




PocketChef

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Brief Introduction



- ◆ **Problem:** The difficulty of meal preparation in lives of adults who don't have time & energy to spend on meal-prepping.
- ◆ **Solution:** A smart recipe recommendation system to recommend diverse dishes to users based on their preferences and simplify the meal-planning and grocery shopping process.



1. What is PocketChef?



Goals, User Flow

Goals and Functionality



- ◆ Get a **personalized menu plan** daily based on user's personal model: allergens, diet preferences, etc.
- ◆ Get a recommended **average daily calories** score from personal model: weight, height, average activity, gender.
- ◆ **Search for recipes** from your personalized index or from the internet to put in menu.
- ◆ Dynamic list of **grocery items** needed every day easily accessible.

How The Personalization Works



- ◆ User's personal model (**input**):
 - ◇ Height, weight, age, gender, diet type, allergies
- ◆ User's personal model (**dynamic**):
 - ◇ User's steps and calories burned data from the iPhone Health app.
- ◆ Recipes from the Spoonacular API initialize the inverted index for each user to fill the menu and keep track of user's most frequently eaten and Favorite Recipes



The Setup



- ◆ Used **Flutter** and Xcode to build and run this **iPhone** application.
 - ◇ Flutter uses the Dart.js framework
- ◆ Used a **Firebase** server to store the databases for the user's information.
- ◆ Used the **Spoonacular API** to store and fetch all dishes and full recipes.





2. Components



The What's and The How's

List of JS Components Used



Front-End:

- ◆ **LoginScreen:** Login or register
- ◆ **HomeScreen:** View personal stats and Daily Menu
- ◆ **SearchScreen:** Search for recipes online or in user's personal database.
- ◆ **GroceryListScreen:** View ingredients required for the three dishes on the menu

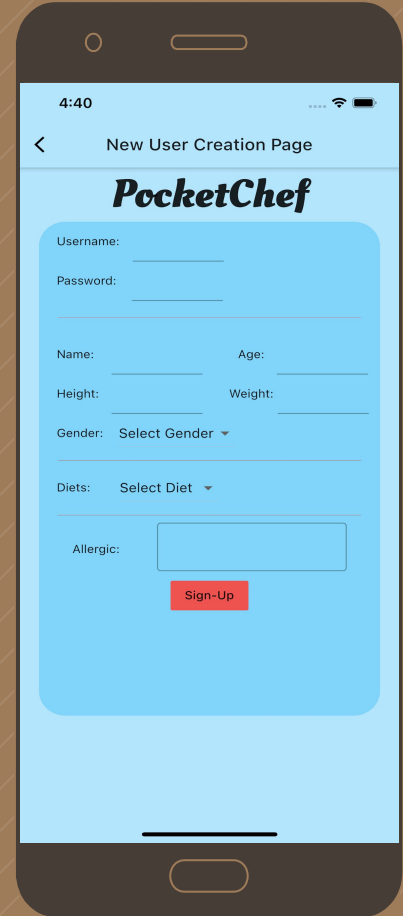
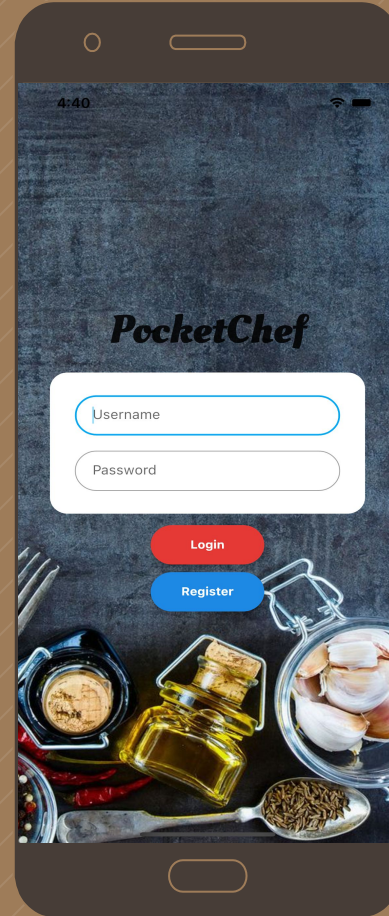
Back-end:

