



# **UK RASCH USER GROUP 2017**

**The main aim of this presentation is to speak to the range of PhD studies that have implemented the Rasch model as the main focus for their data analysis.**

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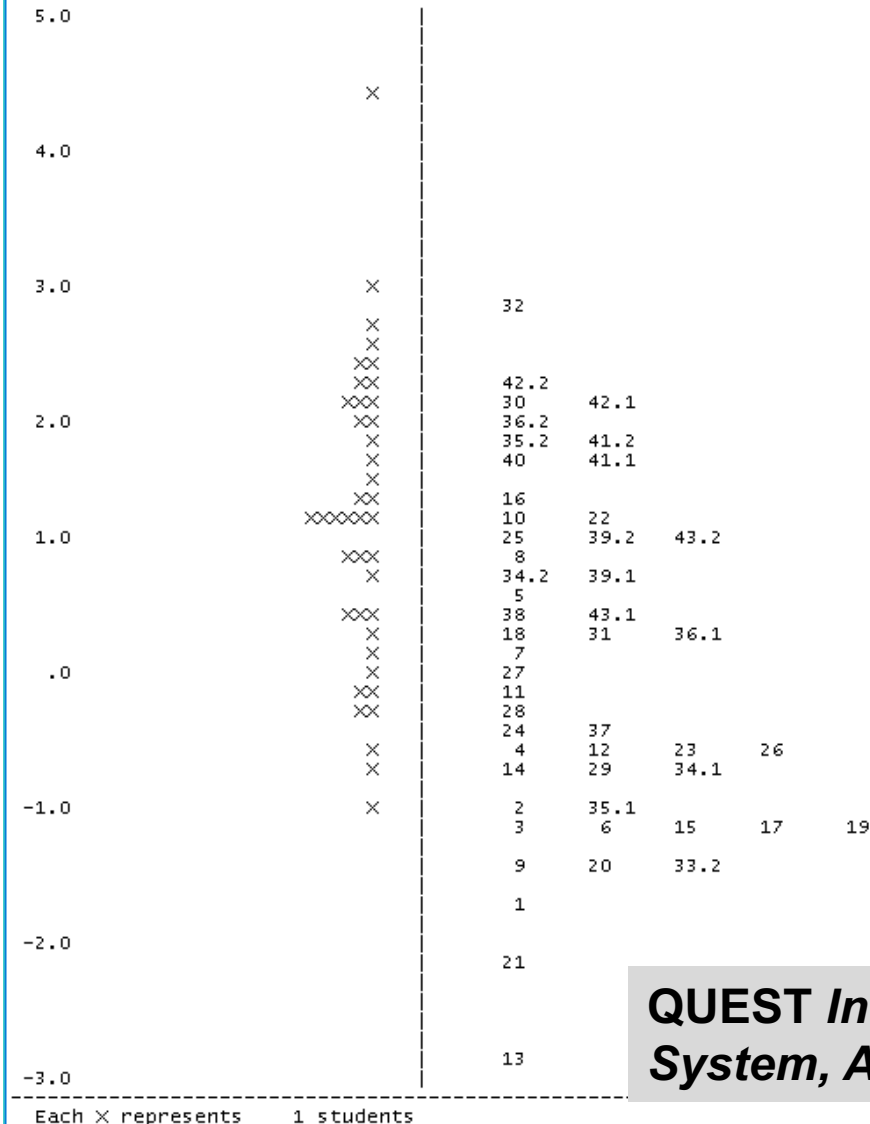
# Overview of Information Systems Research: Implementing Rasch Model – IRT data analysis

- **Barefah, A. 2017** An empirical investigation of the effectiveness of eLearning strategies in higher education: A Rasch model for Saudi Arabia
- **Yang, H. 2017** A context-aware recommendation system for improving the performance of targeted mobile advertising using data analytics
- **Bakkar, M.N. 2016** An investigation of mobile healthcare (mHealthcare) training design for healthcare employees in Jordan
- **Mohamad, M. 2012** The effects of web-mediated instructional strategies and cognitive preferences in the acquisition of introductory programming concepts: A Rasch model approach
- **Mat-Jizat, J.E. 2012** Investigating ICT-literacy assessment tools: Developing and validating a new assessment instrument for trainee teachers in Malaysia
- **Alwi, A. 2017** Investigation of the interactive effects of information systems interfaces (ISI) and personal cognitive preferences in museum learning experiences
- **McKay, E. 2000** Instructional Strategies Integrating Cognitive Style Construct: A Meta-Knowledge Processing Model

