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Algoritmica grafurilor - Cursul 2

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Cuprins

- Vocabularul teoriei grafurilor Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru Graph Algorithms *
 - Variatii in definitia unui graf Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru Graph Algorithms - Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph
 - ** Grade * C. Croitoru Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru Graph Al
 - Subgrafuri* C. Croitoru Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru
 - Coph Algorithms * C. Croitoru Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru -
 - Clase de grafuri hms * C. Croitoru Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru Graph Algorithms

 - * Croitoru Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru Graph Algorithms * C
- Exerciții pentru seminarul de săptămâna viitoare Graph Algorithms *

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Multigraf: G = (V, E), unde V este o mulţime nevidă (de noduri), şi E este un multiset (de muchii) pe V, i. e., există o funcţie $m : \binom{V}{2} \to \mathbb{N}$.

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 $e\in \binom{V}{2}$, cu m(e)>0 este o muchie a multigrafului G; dacă m(e)=1, atunci e este o muchie simplă, altfel este o muchie multiplă cu multiplicitatea m(e).

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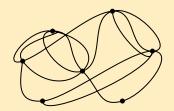
Graful suport al unui graf, G, este graful obţinut din G prin înlocuirea fiecărei muchii multiple printr-una simplă.

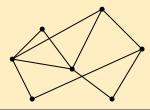
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Exemplu

Un multigraf și graful său suport:





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Pseudograf (graf general): G=(V,E), unde V este o mulţime (de noduri), şi E este un multiset (de muchii) peste $V\cup\binom{V}{2}$, i. e., există o funcţie $m:V\cup\binom{V}{2}\to\mathbb{N}$.

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 $e \in E \cap V$ (i. e., |e| = 1) este numită buclă.

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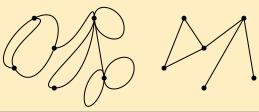
Graful suport al unui pseudograf G este graful obţinut din G prin înlocuirea fiecărei muchii multiple printr-una simplă şi prin ştergerea buclelor.

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Exemplu

Un pseudograf și graful său suport:



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Digraf: D = (V(D), E(D)), unde V(D) este o mulţime (de noduri), şi $E(D) \subseteq V(D) \times V(D)$ este o mulţime de arce (sau muchii orientate).

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Dacă $e \in E$ atunci e = (u, v) (sau simplu e = uv) este un arc orientat de la u către v și spunem că:

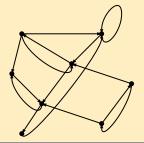
- u este extremitatea inițială of e, v este extremitatea finală ale lui e;
- $u \neq v$ sunt adiacente;
- e este incident din u și către v;
- v este a sucesor al lui u și u este a predecesor al lui v etc.

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Exemplu

Un digraf:



O. Oronora Graphitagorianno O. Oronora Graphitagorianno O. Oronora Graphi

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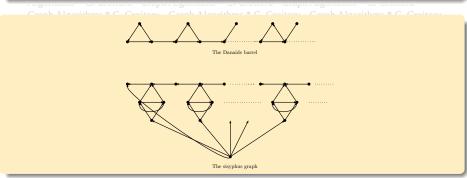
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- Pereche simetrică de arce: (uv, vu). uv este numit inversul lui vu.
- Inversul unui digraf D: se înlocuiește fiecare arc din D cu inversul său.
- Graful suport al unui digraf D, M(D), se înlocuiește fiecare arc din D cu mulțimea corespunzătoare de două noduri. M(D) este un multigraf.
- Dacă M(D) este un graf (simplu), atunci D este numit graf orientat.
- Digraf complet simetric: orice două noduri (distincte) sunt unite printr-o pereche simetrică de arce.
- Turneu: un graf orientat complet (orice două noduri (distincte) sunt unite exact printr-un arc).

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(Di)grafuri infinite: mulţimea nodurilor şi/sau mulţimea muchiilor (arcelor) este numărabil infinită.

Un graf infinit este local finit dacă N(v) este o mulțime finită, pentru orice nod v.



