

## Zarr: optimized cloud storage



## zarr ZipStore vs DirectoryStore

1. in DirectoryStore, 1 chunk = 1 file. For 3d monthly variable (60 yr run), this amounts to a lot. ZipStore = 1 file!!!

```
(base) PPAN: Raphael.Dussin@an104 perf_tests: find directory_store/. -type f | wc -l 25697 (base) PPAN: Raphael.Dussin@an104 perf_tests: find zipstore/. -type f | wc -l 1
```

2. Similar performance using dask cluster:

```
[4]: rootdir = '/work/Raphael.Dussin/zarr_stores/perf_tests/'

zds = xr.open_zarr(f'{rootdir}/zipstore/thetao.zip', consolidated=True)

dds = xr.open_zarr(f'{rootdir}/directory_store/thetao', consolidated=True)

[44]: zm = zds['thetao'].mean(dim='time')

[46]: dm = dds['thetao'].mean(dim='time')

[47]: %time
zm.load()

CPU times: user 3min 31s, sys: 10.1 s, total: 3min 41s
Wall time: 11min 51s
CPU times: user 3min 43s, sys: 11.2 s, total: 3min 54s
Wall time: 13min 45s
```

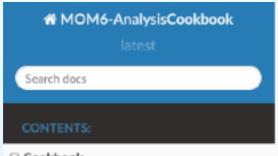
3. ZipStore not as commonly used as DirectoryStore hence some bugs found along the way (and fixed)



## Useful doc for MOM6







□ Cookbook

Setting up a DASK cluster using dask-jobqueue

Setting up a DASK cluster on your local machine

Getting started with MOM6

Time-based operations

Spatial Operations

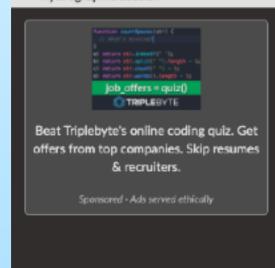
Vorticity-based diagnostics

Computations for Potential density, buoyancy and geostrophic shear

Horizontal Remapping

Creating nice maps with xarray

Comparing MOM6 data to hydrographic section



Docs » Cookbook

Ω Edit on GitHub

## Cookbook

Here are recipes for doing some xarray-based analysis with MOM6.

- Setting up a DASK cluster using dask-jobqueue
  - Your DASK cluster at work
- · Setting up a DASK cluster on your local machine
  - Sample computation:
- Getting started with MOM6
  - grid variables
  - building a xgcm grid object
  - A note on geographical coordinates
  - o Plotting
- Time-based operations
  - 1. Computing climatologies for SST
  - o 2. Selecting based on dates
- Spatial Operations
  - 2D horizontal averaging
  - Zonal average
  - o 3D average
  - Using xgcm
- Vorticity-based diagnostics
  - · Relative vorticity
  - Potential vorticity (ζ + f)/h
- Computations for Potential density, buoyancy and geostrophic shear
  - Potential density
  - Buoyancy
  - Geostrophic shear
- Horizontal Remapping
  - Remapping model output to a 1x1 degree grid
  - · Remapping onto the model grid
- · Creating nice maps with xarray
  - Polar projections
- Comparing MOM6 data to hydrographic section