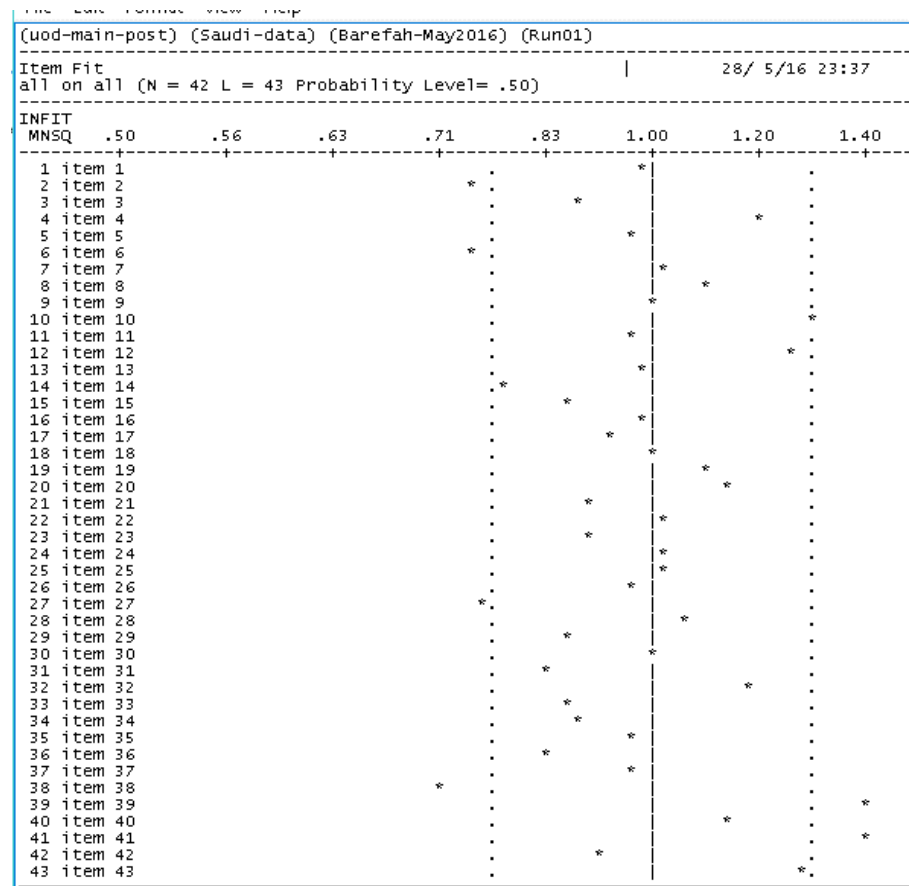
# Allaa Barefah – 2017

An empirical investigation of the effectiveness of eLearning strategies in higher education: A Rasch model for Saudi Arabia

(uod-main-post) (Saudi-data) (Barefah-May2016) (Run01)  
Item Estimates (Thresholds)  
all on all (N = 42 L = 43 Probability Level= .50)



## Data Flow Diagrams Systems Analysis & Design



**QUEST Interactive Test Analysis  
System, Adams & Khoo, 1996**

# Hongbin Yang – 2017

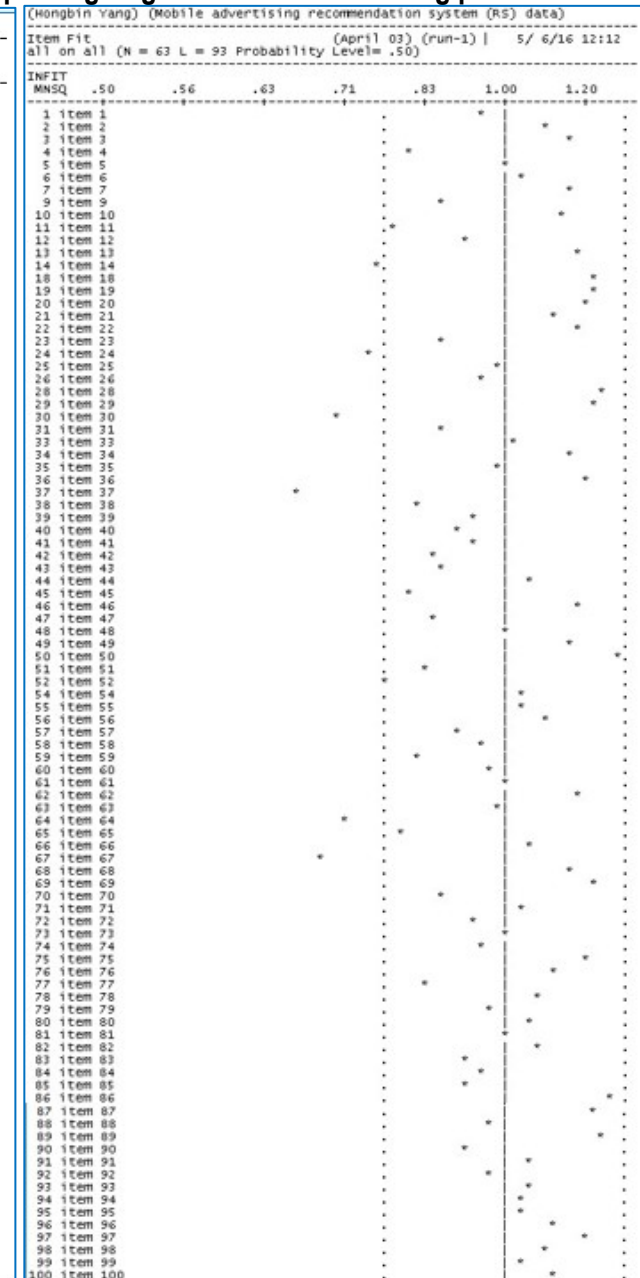
A data analytics context-aware recommendation system for improving targeted mobile advertising performance

(Hongbin Yang) (Mobile advertising recommendation system (RS) data) (April 03) (run-1)

Item Estimates (Thresholds)  
all on all (N = 63 L = 93 Probability Level= .50) | 5/ 6/16 12:12

