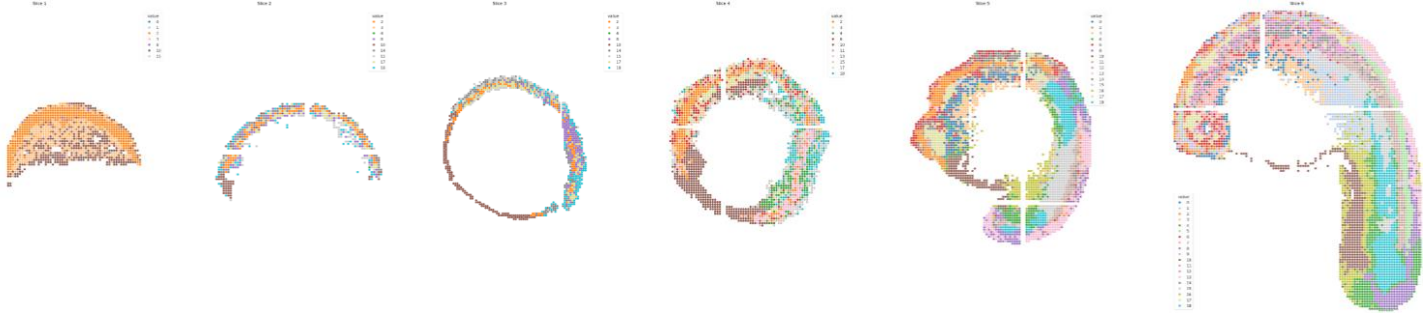
a.



b.