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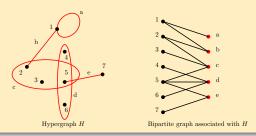
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Hipergrafuri (Sisteme de mulţimi finite)

- Muchiile, numite acum hipermuchii, nu mai sunt restricţionate să
 fie submulţimi cu două elemente ale mulţimii de noduri. O hipermuchie este submulţime a mulţimii de noduri.
- Hipergrafuri k-uniforme: fiecare muchie are cardinalul k.

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Fiecare hypergraf poate fi representat ca un graf bipartit:



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Fie G = (V, E) un graf şi $v \in V$.

- Gradul unui nod v: $d_G(v) =$ numărul de muchii incidente cu v.
- ullet v este un nod izolat dacă $d_G(v)=0$ și pendant (sau frunză) dacă $d_G(v)=1$.

$$\sum_{v\in V} d_G(v) = 2|E|.$$

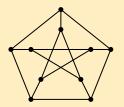
• Gradul maxim $\Delta(G)$ şi gradul minim $\delta(G)$:

$$\Delta(G) = \max_{v \in V} d_G(v), \ \ \delta(G) = \min_{v \in V} d_G(v).$$

- Dacă $\Delta(G) = \delta(G) = k$, atunci G este k-regulat.
- Graf nul: un graf 0-regulat.
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Un graf 3-regulat (cubic): graful lui Petersen



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Fie G = (V, E) un digraf și $v \in V$.

- Gradul interior al unui nod v: $d_G^-(v) = \text{numărul de arce incidente spre } v$.
- Gradul exterior al unui nod v: $d_G^+(v) =$ numărul de arce incidente din v.

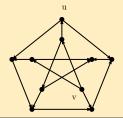
$$\sum_{v\in V}d^+_G(v)=\sum_{v\in V}d^-_G(v)=|E|.$$

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Exemplu

$$d^+_G(u) = 2, d^-_G(u) = 1; d^+_G(v) = 3, d^-_G(v) = 0$$



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Fie G = (V(G), E(G)) un graf.

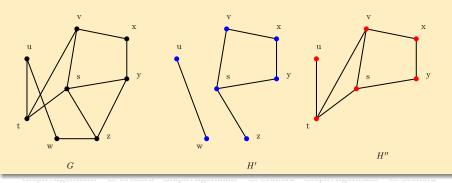
- Subgraf al lui G: un graf H = (V(H), E(H)) așa încât $V(H) \subseteq V(G)$ și $E(H) \subseteq E(G)$.
- Graf parțial al lui G: un subgraf H al lui G astfel ca V(H) = V(G).
- Subgraf generat de $B \subseteq E(G)$ în G: un subgraf al lui G, H = (V(H), E(H)), astfel că E(H) = B şi $V(H) = \cup_{uv \in B} \{u, v\}$. Se notează prin by $\langle B \rangle_G$.
- Subgraf indus: un subgraf H al lui G așa încât $E(H) = \binom{V(H)}{2} \cap E(G)$. Dacă $A \subseteq V(G)$, subgraful indus de A în G este notat cu $[A]_G$ sau G[A].

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Exemplu

Un graf G, un subgraf H' al lui G, și un subgraf indus al lui G: $H'' = G[\{u, v, x, y, s, t\}].$



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Fie G = (V(G), E(G)) un graf.

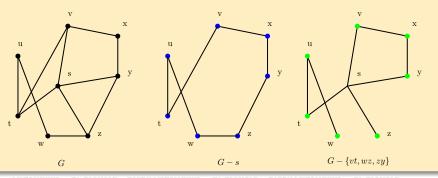
- Dacă $A \subseteq V(G)$, atunci subgraful $[V(G) \setminus A]_G$, notat prin G A, este subgraful obținut din G prin ştergerea nodurilor lui A. $G \{u\}$ este numit subgraf de ştergere şi se notează, simplu cu G u.
- Dacă $B \subseteq E(G)$, atunci subgraful $\langle E(G) \setminus B \rangle_G$, notat prin G B, este subgraful obținut din G prin ștergerea tuturor muchiilor lui B. $G \{e\}$ se notează G e.
- Definițiii și notații similare pentru digrafuri, multigrafuri etc.