Advertising -item rating	RS-user preference
3.0	59.8
	4.8
	89.8
	79.8
	7.8
	57.8
	90.8
2.0	10.8 18.8 60.8
	51.8 88.8 97.8
	39.8 99.7
	13.8 44.8
	1.8 25.8 42.8 43.8 55.8 85.8 96.8
	38.8 56.8 67.8 81.8
	11.8 37.8 45.8 64.8 71.8 74.8 78.8 91.8
	48.8 75.7
	12.8 65.8 73.8
	30.8 95.8 100.8
	47.8 54.8 58.7 66.8 72.8 92.8 93.8 94.8 98.8
	6.8 28.8 68.8 76.8 84.8 86.7 90.7
	19.8 20.8 33.8 77.7
	14.8 22.8 23.8 50.8 57.7 61.8 69.8 75.6 80.8 82.8
	5.8 58.6 63.8 74.7 79.7 83.8
	2.8 4.7 9.8 34.8 41.8 52.8 62.8 71.7 96.7 98.7
	24.8 35.8 36.8 40.8 44.7 49.8 73.7 85.7 86.6 87.8
	21.8 26.8 31.8 71.6 74.6 77.6 88.7 90.6 95.7 97.7
1.0	3.8 46.8 70.8 78.7 79.6 82.7 91.7 94.6 95.6 98.6
	37.7 57.6 64.7 80.7 84.7 85.6 92.7 96.6
	55.7 59.7 73.6 81.7 82.6 100.7
	9.7 24.7 29.8 30.7 76.7 83.7 84.6 88.6
	4.6 37.6 43.7 67.7 72.7 76.6 80.6 81.6 87.7 91.6
	9.6 10.7 24.6 44.6 45.7 51.7 67.6 78.6 89.7 93.7
	3.7 6.7 18.7 30.6 33.7 64.6 83.6 87.6
	1.7 19.7 23.7 33.6 41.7 43.6 52.7 60.7 63.7 70.7
	13.7 34.7 38.7 39.7 40.7
	5.7 20.7 22.7 47.7 55.6 60.6
	3.6 7.7 12.7 23.6 25.7 26.7 45.6 54.7 59.6
	1.6 6.6 11.7 14.7 41.6 51.6 52.6 63.6 70.6
	2.7 13.6 18.6 20.6 28.7 40.6
	5.6 10.6 11.6 19.6 34.6 39.6 42.7 46.7 48.7 58.3
	2.6 7.6 12.6 18.5 22.6 25.6 26.6 38.6 66.7 68.7
	5.5 21.7 43.5 47.6 48.6 49.7 54.6 56.7 58.2 62.7
0	13.5 14.6 20.5 24.5 28.6 42.6 46.6
	5.4 7.5 9.4 9.5 13.4 19.5 24.4 31.7 43.4 44.5
	5.3 7.4 10.5 20.4 21.6 23.5 24.3 26.5 30.5 37.5
	2.5 4.4 5.5 9.3 18.4 19.4 20.2 22.5
	1.4 4.3 5.2 10.4 21.5 23.4 25.5 26.5 29.7 31.6
	2.4 6.4 6.5 7.3 11.4 13.3 18.3 21.4 22.4 28.3
	1.3 3.4 3.5 6.3 9.2 12.3 12.4 12.5 14.5 20.2
	2.3 3.3 7.2 11.3 18.2 19.3 22.2 22.3 25.4 37.2
	1.2 3.2 6.2 10.2 10.3 14.3 14.4 26.4 28.2 29.5
	2.2 4.2 12.2 13.2 14.2 21.2 21.3 25.3 29.3 29.4
	28.1 55.2 61.2 65.2 73.4 73.5 76.5 78.5 79.2 83.5
	3.1 6.1 7.1 19.2 23.2 25.2 26.3 29.2 31.2 31.3
	13.1 34.3 36.5 45.2 46.3 50.5 52.1 56.3 59.2 60.2
	11.2 20.1 25.1 49.2 49.3 67.1 70.3 74.2 77.2 78.3
	21.1 34.2 36.4 43.1 50.2 50.3 50.4 68.2 79.1 83.2
	48.1 56.1 56.2 62.1 72.3 75.1 78.1 78.2 86.1 92.3
	31.1 35.1 47.1 76.3 81.2 98.1
	10.1 19.1 24.1 26.2 39.2 77.1
	34.1 36.3 46.2 59.1 66.1 70.2 71.1 97.1
	54.1 68.1 72.2 84.1 89.3 89.4 89.5 96.2
	4.1 76.2 87.3 88.2
	18.1 37.1 41.1 51.1 99.1
	11.1 74.1 95.1
	73.2 92.2
	42.1
	60.1 61.1 63.1 69.1
	2.1 57.1 80.1
	94.1
	22.1 82.1
	1.1
	30.1 33.1
-2.0	38.1

Some thresholds could not be fitted to the display





# Mahmoud Bakkar – 2016

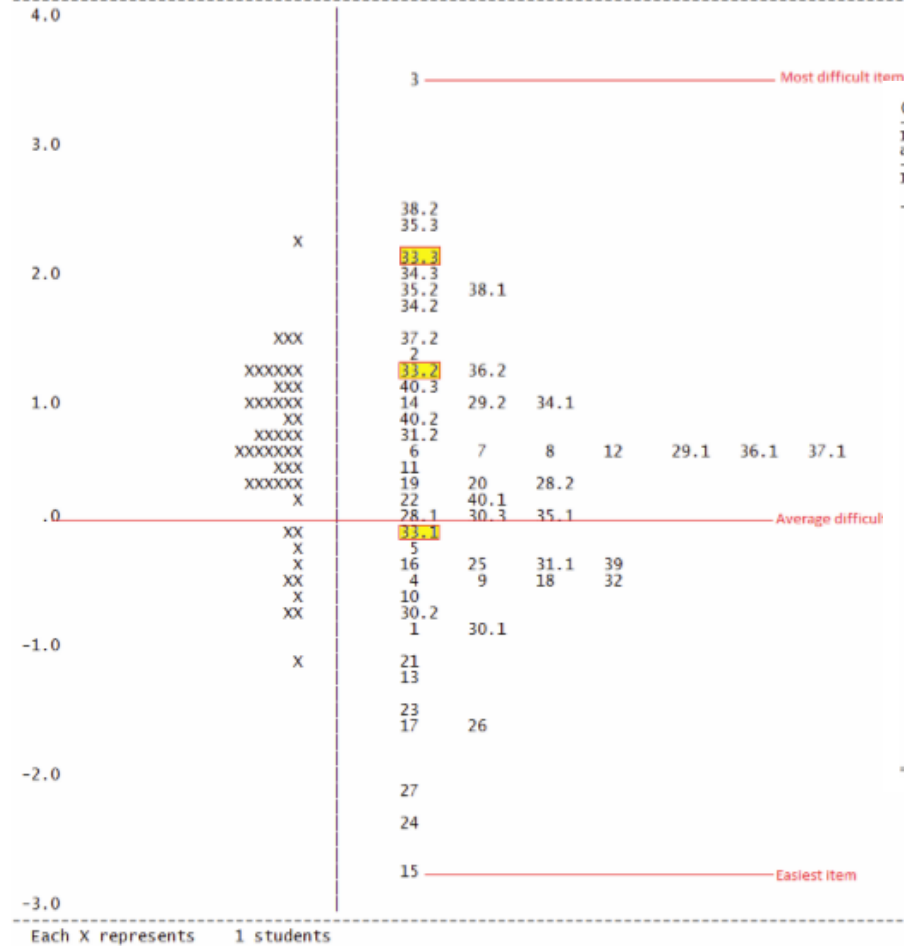
An investigation of mobile healthcare (mHealthcare) training design for healthcare employees in Jordan