- ◆ **MainUser:** Store/manipulate the personal model
- ◆ **Dish** and **DishInfos:** Store/manipulate dish information from the JSON API response
- ◆ **Recipe:** Full Recipe from JSON API response
- ◆ **UserInputScreen:** Populate user's personal database and the day's menu

Login Screen



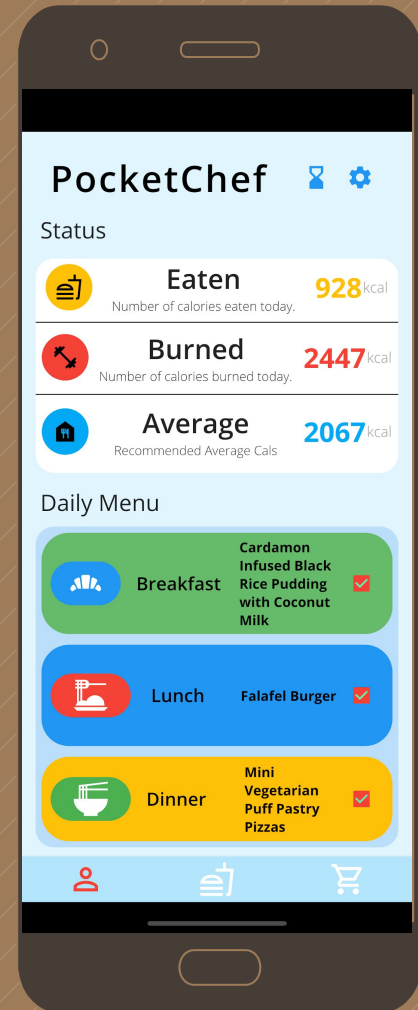
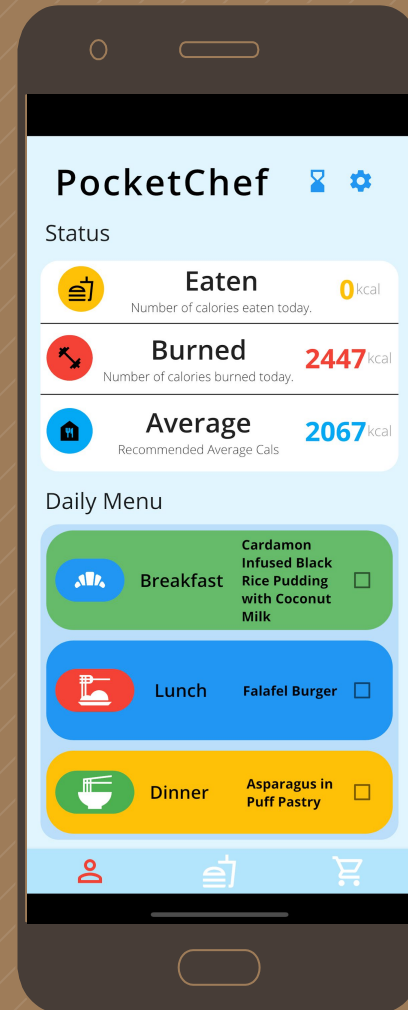
- ◆ Either login or register for a new account.
- ◆ Fields in registration page used to build personal model.
- ◆ Push user data to the Firestore database.
- ◆



Home Screen



- ◆ View stats for calories eaten (dynamic based on checked items), calories burned (Health App data), and recommended daily calories
- ◆ Once all recipes are checked off/eaten, we generate a new menu for the user (recommendation algorithm)
- ◆ Click on any meal icon to view and favorite a recipe.