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C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms *

Exemplu

Un graf G, G - s, şi $G - \{vt, wz, zy\}$.



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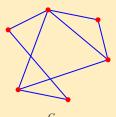
C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph

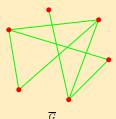
Operaţie unară: G = (V(G), E(G))

ullet Complementul unui graf G: un graf \overline{G} , cu $V(\overline{G}) = V(G)$ şi

$$E(\overline{G}) = inom{V(G)}{2} \setminus E(G).$$

Croitoru - Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms *





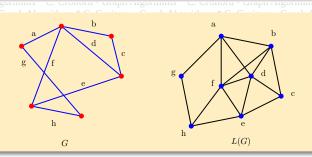
- Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms *

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Operație unară: G = (V(G), E(G))

• Graful reprezentativ al muchiilor (line-graful) lui G: un graf L(G), cu V(L(G)) = E(G) și

 $E(L(G)) = \{ef : e, f \in E(G), e \text{ si } f \text{ sunt adiacente în } G\}.$



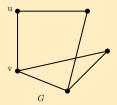
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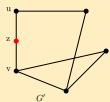
Operație unară: G = (V(G), E(G))

• Graful obţinut din G prin inserarea unui nod nou (z) pe o muchie (e = uv): graful G', cu $V(G') = V(G) \cup \{z\}$ şi

$$E(G') = E(G) \setminus \{uv\} \cup \{uz, zv\}.$$

Contour - Graph Algorithmis C. Contour - Graph Algorithmis C. Contour - Graph Algorithmis





Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms *

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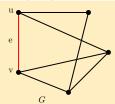
Operație unară: G = (V(G), E(G))

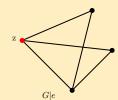
ullet Graful obținut din G prin contracția unei muchii $e=uv\in E(G)$: graful G|e cu

$$V(G|e) = V(G) \setminus \{u,v\} \cup \{z\},$$

$$E(G|e)=E([V(G)\setminus\{u,v\}]_G)\cup\{yz\ :\ yu\ \mathrm{sau}\ yv\in E(G)\}.$$

^e C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph



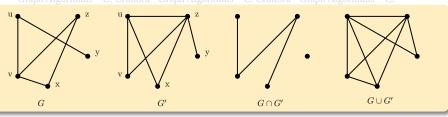


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Operații binare: G, G' cu V(G) = V(G')

- Intersecţia $G \cap G' = (V(G), E(G) \cap E(G'))$.
- Reuniunea $G \cup G' = (V(G), E(G) \cup E(G')).$

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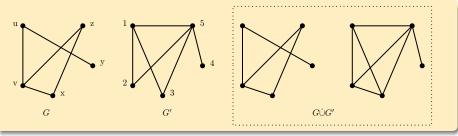
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Operație binară: G, G' cu $V(G) \cap V(G') = \emptyset$

• Reuniunea disjunctă $G \dot{\cup} G' = (V(G) \cup V(G'), E(G) \cup E(G')).$

Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru



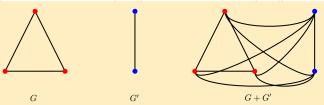
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Operație binară: G, G' cu $V(G) \cap V(G') = \emptyset$

• Suma directă (join) $G + G' = \overline{G} \dot{\cup} \overline{G'}$.

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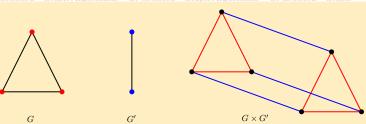
Operaţie binară: G, G' cu $V(G) \cap V(G') = \emptyset$

ullet Produsul cartezian al grafurilor G și G': graful $G \times G'$ cu

$$V(G \times G') = V(G) \times V(G').$$

$$E(G imes G') = \{(u,u')(v,v') \ : \ u,v \in V(G), u',v' \in V(G'), \ u=v ext{ si } u'v' \in E(G') ext{ sau } u'=v' ext{ si } uv \in E(G)\}.$$

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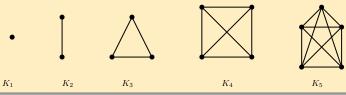


Clase de grafuri - Grafurile complete

C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms *

Graful complet de ordin
$$n$$
, K_n : $|V(K_n)| = n$ și $E(K_n) = {V(K_n) \choose 2}$.

Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru



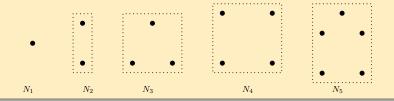
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Clase de grafuri - Grafurile nule

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Graful nul de ordin n, N_n : $|V(K_n)| = n$ și $E(K_n) = \emptyset$.

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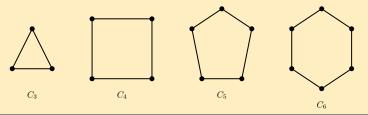
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Clase de grafuri - Circuitele C_n

C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms *

Circuitul de ordin
$$n$$
, C_n : $V(C_n) = \{1, 2, ..., n\}$ şi $E(C_n) = \{12, 23, ..., n - 1n, n1\}$.

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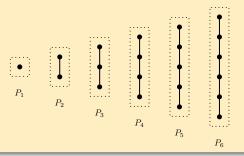
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Clase de grafuri - Drumurile P_n

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Drumul de ordin
$$n$$
, P_n : $V(P_n) = \{1, 2, ..., n\}$ şi $E(P_n) = \{12, 23, ..., n - 1n\}$.

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Clase de grafuri - Clicile

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O submulţime de k noduri a graf G care induce un graf complet este numită o k-clică.

numărul de clică al lui
$$G : \omega(G) = \max_{Q \text{ clică în } G} |Q|$$
.

Remarcăm că $\omega(G) = \alpha(\overline{G})$.

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Exemplu







Clase de grafuri - Grafurile bipartite

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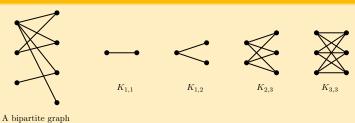
Graf bipartit: un graf G cu proprietatea că V(G) poate fi partiționat în două clase care sunt mulțimi stabile.

Dacă $V(G) = S \cup T$, $S \cap T = \emptyset$, S, $T \neq \emptyset$, cu S şi T mulţimi stabile în G, atunci G este notat G = (S, T; E(G)).

Graf bipartit complet: G = (S, T; E(G)), cu $uv \in E(G)$, $\forall u \in S$ şi $\forall v \in T$; se notează cu $K_{s,t}$, unde s = |S|, t = |T|.

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Exemplu



Clase de grafuri - Grafuri planare

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Graf planar: un graf care poate fi reprezentat într-un plan astfel ca fiecărui nod să îi corespundă un punct al acelui plan şi fiecărei muchii să îi corespundă o curbă simplă care unește punctele corespunzătoare extremităților și aceste curbe se intersectează doar în extremitățile lor. Un graf care nu este planar este numit graf ne-planar.

Graph Frank Algorithms & C. Croitons, Cronk Algorithms & C. Croitons, Cronk Algorithm

Grafuri planare: Problemă de decizie

PLAN Instanță: G graf.

 \hat{I} intrebare: Este G planar?

PLAN aparţine clase de complexitate **P** (Hopcroft, Tarjan, 1972, $\mathcal{O}(n+m)$).

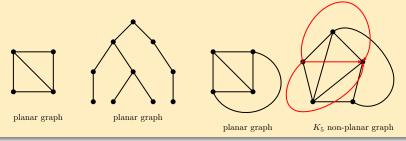
⁻ Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms *

Clase de grafuri - Grafuri planare

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Exemplu

Grafuri planare.