## Patient and Family Rights Standards

(PilotStudy) (Jordan) (Doctors-Nurses) (Pre-Test-Run1)

Item Estimates (Thresholds)  
all on all (N = 53 L = 40 Probability Level= .50)

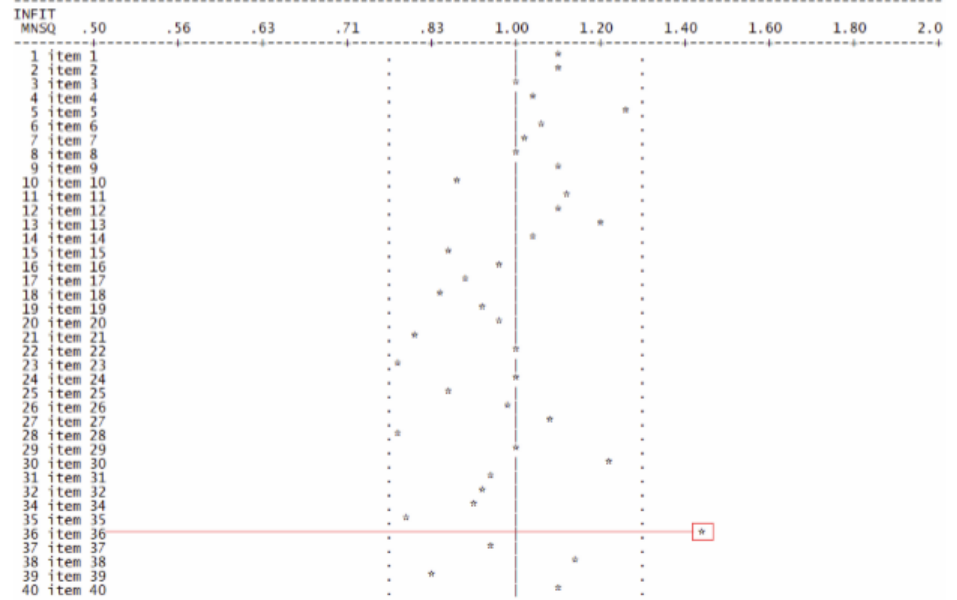
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(PilotStudy) (Jordan) (Doctors-Nurses) (PreTestpilotdelitem33-Run2)

Item Fit  
all on all (N = 53 L = 39 Probability Level= .50)

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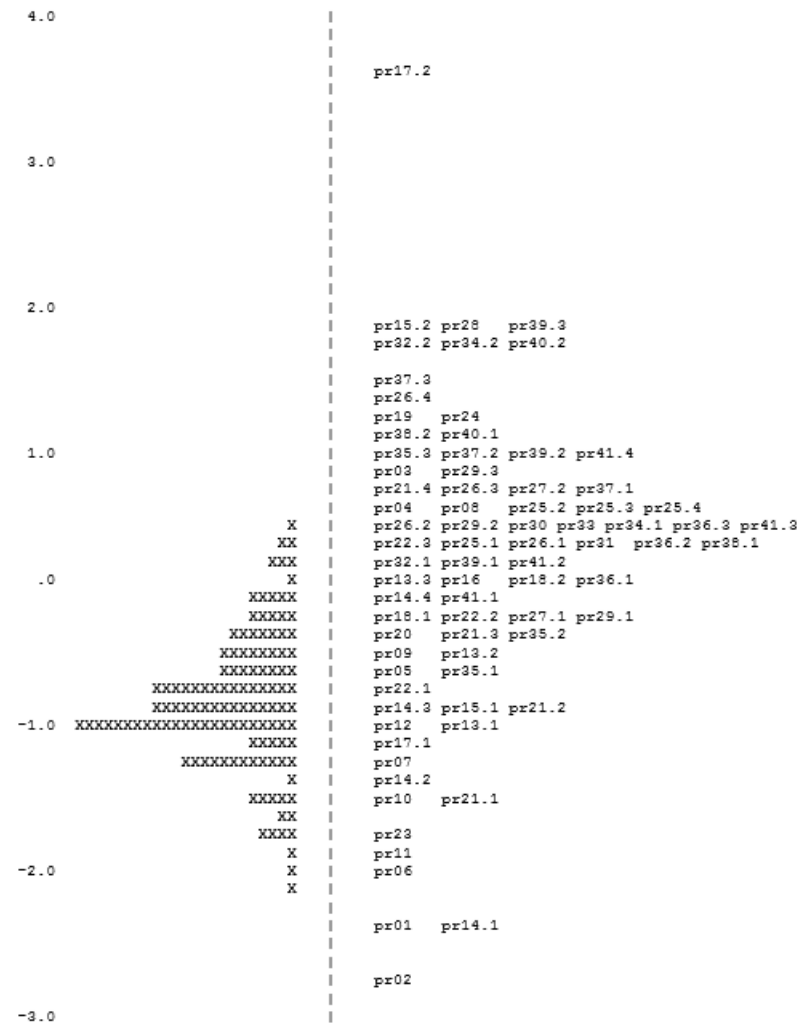
# Marlina Mohamad – 2012

## The effects of web-mediated instructional strategies and cognitive preferences in the acquisition of introductory programming concepts: A Rasch model approach

(The Validation and Reliability Testing PRE-TEST Run 1)

Item Estimates (Thresholds)

all on all (N = 125 L = 41 Probability Level= .50)