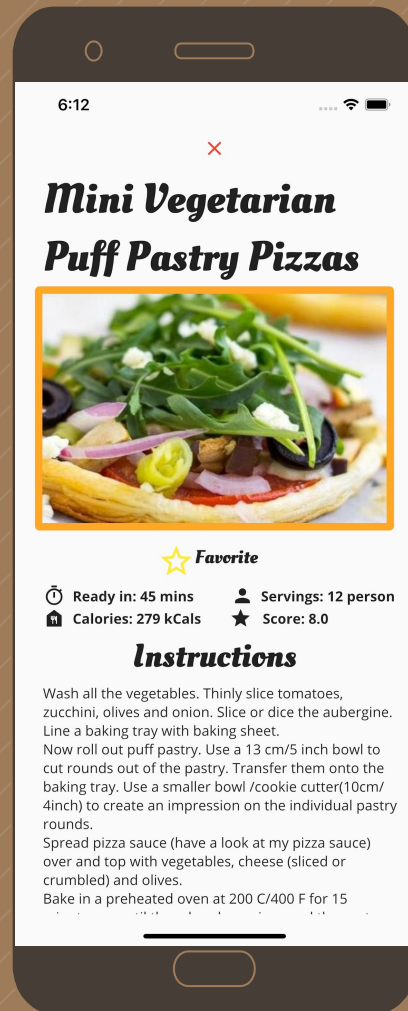
How Do We Calculate Recommended Calories

- ◆ We use the **Harris-Benedict formula** to calculate **BMR** (total number of calories a person needs):
 - ◆ For women: $BMR = 655.1 + (9.563 * \text{weight in kg}) + (1.850 * \text{height in cm}) - (4.676 * \text{age in years}) * \text{activity factor}$
 - ◆ For men: $BMR = 66.47 + (13.75 * \text{weight in kg}) + (5.003 * \text{height in cm}) - (6.755 * \text{age in years}) * \text{activity factor}$
- ◆ For the activity factor, we use the data from the Health App to categorize how active the user is based on the calories they burn and calculate accordingly.
- ◆ Sources:
<https://www.verywellfit.com/how-many-calories-do-i-need-each-day-2506873>, <https://fitfolk.com/average-calories-burned-per-day-men-women/>

Show Recipe in HomeScreen



- ◆ See an image of the dish and other information.
- ◆ View the instructions.
- ◆ Favorite button to mark that you like the recipe and want to see more like it.



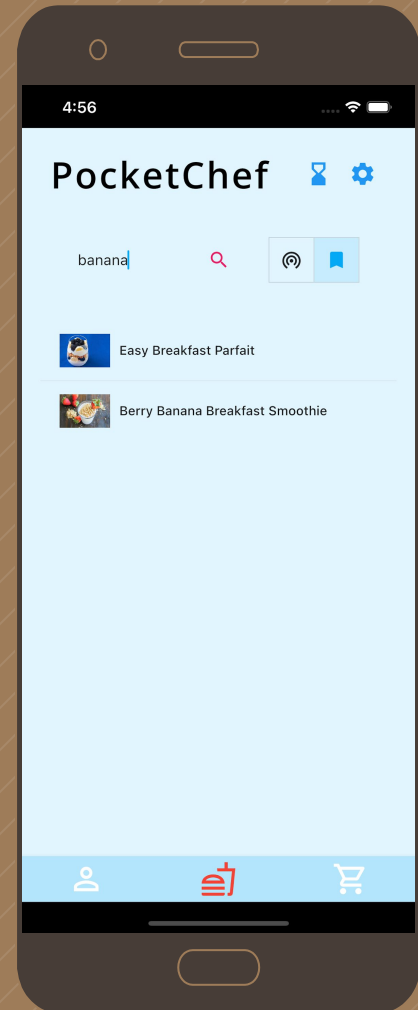
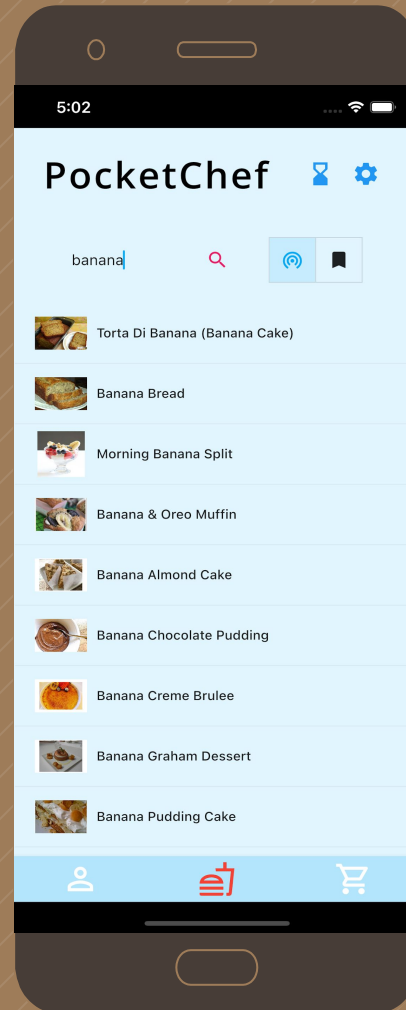
How Do We Recommend a New Menu?

