STREAMLINE Training Summary Report: 2022-06-15 02:56:08.567282

General Pipeline Settings:

Data Path: /home/ryanurb/idata/datasets/HCC_UCI

Output Path: /home/ryanurb/idata/output Experiment Name: HCC_PipeTest_Full

Class Label: Class Instance Label: InstanceID Ignored Features: None

Specified Categorical Features: None

CV Partitions: 3 Partition Method: S Match Label: None Categorical Cutoff: 10

Statistical Significance Cutoff: 0.05 Export Feature Correlations: True Export Univariate Plots: True

Random Seed: 42

TURF Cutoff: 0.5

Run From Jupyter Notebook: False

Use Data Scaling: True
Use Data Imputation: True
Use Multivariate Imputation: True
Use Mutual Information: True
Use MultiSURF: True
Use TURF: False

MultiSURF Instance Subset: 2000 Max Features to Keep: 2000 Filter Poor Features: True Top Features to Display: 40 Export Feature Importance Plot: True

Overwrite CV Datasets: False Primary Metric: balanced_accuracy

 $\label{thm:continuity} Training \ Subsample \ for \ KNN,ANN,SVM, and \ XGB: \ 0$ $Uniform \ Feature \ Importance \ Estimation \ (Models): \ True$

 $Hyperparameter\ Sweep\ Number\ of\ Trials:\ 50$

Hyperparameter Timeout: None

Export Hyperparameter Sweep Plots: True

Export ROC Plot: True
Export PRC Plot: True
Export Metric Boxplots: True

Export Feature Importance Boxplots: True

Metric Weighting Composite FI Plots: balanced_accuracy

Top Model Features To Display: 40

ML Modeling Algorithms:

Naive Bayes: True

Logistic Regression: True
Decision Tree: True
Random Forest: True
Gradient Boosting: True
Extreme Gradient Boosting: True
Light Gradient Boosting: True
Category Gradient Boosting: True
Support Vector Machine: True
Artificial Neural Network: True
K-Nearest Neightbors: True
Genetic Programming: True
eLCS: False
XCS: False
ExSTraCS: True

LCS Settings (eLCS,XCS,ExSTraCS):

Do LCS Hyperparameter Sweep: False

nu: 1

Training Iterations: 200000 N (Rule Population Size): 2000

LCS Hyperparameter Sweep Timeout: 1200

Datasets:

D1 = hcc-data_example

 $D2 = hcc\text{-}data_example_no_covariates$

Univariate Analysis of Each Dataset (Top 10 Features for Each)

D1 = hcc-data_example

Feature: P-Value

Performance Status*: 3.2548676278782114e-05

Symptoms: 0.0006092985105592 Liver Metastasis: 0.0029935882248699 Ascites degree*: 0.0038134308539161 Portal Vein Thrombosis: 0.0117430411554256 Age at diagnosis: 0.035683237512087

Encephalopathy degree*: 0.0367398682254197

Diabetes: 0.2071781828192029

Hepatitis C Virus Antibody: 0.2152844001545551 Endemic Countries: 0.3741454960813042

D2 = hcc-data_example_no_covariates

Feature: P-Value

Performance Status*: 3.2548676278782114e-05

Symptoms: 0.0006092985105592 Liver Metastasis: 0.0029935882248699 Ascites degree*: 0.0038134308539161 Portal Vein Thrombosis: 0.0117430411554256 Encephalopathy degree*: 0.0367398682254197

Diabetes: 0.2071781828192029

Hepatitis C Virus Antibody: 0.2152844001545551 Endemic Countries: 0.3741454960813042 Chronic Renal Insufficiency: 0.3855402814015594