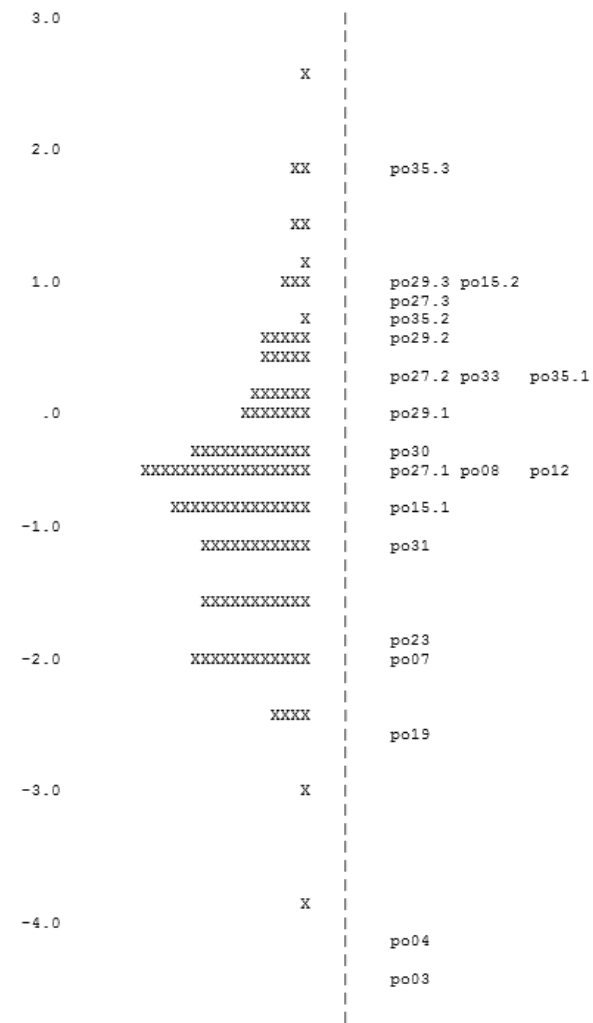


Each X represents 1 students

(The Main Experiment

Item Estimates (Thresholds)

all on all (N = 352 L = 14 Probability Level= .50)



Each X represents 3 students

## Introductory Programming C++

# Marlina Mohamad – 2012

The effects of web-mediated instructional strategies and cognitive preferences in the acquisition of introductory programming concepts: A Rasch model approach

## Introductory Programming C++

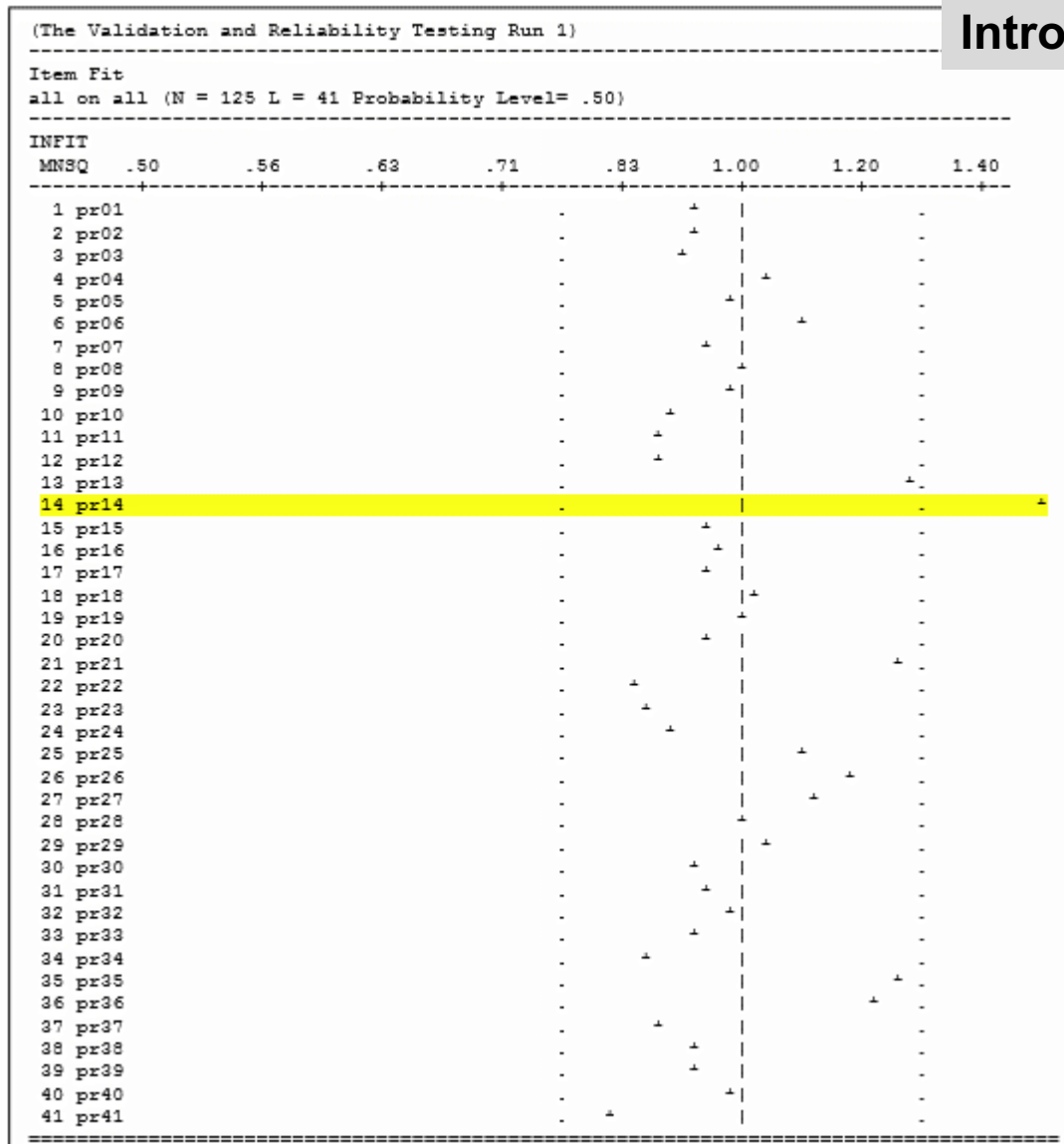


Figure 5.1: Item fit map (Run 1) of pre-test in VRT study

# Jessnor Elmy Mat Jizat – 2012

Investigating ICT-literacy assessment tools: Developing and validating a new assessment instrument for trainee teachers in Malaysia