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Clase de grafuri - Grafuri \mathcal{F} -free

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- Aceasta este metoda obișnuită de a defini o clasă de grafuri prin interzicerea unor anumite subgrafuri.
- Dacă \mathcal{F} este o mulțime de grafuri atunci un graf G este \mathcal{F} -free dacă G nu conține niciun subgraf indus isomorf cu vreun graf din \mathcal{F} .
- Dacă \mathcal{F} este un singleton, $\mathcal{F} = \{H\}$, atunci scriem simplu H-free.

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Exemplu

- clasa grafurilor nule este exact clasa grafurilor K_2 -free.
- ullet Un graf P_3 -free este o reuniune disjunctă de grafuri complete.
- Grafuri triangulate (cordale): grafurile $(C_k)_{k\geqslant 4}$ -free.

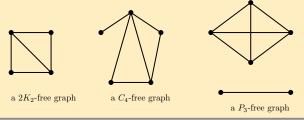
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Clase de grafuri - Grafuri \mathcal{F} -free

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Exemplu

Grafuri \mathcal{F} -free.



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Drumuri și circuite - Mersuri, parcursuri, drumuri

C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms *

Fie G = (V, E) un graf.

• Un mers de lungime r de la u până la v în G: o secvență de noduri și muchii de forma

$$(u =) v_0, v_0 v_1, v_1, \ldots, v_{r-1}, v_{r-1} v_r, v_r (= v).$$

u și v sunt extremitățile mersului.

- Parcurs: un mers cu muchii distincte.
- Drum: un mers cu noduri distincte.
 Un nod este un mers (parcurs, drum) de lungime 0.

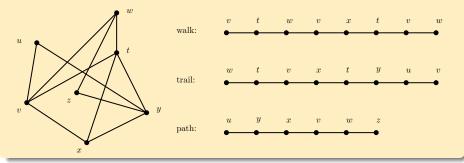
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Drumuri și circuite - Mersuri, parcursuri, drumuri

C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms *

Exemplu

Mersuri, parcursuri, drumuri.



Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph

Drumuri și circuite - Mersuri închise, circuite

C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms *

Fie G = (V, E) un graf.

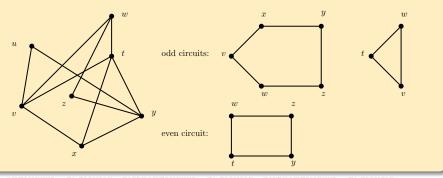
- Mers închis: un mers de la u la u.
- Circuit (drum închis): un mers cu noduri care sunt distincte cu excepția extremităților care coincid.
- Un circuit este par sau impar în funcție de paritatea lungimii sale.
- Lungimea celui mai scurt circuit (dacă există) este grația, g(G), lui G.
- Lungimea celui mai lung circuit este circumferința, c(G), lui G.
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Drumuri și circuite - Mersuri închise, circuite

C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms *

Exemplu

Mersuri închise, circuite.



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Drumuri și circuite - Distanță, diametru

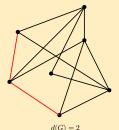
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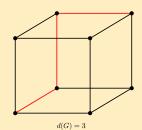
Fie G = (V, E) un graf.

- Distanța în G de la u la v, $d_G(u, v)$ lungimea celui mai scurt drum în G de la u la v (dacă există un astfel de drum).
- Diametrul unui graf G, d(G):

$$d(G) = \max_{u,v \in V} d_G(u,v).$$

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Drumuri și circuite

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Fie D = (V, E) un digraf.

Toate definițiile de mai sus se păstrează considerând arce (muchii orientate) în locul muchiilor.

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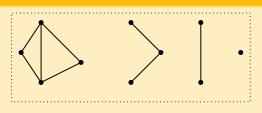
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Fie G = (V, E) un graf.

- Graf conex: există câte un drum între orice două noduri ale grafului. Altfel graful este neconex.
- Componentă conexă a unui graf G: un subgraf maximal conex, H, of G (i. e., nu există vreun subgraf conex H' of G, $H' \neq H$, iar H este subgraf al lui H').
- Orice graf poate fi scris ca o reuniune disjunctă a componentelor sale conexe.
- Următoarea relație binară este o relație de echivalență: $\rho \subseteq V \times V$, dată prin $u\rho v$ (i. e., $(u,v)\in \rho$) dacă există un drum în G între u și v.
- Componentele conexe ale lui G sunt subgrafurile induse de clasele de echivalență ale relației ρ .