Dataset and Model Prediction Summary: D1 = hcc-data_example Dataset Counts Summary: instances: 165.0 features: 49.0 categorical_features: 27.0 quantitative_features: 22.0 missing_values: 826.0 missing_percent: 0.10216 Top ML Algorithm Results (Averaged Over CV Runs): Best (ROC_AUC): Support Vector Machine = 0.777 Best (Balanced Acc.): Random Forest = 0.724Best (F1 Score): Random Forest = 0.662 Best (PRC AUC): Category Gradient Boosting = 0.635 Best (PRC APS): Category Gradient Boosting = 0.650 ROC Naive Bayes, AUC=0.676 1.0 Logistic Regression, AUC=0.763 Decision Tree, AUC=0.667 0.9 Random Forest, AUC=0.773 0.8 Gradient Boosting, AUC=0.723 0.75 Extreme Gradient Boosting, AUC=0.726 Light Gradient Boosting, AUC=0.711 True Positive Rate 0.7 Category Gradient Boosting, AUC=0.767 0.70 Support Vector Machine, AUC=0.777 Artificial Neural Network, AUC=0.749 K-Nearest Neightbors, AUC=0.714 0.65 Genetic Programming, AUC=0.664 ExSTraCS, AUC=0.709 0.4 --- No-Skill 0.60 0.3 0.2 0.55 Light Gradient Boosting Light Gradient Boosting Grategory Gradient Boosting Genetic Programming Gradient Boosting Extreme Gradient Boosting Support Vector Machine K-Nearest Neightbors Naive Bayes Logistic Regression Decision Tree Artificial Neural Network 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 False Positive Rate PRC 1.0 Naive Bayes, AUC=0.564, APS=0.552 Logistic Regression, AUC=0.631, APS=0.647 0.9 Decision Tree, AUC=0.576, APS=0.515 Random Forest, AUC=0.633, APS=0.648 Gradient Boosting, AUC=0.600, APS=0.616 Extreme Gradient Boosting, AUC=0.574, APS=0.598 Light Gradient Boosting, AUC=0.613, APS=0.629 0.7 Precision (PPV) Category Gradient Boosting, AUC=0.635, APS=0.650 PRC AUC Support Vector Machine, AUC=0.623, APS=0.640 Artificial Neural Network, AUC=0.594, APS=0.615 K-Nearest Neightbors, AUC=0.600, APS=0.604 Genetic Programming, AUC=0.513, APS=0.531 ExSTraCS, AUC=0.552, APS=0.571 0.50 --- No-Skill 0.3 ogistic Regression Decision Tree Light Gradient Boosting Category Gradient Boosting Artificial Neural Network 0.1 0.0 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.7 0.8 0.9 Recall (Sensitivity)

Dataset and Model Prediction Summary: D2 = hcc-data_example_no_covariates **Dataset Counts Summary:** instances: 165.0 features: 47.0 categorical_features: 26.0 quantitative_features: 21.0 missing_values: 826.0 missing_percent: 0.10651 Top ML Algorithm Results (Averaged Over CV Runs): Best (ROC_AUC): Random Forest = 0.757 Best (Balanced Acc.): Random Forest = 0.691 Best (F1 Score): Random Forest = 0.630 Best (PRC AUC): Extreme Gradient Boosting = 0.643 Best (PRC APS): Extreme Gradient Boosting = 0.658 ROC Naive Bayes, AUC=0.698 0.85 1.0 Logistic Regression, AUC=0.754 Decision Tree, AUC=0.574 0.9 0.80 Random Forest, AUC=0.757 0.8 Gradient Boosting, AUC=0.705 Extreme Gradient Boosting, AUC=0.752 0.75 Light Gradient Boosting, AUC=0.703 True Positive Rate 0.7 Category Gradient Boosting, AUC=0.719 Support Vector Machine, AUC=0.748 0.70 Artificial Neural Network, AUC=0.746 K-Nearest Neightbors, AUC=0.741 Genetic Programming, AUC=0.651 ExSTraCS, AUC=0.680 0.4 --- No-Skill 0.60 0.3 0.55 0.2 0.50 Light Gradient Boosting Light Gradient Boosting Grategory Gradient Boosting Naive Bayes Decision Tree Gradient Boosting Extreme Gradient Boosting Genetic Programming Logistic Regression Support Vector Machine Artificial Neural Network K-Nearest Neightbors 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 False Positive Rate PRC 1.0 Naive Bayes, AUC=0.608, APS=0.605 Logistic Regression, AUC=0.616, APS=0.633 0.9 Decision Tree, AUC=0.527, APS=0.450 Random Forest, AUC=0.613, APS=0.630 0.8 Gradient Boosting, AUC=0.603, APS=0.616 Extreme Gradient Boosting, AUC=0.643, APS=0.658 Light Gradient Boosting, AUC=0.604, APS=0.617 0.7 Precision (PPV) Category Gradient Boosting, AUC=0.607, APS=0.621 PRC AUC Support Vector Machine, AUC=0.579, APS=0.603 Artificial Neural Network, AUC=0.574, APS=0.595 K-Nearest Neightbors, AUC=0.633, APS=0.594 0.5 Genetic Programming, AUC=0.485, APS=0.505 ExSTraCS, AUC=0.542, APS=0.562 0.50 --- No-Skill 0.3