- ◆ We initialize each user with a personal inverted index of dishes upon creation that suit their diet/etc.
- ◆ 2 of the generated meals:
 - ◆ If the user has favorited meals, we recommend **similar dishes** from a **Spoonacular** API.
 - ◆ If not, we recommend meals similar to those the user has in their personalized index.
- ◆ 1 of the generated meals:
 - ◆ We recommend a meal from the inverted index that the user has eaten frequently and enjoys, or a meal that they haven't eaten in a while.
- ◆ As the user keeps using the app, the more robust and diverse the recommendations get.

Search Screen



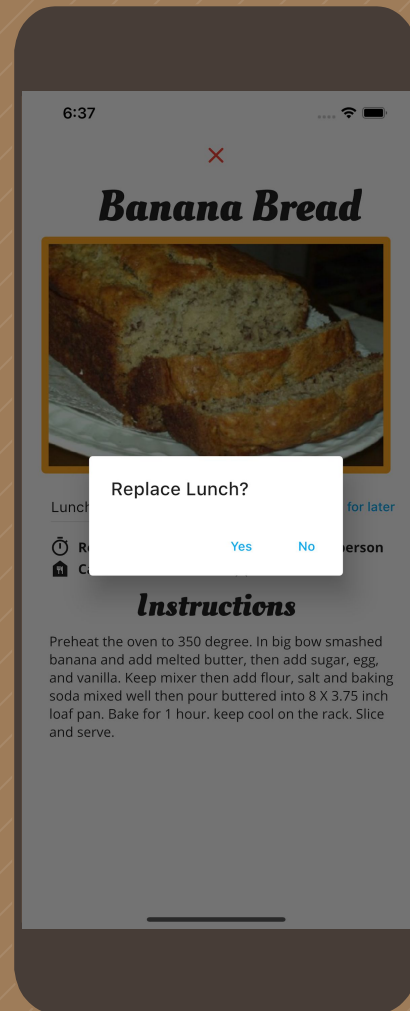
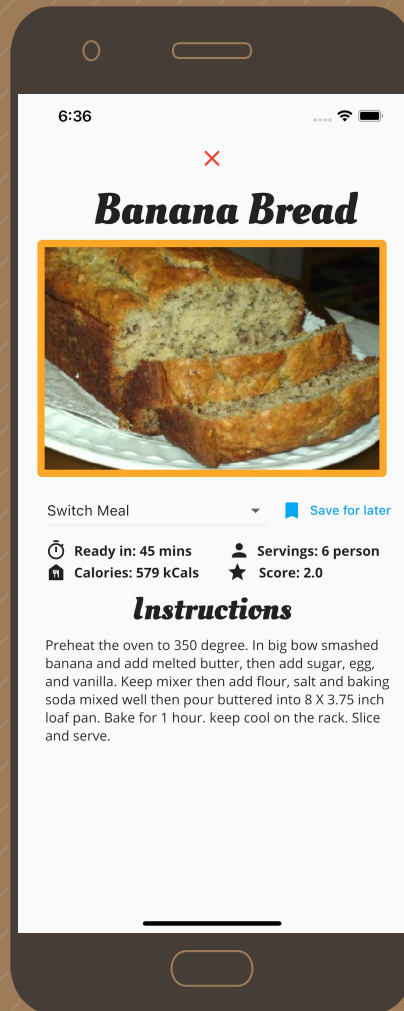
- ◆ Toggle between showing recipes from the web or the personal index.
- ◆ Search and scroll through top results.
- ◆ We implemented our own search system for the personal index search (using inverted index).