Chapter-6 : Data Analysis and Findings – Phase-3 Instrument validation and testing

## Tool to Measure ICT-literacy

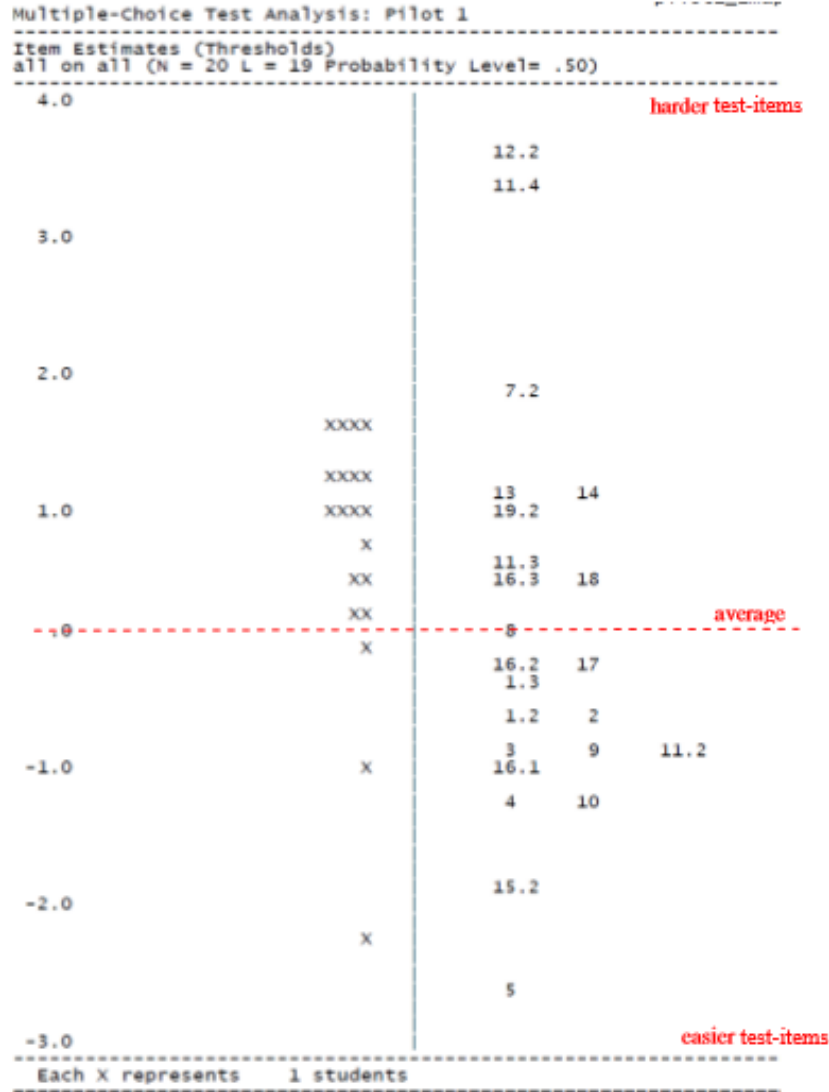


Figure 6.19. Quest variable map (Pilot test\_2) Thesis page: 150

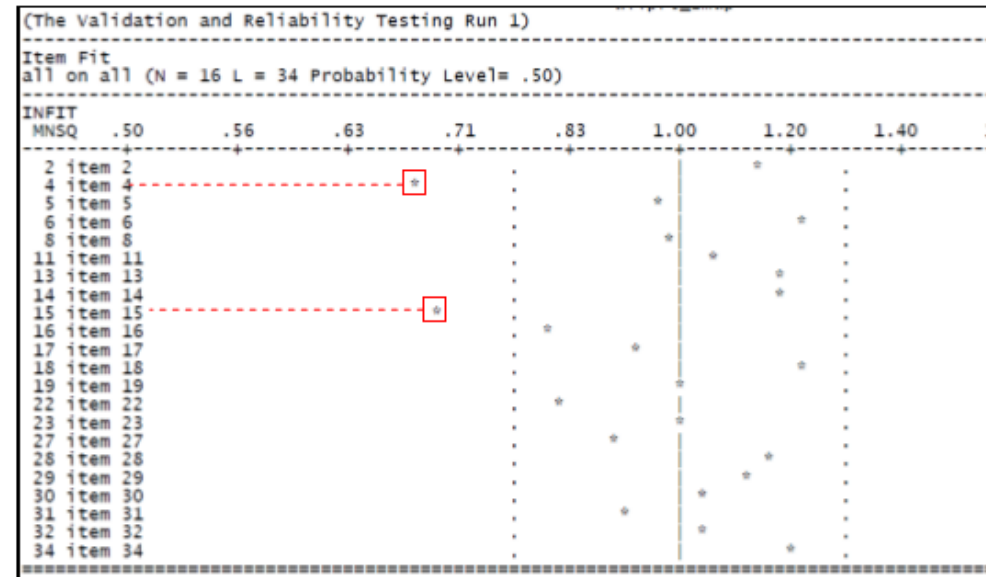


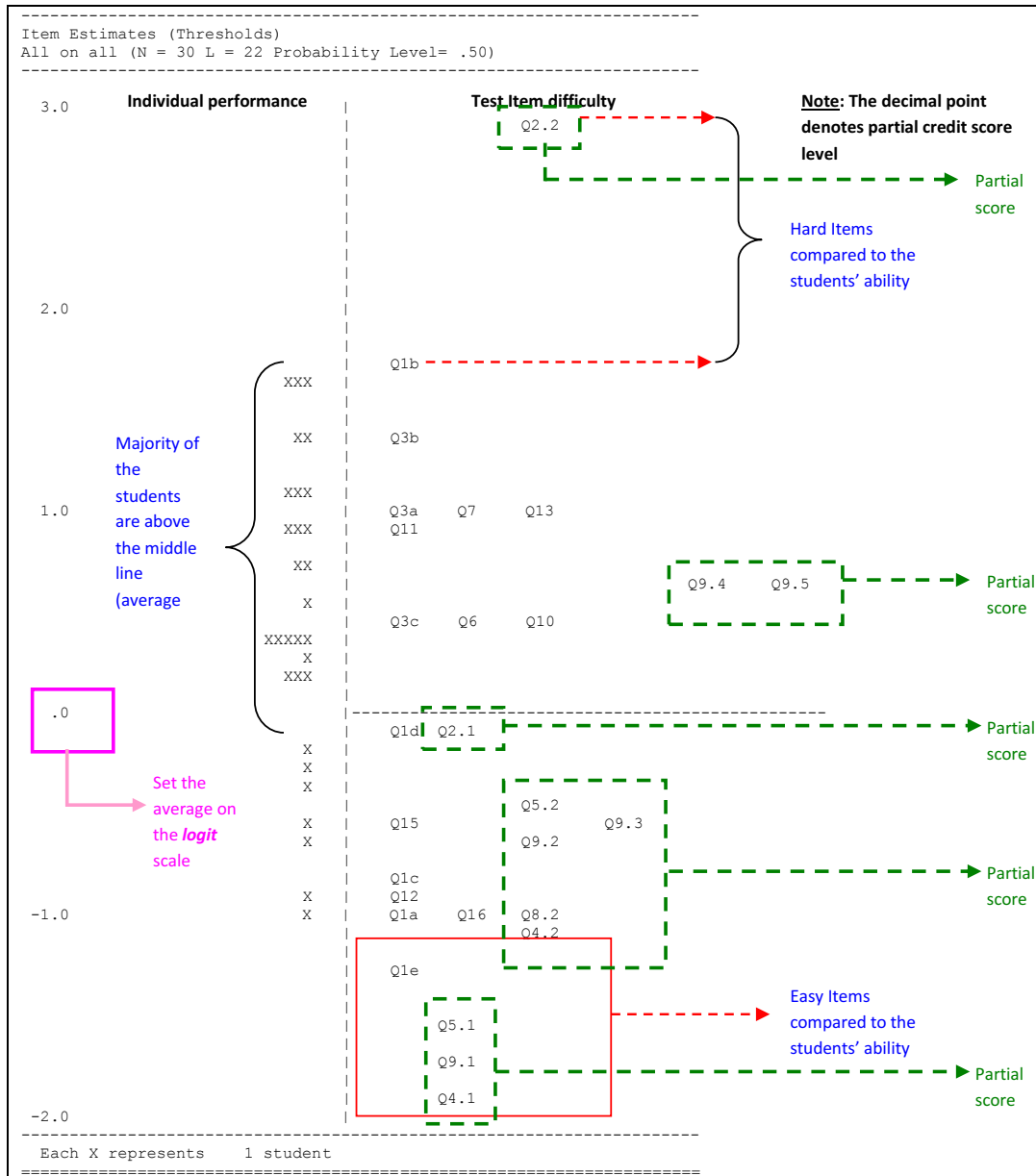
Figure 6.2. Test-item fit map

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# Asmidah Alwi – 2017

Investigation of the interactive effects of information systems interfaces (ISI) and personal cognitive preferences in museum learning experiences



## Online dinosaur museum exhibition

# Asmidah Alwi – 2017

Investigation of the interactive effects of information systems interfaces (ISI) and personal cognitive preferences in museum learning experiences