0.1

0.0 0.1 0.2 0.3

0.4 0.5 0.6

Recall (Sensitivity)

0.7 0.8 0.9

Logistic Regression Decision Tree Random Forest Extreme Gradient Boosting

D

Light Gradient Boosting

Category Gradient Boosting

Artificial Neural Network K-Nearest Neightbors

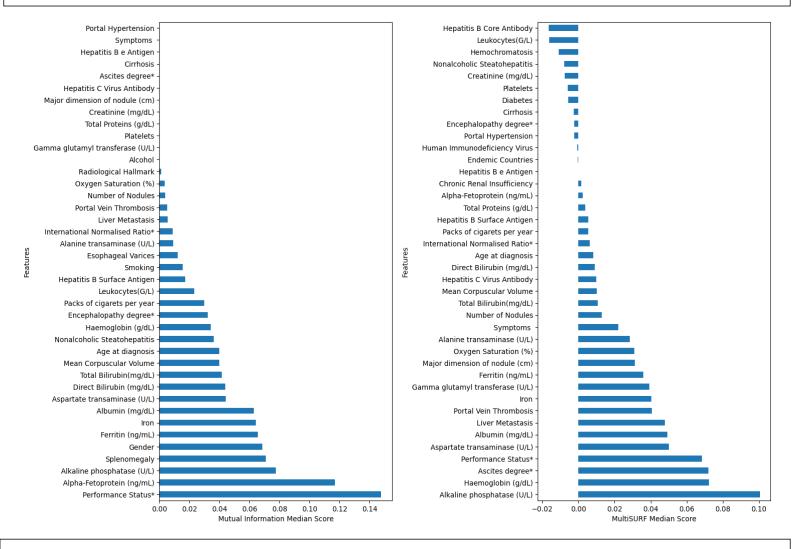
Average Model Prediction Statistics (Rounded to 3 Decimal Points)