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Exemplu



four connected components

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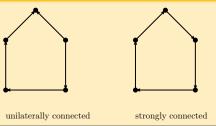
Fie D = (V, E) un digraf.

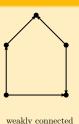
- Digraf slab conex (sau simplu, conex) graful său suport G(D) este conex.
- Digraf unilateral conex: există un drum de la u la v sau de la v la u, pentru orice două noduri $u, v \in V$.
- Digraf tare conex: există un drum de la u la v, pentru orice două noduri $u, v \in V$.

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Exemplu





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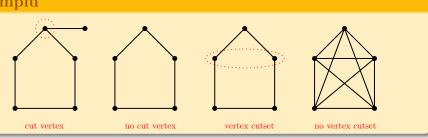
Fie G = (V, E) un graf conex.

- Punct de articulație (cut-vertex): un nod $v \in V$ astfel că G-v este neconex.
- Mulțime de articulație (vertex cutset): o mulțime of noduri $S \subseteq V$ așa încât G S este neconex.
- Un arbore este un graf conex fără circuite.
- Un graf ale cărui componente conexe sunt arbori este o pădure.

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Exemplu



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Fie G = (V, E) un graf.

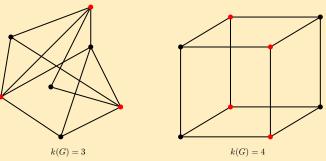
- ullet Pentru $p\in\mathbb{N}^*,~G$ este $rac{\mathbf{graf}}{p}$ -conex dacă
 - ullet |V|=p și $G=K_p$ sau
 - $|V| \geqslant p+1$ şi G nu are mulţime de articulaţie de cardinal < p (G nu poate fi deconectat prin ştergerea a mai puţin de p noduri).
- Evident, G este 1-conex dacă și numai dacă este conex.
- Numărul de conexiune pe noduri, k(G), al unui graf G este

$$k(G) = \max \{ p \in \mathbb{N}^* : G \text{ este } p - \text{conex} \}.$$

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Exemplu



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Fie G = (V, E) un graf conex.

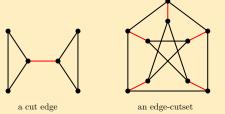
- Punte (bridge): o muchie $e \in E$ astfel că G e nu este conex.
- Mulțime de muchii de articulație (tăietură sau edge-cutset): O submulțime de muchii $S \subseteq E$ așa încât G S este neconex.
- Pentru $p \in \mathbb{N}^*$, G este graf p-muchie-conex dacă G nu are o mulţime de muchii de articulaţie de cardinal < p (G nu poate fi deconectat prin ştergerea a mai puţin de p muchii).
- Numărul de conexiune pe muchii, $\lambda(G)$, al unui graf G este

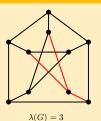
$$\lambda(G) = \max \{ p \in \mathbb{N}^* : G \text{ este } p - \text{muchie-conex} \}.$$

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Exemplu





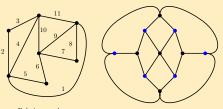
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Drumuri și circuite - Grafuri Euleriene și Hamiltoniene

Fie G un (di)graf.

- G este Eulerian dacă există un parcurs închis în G care trece prin fiecare muchie a lui G.
- G este Hamiltonian dacă există un circuit în G care trece prin fiecare nod al lui G.

Recunoașterea (di)grafurilor Euleriene se face în timp polinomial (Euler, 1736).



an Eulerian graph

a non Hamiltonian graph (bipartite of odd order)



a Hamiltonian graph

Drumuri și circuite - Grafuri Euleriene și Hamiltoniene

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Probleme Hamiltoniene

HAM Instanță: G un graf.