Clicking on a Recipe



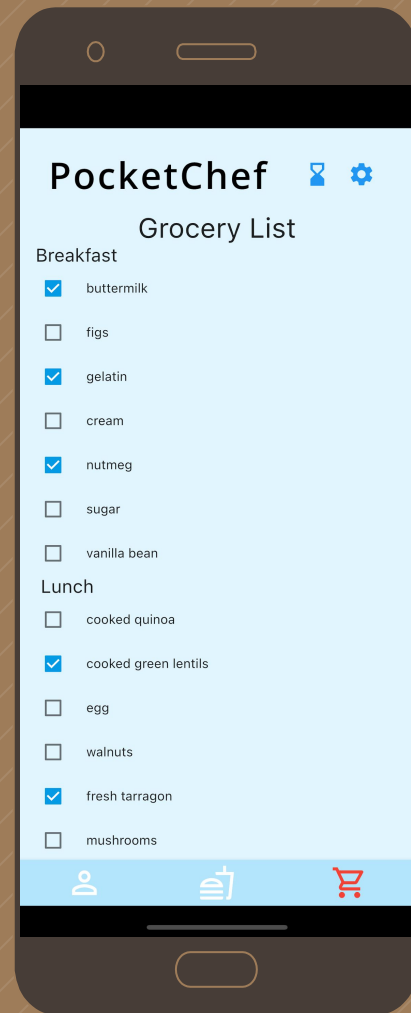
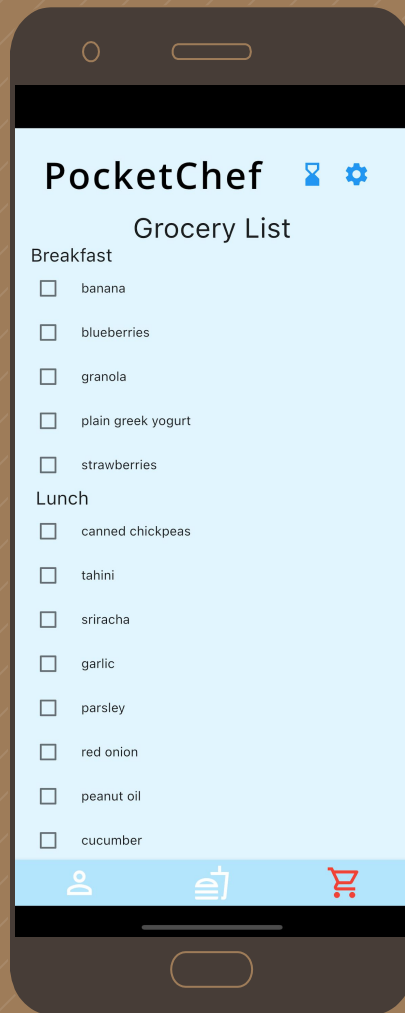
- ◆ Recipe page shows image, instructions, etc.
- ◆ You can choose to replace a meal in the daily menu with the selected dish, or save it for later and add to the user's index.



Grocery List Screen



- ◆ Dynamic list of ingredients for each meal from the Daily Menu.
- ◆ Separated into breakfast, lunch, and dinner categories.



Spoonacular APIs used

- ◆ **Generate meal plan:** Initial index and Daily Menu created.
- ◆ **Fetch dishes** based on a user query: Search Screen; returns recipe IDs, titles.
- ◆ **Fetch full recipe:** Uses recipe ID to get full instructions, extended ingredients list, etc. Our most used API!
- ◆ **Fetch similar recipes:** Used to create a new Daily Menu once all the dishes have been eaten. Takes in recipe ID and returns list of recipe IDs, titles.





3. Further Considerations



Phew! That was a lot.

Challenges and Roadblocks



- ◆ Asynchronous request handling! Future methods in Dart.js
- ◆ Appropriately using the Firebase database to store information, call information, and model information in a way that makes sense to store online.
- ◆ Getting the right data and parsing the JSON response for the recipes from Spoonacular.

What We'd Improve



- ◆ Automatically switch the daily menu at midnight every day.
- ◆ Add in functionality to change their diet/allergens, and other information after creating the user.
- ◆ Expand on the grocery list functionality to route users to local grocery stores nearby with the items to buy.



Thank you for Listening!

**Special thanks to the TAs and
Professor Gago-Masague for all
their help!**