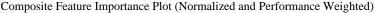
D1 = hcc-data_exam	ple															
ML Algorithm	Balanced	Accuracy	F1	Sensitivity	Specificity	Precision	TP	TN	FP	FN	NPV	LR+	LR-	ROC	PRC	PRC
	Accuracy	,	Score	(Recall)	~	(PPV)								AUC	AUC	APS
Naive Bayes	0.545	0.558	0.445	0.492	0.598	0.579	10.333	20.333	13.667	10.667	0.522	3.67	2.66		0.564	0.552
Logistic Regression	0.719	0.727	0.656	0.683	0.755	0.632	14.333	25.667	8.333	6.667	0.795	2.788	0.42	0.763	0.631	0.647
Decision Tree	0.651	0.655	0.586	0.635	0.667	0.556	13.333	22.667	11.333	7.667	0.746	2.159	0.551	0.667	0.576	0.515
Random Forest	0.724	0.733	0.662	0.683	0.765	0.649	14.333	26.0	8.0	6.667	0.797	3.112	0.413	0.773	0.633	0.648
Gradient Boosting	0.66	0.685	0.575	0.556	0.765	0.598	11.667	26.0	8.0	9.333	0.735	2.557	0.589	0.723	0.6	0.616
Extreme Gradient Boosting	0.658	0.697	0.553	0.492	0.824	0.636	10.333	28.0	6.0	10.667	0.725	2.968	0.618		0.574	0.598
Light Gradient Boosting	0.633	0.667	0.528	0.492	0.775	0.578	10.333	26.333	7.667	10.667	0.713	2.375	0.658	0.711	0.613	0.629
Category Gradient Boosting	0.655	0.697	0.546	0.476	0.833	0.639	10.0	28.333	5.667	11.0	0.72	2.961	0.631	00.	0.635	0.65
Support Vector Machine	0.718	0.715	0.659	0.73	0.706	0.606	15.333	24.0	10.0	5.667	0.814	2.496	0.377		0.623	0.64
Artificial Neural Network	0.714	0.721	0.651	0.683	0.745	0.622	14.333	25.333	8.667	6.667	0.793	2.698	0.428		0.594	0.615
K-Nearest Neightbors	0.527	0.618	0.158	0.143	0.912	0.176	3.0	31.0	3.0	18.0	0.638	0.607	0.926	0	0.6	0.604
Genetic Programming	0.607	0.63	0.512	0.508	0.706	0.517	10.667	24.0	10.0	10.333	0.699	1.744	0.699		0.513	0.531
ExSTraCS	0.624	0.667	0.484	0.444	0.804	0.57	9.333	27.333	6.667	11.667	0.711	2.177	0.679	0.709	0.552	0.571
D2 = hcc-data_exam	ple_no_	_covaria	ates													
ML Algorithm	Balanced	Accuracy	F1	Sensitivity	Specificity	Precision	TP	TN	FP	FN	NPV	LR+	LR-	ROC	PRC	PRC
1712 1 11501111111	Accuracy	riccaracy	Score	(Recall)	Specificity	(PPV)						221	211	AUC	AUC	APS
Naive Baves		0.57	0.463	0.508	0.608	0.599	10.667	20.667	13.333	10.333	0.53	3.876	2.632		0.608	0.605
Logistic Regression	0.68	0.691	0.611	0.635	0.725	0.59	13.333	24.667	9.333	7.667	0.762	2.362	0.506	0.754	0.616	0.633
Decision Tree	0.556	0.564	0.477	0.524	0.588	0.442	11.0	20.0	14.0	10.0	0.667	1.289	0.809	0.574	0.527	0.45
Random Forest	0.691	0.697	0.63	0.667	0.716	0.599	14.0	24.333	9.667	7.0	0.774	2.644	0.479	0.757	0.613	0.63
Gradient Boosting	0.637	0.661	0.547	0.54	0.735	0.556	11.333	25.0	9.0	9.667	0.722	2.039	0.626	0.705	0.603	0.616
Extreme Gradient Boosting	0.669	0.703	0.573	0.524	0.814	0.635	11.0	27.667	6.333	10.0	0.735	2.814	0.585	0.752	0.643	0.658
Light Gradient Boosting	0.654	0.685	0.558	0.524	0.784	0.599	11.0	26.667	7.333	10.0	0.728	2.523	0.61	0.703	0.604	0.617
Category Gradient Boosting	0.633	0.655	0.544	0.54	0.725	0.55	11.333	24.667	9.333	9.667	0.718	1.99	0.635	0.719	0.607	0.621
Support Vector Machine	0.635	0.673	0.52	0.476	0.794	0.607	10.0	27.0	7.0	11.0	0.713	2.638	0.654	0.748	0.579	0.603
Artificial Neural Network	0.678	0.685	0.614	0.651	0.706	0.586	13.667	24.0	10.0	7.333	0.764	2.381	0.5		0.574	0.595
K-Nearest Neightbors	0.552	0.648	0.182	0.143	0.961	0.25	3.0	32.667	1.333	18.0	0.65	1.619	0.886	0.741	0.633	0.594
Genetic Programming	0.623	0.642	0.536	0.54	0.706	0.533	11.333	24.0	10.0	9.667	0.712	1.889	0.656	0.651	0.485	0.505
ExSTraCS	0.597	0.648	0.449	0.381	0.814	0.556	8.0	27.667	6.333	13.0	0.682	2.035	0.759	0.68	0.542	0.562