## Online dinosaur museum exhibition

(Post-test Main Experiment Run3)

Item Fit

all on all (N = 91 L = 18 Probability Level= .50)

INFIT

MNSQ	.50	.56	.63	.71	.83	1.00	1.20	1.40	1.60
2 Q1b	.					*		.	
3 Q1c	.						*	.	
4 Q1d	.						*	.	
5 Q1e	.					*		.	
6 Q2	.					*		.	
7 Q3a	.		*					.	
8 Q3b	.				*			.	
9 Q3c	.			*				.	
10 Q4	.						*	.	
11 Q5	.						*	.	
12 Q6	.						*	.	
13 Q7	.					*		.	
14 Q8	.				*			.	
16 Q10	.		*					.	
17 Q11	.					*		.	
19 Q13	.					*		.	
20 Q14	.				*			.	
21 Q15	.				*			.	

# Elspeth McKay – 2000

## Instructional strategies integrating cognitive style construct: A meta-knowledge processing model

### Intro programming concepts

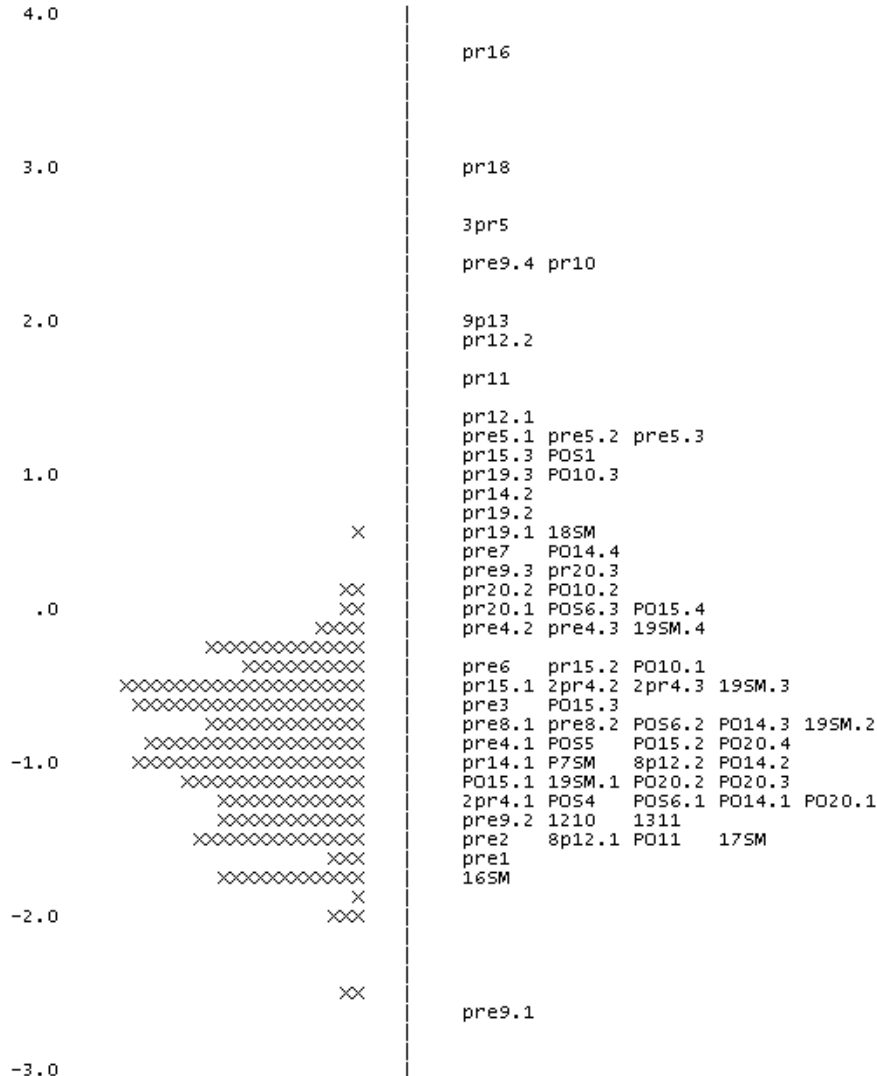
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studyctl.ct1: OVERALL PERFORMANCE RUN2 : ANCHOR ON

