```
1. # calcul des proportions
    prop.app = function(Xapp, zapp) {
 2.
 3.
        zapp = factor(zapp)
        g = length(levels(zapp)) # nombre de classes
 4.
 5.
        n = dim(Xapp)[1] # n = nombre d'individus total
        p = dim(Xapp)[2] # p = nombre de variables
 6.
 7.
        prop = list()
 8.
        for (k in 1:g) {
             prop[[k]] = table(zapp)[k] / length(zapp)
 9.
10.
        return(prop)
11.
12.
    }
13.
14.
15.
    # calcul des centres de gravité
    mu.app = function(Xapp, zapp) {
16.
17.
        zapp = factor(zapp)
18.
        g = length(levels(zapp)) # nombre de classes
19.
        n = dim(Xapp)[1] # n = nombre d'individus total
20.
        p = dim(Xapp)[2] # p = nombre de variables
        mu = list()
21.
        for (k in 1:g) {
22.
23.
             dataClassK = Xapp[zapp == levels(zapp)[k],]
            mu[[k]] = apply(dataClassK, MARGIN = 2, mean)
24.
25.
        return(mu)
26.
27. }
28.
29.
30.
   # calcul des matrices de covariance
31.
   sigma.app = function(Xapp, zapp) {
32.
        zapp = factor(zapp)
33.
        g = length(levels(zapp))
        n = dim(Xapp)[1]
34.
35.
        p = dim(Xapp)[2]
        sigma = list()
36.
37.
        for (k in 1:g) {
38.
             dataClassK = Xapp[zapp == levels(zapp)[k],]
39.
             sigma[[k]] = var(dataClassK)
40.
        }
        return(sigma)
41.
42. }
43.
44.
45.
46.
47.
48.
49.
50.
51.
52.
53.
54.
55.
56.
57.
58.
```

```
59.
 60.
 61.
 62.
 63.
 64.
     adq.app <- function(Xapp, zapp) {</pre>
 65.
 66.
          zapp = factor(zapp)
 67.
          params = list()
          params[["pi"]] = prop.app(Xapp, zapp)
 68.
          params[["mu"]] = mu.app(Xapp, zapp)
 69.
          params[["sigma"]] = sigma.app(Xapp, zapp)
 70.
 71.
          return(params)
 72.
 73.
 74.
 75.
     adl.app <- function(Xapp, zapp) {</pre>
 76.
          zapp = factor(zapp)
 77.
          g = length(levels(zapp))
 78.
          p = dim(Xapp)[2]
 79.
          params = list()
 80.
          prop = prop.app(Xapp, zapp)
 81.
          mu = mu.app(Xapp, zapp)
 82.
          classes_sigma = sigma.app(Xapp, zapp)
 83.
          sigma = matrix(0, p, p)
 84.
          for (k in 1:g) {
              sigma = sigma + (prop[[k]] * classes_sigma[[k]])
 85.
 86.
 87.
          for (k in 1:g)
 88.
              params[["sigma"]][[k]] = sigma
 89.
          params[["pi"]] = prop
 90.
          params[["mu"]] = mu
 91.
          return(params)
 92.
 93.
 94.
 95.
     nba.app <- function(Xapp, zapp) {</pre>
          zapp = factor(zapp)
 96.
 97.
          g = length(levels(zapp))
          params = list()
 98.
 99.
          prop = prop.app(Xapp, zapp)
100.
          mu = mu.app(Xapp, zapp)
101.
          classes_sigma = sigma.app(Xapp, zapp)
          for (k in 1:g)
102.
103.
              classes_sigma[[k]] = diag(diag(classes_sigma[[k]]))
          params[["pi"]] = prop
104.
105.
          params[["mu"]] = mu
106.
          params[["sigma"]] = classes_sigma
107.
          return(params)
108.
109.
110.
111.
112.
113.
114.
115.
116.
```

```
117.
118.
119.
120.
121.
122.
123.
124.
125.
126.
127.
128.
     ad.val <- function(params, Xtst) {</pre>
129.
          n = nrow(Xtst)
130.
131.
          f1 = mvdnorm(Xtst, params$mu[[1]], params$sigma[[1]])
132.
          f2 = mvdnorm(Xtst, params$mu[[2]], params$sigma[[2]])
133.
          discrimination = list()
134.
135.
          discrimination[["pw1"]] = vector(length = n)
          discrimination[["pw2"]] = vector(length = n)
136.
          discrimination[["pred"]] = vector(length = n)
137.
138.
139.
          for (i in 1 : n) {
140.
               \label{eq:discrimination} discrimination[["pw1"]][i] = f1[i]*params$pi[[1]]/(f1[i]*params$pi[[1]]+
      f2[i]*params$pi[[2]])
               \label{eq:discrimination} \mbox{discrimination[["pw2"]][i] = f2[i]*params$pi[[2]]/(f1[i]*params$pi[[1]]+$}
141.
      f2[i]*params$pi[[2]])
142.
143.
               if(discrimination[["pw1"]][i] > discrimination[["pw2"]][i])
144.
                   discrimination[["pred"]][i] = 1
145.
               else
146.
                   discrimination[["pred"]][i] = 2
147.
148.
          discrimination[["pred"]] = factor(discrimination[["pred"]])
          return(discrimination)
149.
150. }
```