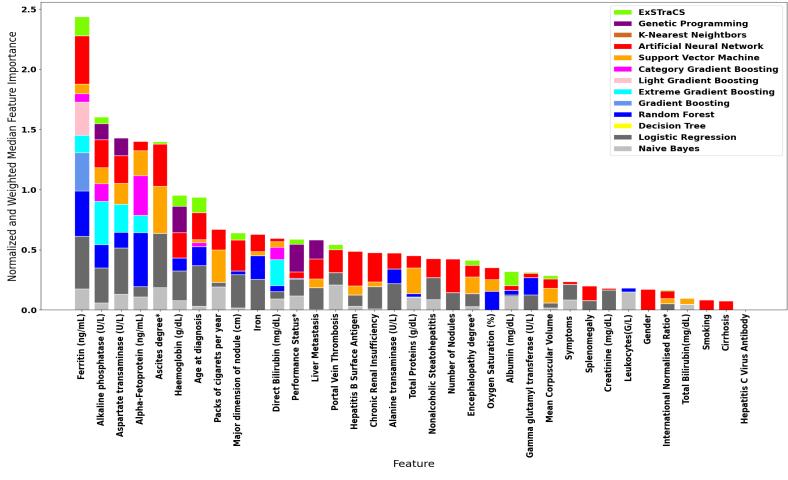
Median Model Prediction Statistics (Rounded to 3 Decimal Points)