Întrebare: Este G Hamiltonian?

NP-completă (Karp, 1972).

 \mathbf{NH} Instanță: G un graf.

Întrebare: Este G ne-Hamiltonian?

$NH \in NP$?

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Exercițiul 1. Fie G_1 și G_2 două grafuri. Arătați că dacă $G_1 \times G_2$ este conex, atunci G_1 și G_2 sunt conexe.

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Exercițiul 2.

Fie P(n)=" În orice graf cu cel puţin n noduri există noduri distincte care sunt două câte două adiacente sau două câte două neadiacente." Arătaţi că 6 este cea mai mică valoare a lui $n\in\mathbb{N}$ pentru care P(n) este adevărată.

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Exercițiul 3.

Fie D un turneu conținând un circuit C de lungime $n \ge 4$. Arătați că pentru orice nod u al lui C se poate determina, în timpul $\mathcal{O}(n)$, un circuit de lungime 3 care trece prin u.

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Exerciţiul 4.

Fie G un graf conex cu $n\geqslant 2$ noduri și m muchii. Arătați că:

- a) Dacă G are exact un circuit, atunci m = n.
- b) Dacă G nu are frunze, atunci $m \geqslant n$.
- c) Dacă G este a arbore, atunci are cel puţin două frunze.

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Exercițiul 5

Fie G un graf cu $n\geqslant 2$ noduri. Arătaţi că:

- a) Dacă G este conex, atunci conține cel puțin un nod care nu este punct de articulație.
- b) Dacă $n \geqslant 3$, atunci G este conex dacă și numai dacă conține două noduri care nu sunt puncte de articulație.

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Exercițiul 6

Fie G un graf conex care nu conţine două noduri pendante (frunze) cu un vecin în comun. Arătaţi că există două noduri adiacente prin ştergerea cărora G nu se deconectează.

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- Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Graph Algorithms

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Exercițiul 7

Fie G un graf și H graful său reprezentativ al muchiilor (H = L(G)). Arătați că H este $K_{1,3}$ -free.

* C. Croitoru - Grapn Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Grapn Algorithms * C. Croitoru - Grapn

Exercițiul 8

Fie G un graf. Arătaţi că:

- a) Dacă G are exact două noduri de grad impar, atunci aceste două noduri sunt unite printr-un drum în G.
- b) Dacă G este conex cu toate nodurile de grad par, atunci G are o muchie care nu este punte (ştergerea ei nu deconectează graful).
- c) Dacă G este conex cu toate nodurile de grad par, atunci nicio muchie a lui G nu este punte.

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Exercițiul 9

Fie G un graf. Arătați că

- a) Numărul de noduri de grad impar este par.
- b) Dacă G este conex și are k noduri de grad impar, atunci G este o reuniune $\lfloor k/2 \rfloor$ parcursuri disjuncte pe muchii.

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Exercițiul 10

Fie G un graf astfel ca $N_G(u) \cup N_G(v) = V(G)$, $\forall u, v \in V(G)$, $u \neq v$. Arătaţi că G este graf complet.

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Exercițiul 11

Fie G un graf cu proprietatea că $d_G(u)+d_G(v)\geqslant |G|-1, \forall u,v\in V(G), u\neq v$. Arătaţi că diametrul lui $d(G)\leqslant 2$.

Exercises for the next week seminar

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Exercițiul 12

Fie G=(V,E) un graf cu $V=\{v_1,v_2,\ldots,v_n\}$ astfel ca $d_G(v_1)\leqslant d_G(v_2)\leqslant\ldots\leqslant d_G(v_n)$. Arătaţi că G este conex dacă $d_G(v_p)\geqslant p$, pentru orice $p\leqslant n-d_G(v_n)-1$.

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Exercițiul 13

Fie G=(V,E) un graf și S o mulţime stabilă a lui G. Demonstraţi că S este stabilă de cardinal maxim dacă și numai dacă pentru orice mulţime stabilă a lui G, $S'\subseteq V\setminus S$, avem

$$|S'| \leqslant |N_G(S') \cap S|$$
.

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