i																
D1 = hcc-data_exam	ple															
ML Algorithm	Accuracy		Score	(Recall)	Specificity	(PPV)		TN	FP	FN	NPV	LR+	LR-	ROC AUC	PRC AUC	PRC APS
Naive Bayes		0.655	0.479	0.429	0.794		9.0	27.0	7.0	12.0	0.673	2.082	0.785	0.732	0.576	0.539
Logistic Regression		0.727	0.667	0.714	0.765	0.625	15.0	26.0	8.0	6.0	0.806	2.698	0.389	0.759	0.597	0.622
Decision Tree		0.618	0.571	0.667	0.588	0.5	14.0	20.0	14.0	7.0	0.741	1.619	0.567	0.652	0.521	0.48
Random Forest		0.727	0.667	0.714	0.735	0.625	15.0	25.0	9.0	6.0	0.8	2.698	0.405	0.772	0.663	0.676
Gradient Boosting	0.659	0.691	0.564	0.524	0.794	0.611	11.0	27.0	7.0	10.0	0.73	2.544	0.6	0.732	0.598	0.616
Extreme Gradient Boosting		0.709	0.571	0.476	0.794	0.632	10.0	27.0	7.0	11.0	0.732	2.776	0.594	0.732	0.566	0.583
Light Gradient Boosting	0.639	0.655	0.558	0.524	0.765	0.545	11.0	26.0	8.0	10.0	0.727	1.943	0.607	0.741	0.652	0.664
Category Gradient Boosting	0.665	0.709	0.556	0.476	0.853	0.667	10.0	29.0	5.0	11.0	0.725	3.238	0.614	0.775	0.659	0.674
Support Vector Machine	0.695	0.709	0.638	0.714	0.676	0.619	15.0	23.0	11.0	6.0	0.793	2.631	0.422	0.804	0.618	0.646
Artificial Neural Network	0.701	0.709	0.636	0.667	0.735	0.609	14.0	25.0	9.0	7.0	0.781	2.519	0.453	0.728	0.592	0.609
K-Nearest Neightbors	0.5	0.618	0.0	0.0	0.971	0.0	0.0	33.0	1.0	21.0	0.618	0.0	1.0	0.737	0.586	0.608
Genetic Programming	0.615	0.636	0.524	0.524	0.706	0.524	11.0	24.0	10.0	10.0	0.706	1.781	0.675	0.661	0.498	0.515
ExSTraCS	0.578	0.636	0.412	0.333	0.824	0.545	7.0	28.0	6.0	14.0	0.667	1.943	0.81	0.725	0.523	0.541
				•	•											
D2 = hcc-data_exam	.ple_no	_covaria	ates													
ML Algorithm	Balanced	Accuracy			Specificity		TP	TN	FP	FN	NPV	LR+	LR-	ROC	PRC	PRC
	Accuracy		Score			(PPV)								AUC	AUC	APS
Naive Bayes		0.691	0.479	0.476	0.824	0.625	10.0	28.0	6.0	11.0	0.673	2.698	0.785	0.768	0.674	0.685
Logistic Regression		0.691	0.605	0.619	0.735	0.591	13.0	25.0	9.0	8.0	0.758	2.339	0.518		0.616	0.644
Decision Tree			0.476	0.476	0.588	0.433	10.0	20.0	14.0	11.0	0.676	1.238	0.774		0.563	0.414
Random Forest		0.691	0.622	0.667	0.706	0.583	14.0	24.0	10.0	7.0	0.774	2.267	0.472		0.616	0.632
Gradient Boosting	0.63	0.655	0.537	0.524	0.735	0.55	11.0	25.0	9.0	10.0	0.714	1.979	0.648	0.714	0.63	0.642
Extreme Gradient Boosting	0.674	0.709	0.579	0.524	0.824	0.632	11.0	28.0	6.0	10.0	0.737	2.776	0.578	0.742	0.671	0.679
Light Gradient Boosting	0.63	0.655	0.537	0.524	0.794	0.562	11.0	27.0	7.0	10.0	0.714	2.082	0.648	0.689	0.573	0.587
Category Gradient Boosting	0.63	0.655	0.545	0.524	0.735	0.55	11.0	25.0	9.0	10.0	0.719	1.979	0.634	0.707	0.579	0.596
Support Vector Machine	0.63	0.673	0.537	0.524	0.735	0.571	11.0	25.0	9.0	10.0	0.714	2.159	0.648	0.761	0.566	0.595
Artificial Neural Network	0.701	0.709	0.634	0.667	0.735	0.609	14.0	25.0	9.0	7.0	0.771	2.519	0.48	0.777	0.575	0.604
K-Nearest Neightbors	0.5	0.618	0.0	0.0	0.971	0.0	0.0	33.0	1.0	21.0	0.618	0.0	1.0	0.776	0.631	0.605
Genetic Programming	0.6	0.618	0.512	0.524	0.676	0.5	11.0	23.0	11.0	10.0	0.697	1.619	0.704	0.643	0.483	0.508

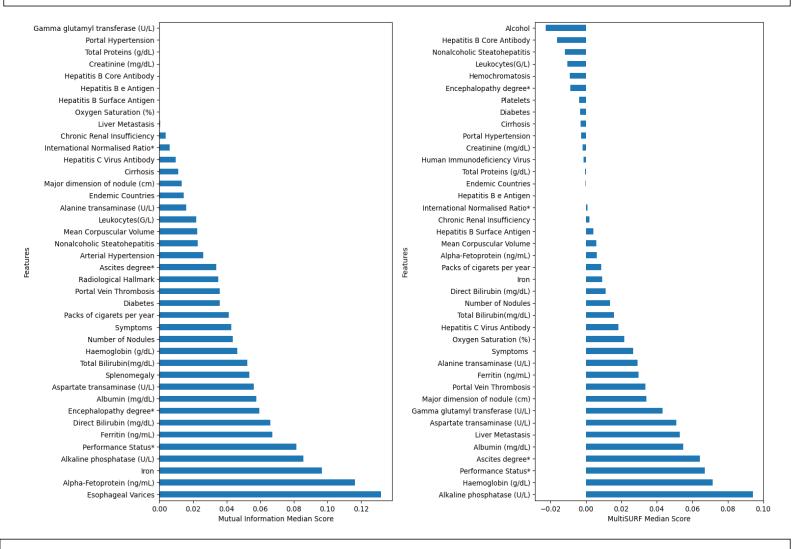
Feature Importance Summary: D1 = hcc-data_example

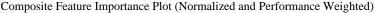


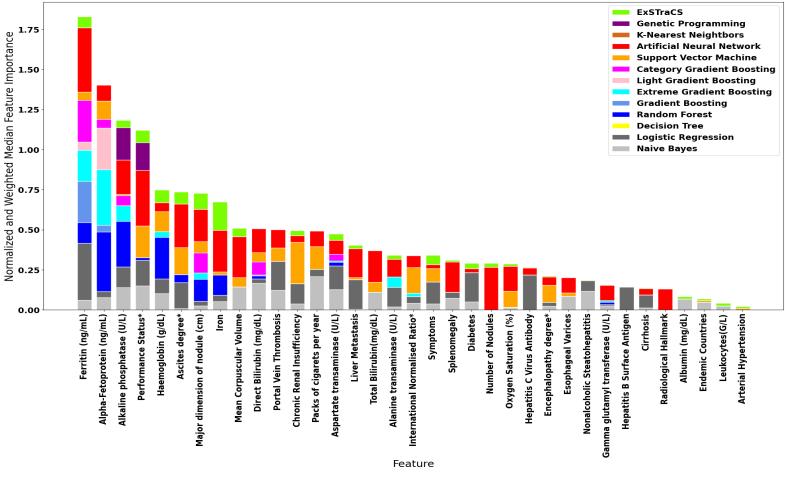




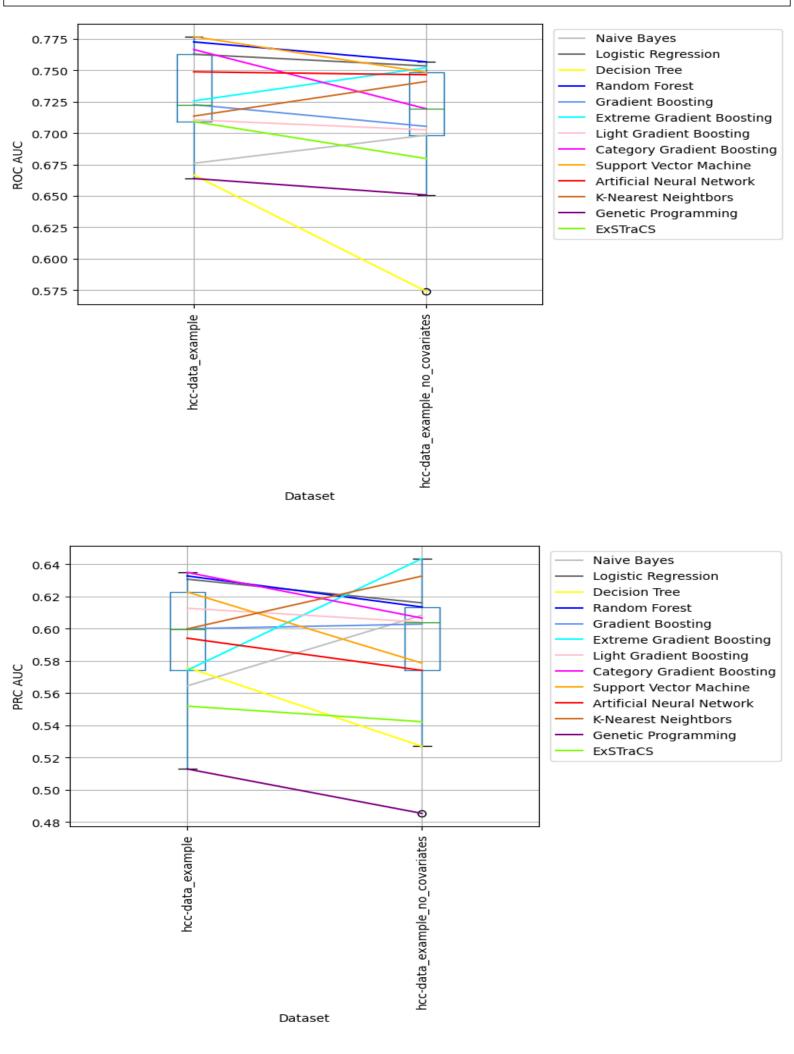
Feature Importance Summary: D2 = hcc-data_example_no_covariates







Compare ML Performance Across Datasets



Using Best Performing Algorithms (Kruskall Wallis Compare Datasets)

Datasets:

 $D1 = hcc\text{-}data_example$

 $D2 = hcc\text{-}data_example_no_covariates$

index	P-Value	Best Alg D1	Median D1	Best Alg D2	Median D2
Balanced Accuracy	0.2752	Logistic Regression	0.7248	Artificial Neural Network	0.701
Accuracy	0.1046	Logistic Regression	0.7273	Extreme Gradient Boosting	0.7091
F1 Score	0.2752	Logistic Regression	0.6667	Artificial Neural Network	0.6341
Sensitivity (Recall)	0.6374	Logistic Regression	0.7143	Random Forest	0.6667
Specificity	0.8222	K-Nearest Neightbors	0.9706	K-Nearest Neightbors	0.9706
Precision (PPV)	0.5127	Category Gradient Boosting	0.6667	Extreme Gradient Boosting	0.6316
TP	0.6374	Logistic Regression	15.0	Random Forest	14.0
TN	0.8222	K-Nearest Neightbors	33.0	K-Nearest Neightbors	33.0
FP	0.4867	Decision Tree	14.0	Decision Tree	14.0
FN	1.0	K-Nearest Neightbors	21.0	K-Nearest Neightbors	21.0
NPV	0.8273	Logistic Regression	0.8065	Random Forest	0.7742
LR+	0.5127	Category Gradient Boosting	3.2381	Extreme Gradient Boosting	2.7755
LR-	0.8222	K-Nearest Neightbors	1.0	K-Nearest Neightbors	1.0
ROC AUC	0.2752	Support Vector Machine	0.8039	Artificial Neural Network	0.7773
PRC AUC	0.8273	Random Forest	0.6629	Naive Bayes	0.6741
PRC APS	0.8273	Random Forest	0.676	Naive Bayes	0.685

Pipeline Runtime Summary

hcc-data_example		hcc-data_example_no	hcc-data_example_no_covariates					
Pipeline Component	Time (sec)	Pipeline Component	Time (sec)					
Exploratory Analysis	2.52	Exploratory Analysis	2.06					
Preprocessing	0.3	Preprocessing	0.38					
Mutual Information	0.21	Mutual Information	0.23					
MultiSURF	0.89	MultiSURF	0.88					
Feature Selection	0.68	Feature Selection	0.64					
Naive Bayes	0.67	Naive Bayes	0.65					
Logistic Regression	13.14	Logistic Regression	7.86					
Decision Tree	11.86	Decision Tree	6.86					
Random Forest	378.08	Random Forest	379.38					
Gradient Boosting	97.88	Gradient Boosting	84.1					
Extreme Gradient Boosting	366.53	Extreme Gradient Boosting	413.73					
Light Gradient Boosting	26.91	Light Gradient Boosting	28.68					
Category Gradient Boosting	9253.75	Category Gradient Boosting	4087.06					
Support Vector Machine	8.76	Support Vector Machine	8.05					
Artificial Neural Network	62.28	Artificial Neural Network	49.67					
K-Nearest Neightbors	29.2	K-Nearest Neightbors	22.3					
Genetic Programming	43238.9	Genetic Programming	48949.2					
ExSTraCS	2411.06	ExSTraCS	2349.01					
Stats Summary	20.16	Stats Summary	20.32					