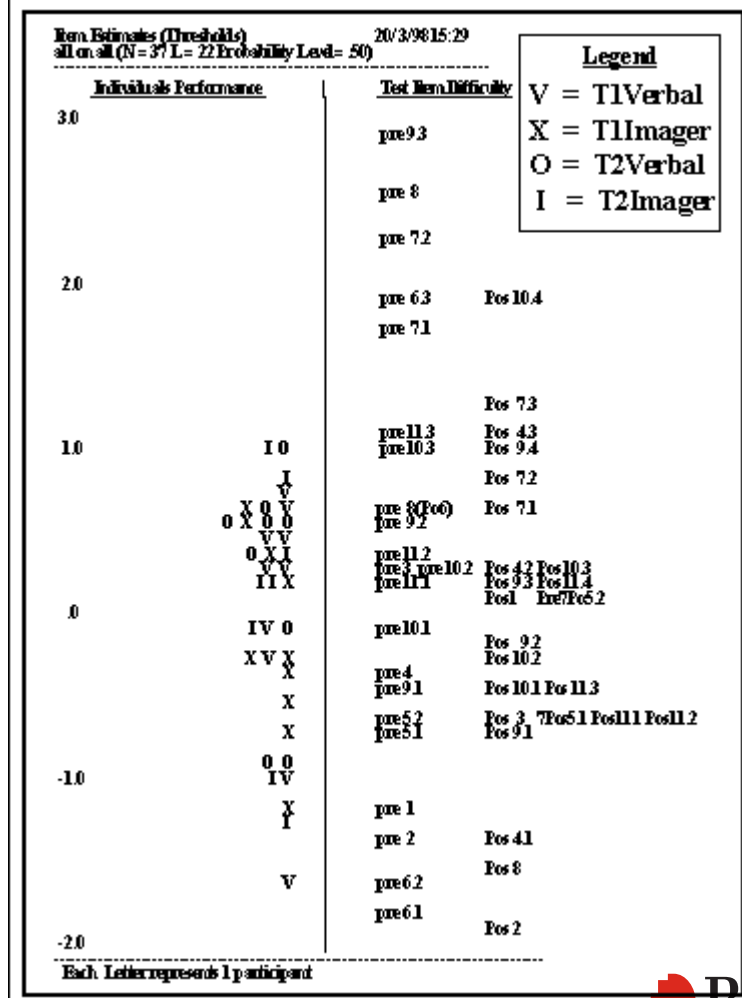
Item Estimates (Thresholds)

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all on all (N = 195 L = 40 Probability Level = .50)



Each x represents 1 students



# Elsbeth McKay – 2000

## Instructional strategies integrating cognitive style construct: A meta-knowledge processing model

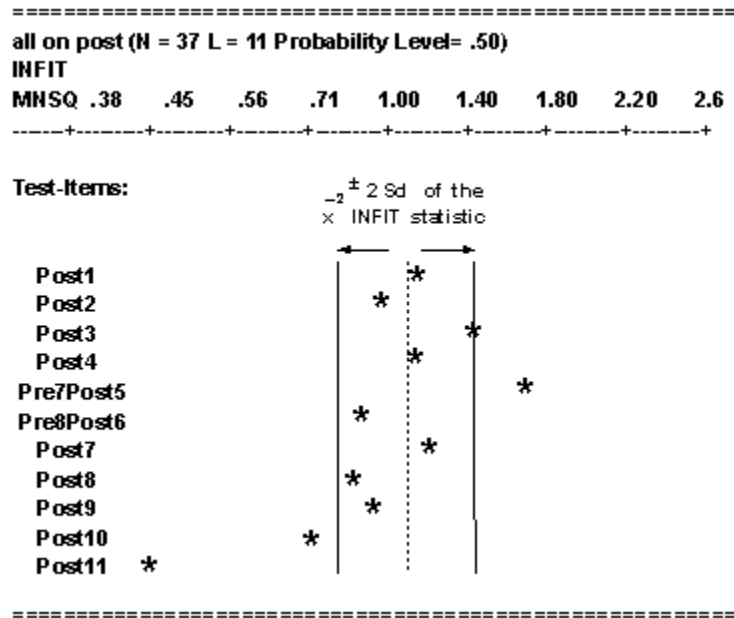
Introductory programming concepts

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QUEST pkpb Scale -2.5 to 3.0	Measurable Instructional Outcomes			Test Item Codes			M IO level		
	Cognitive Skill	Knowledge Bands	Demonstrated Abilities	Item No	Level	Pretest			
pkpb12	Cognitive strategy	Procedural knowledge (the how)	Recognizes unstated assumptions : Logic flow	23.00	SF	5	4.2		
pkpb10				29.00	MR	13			
pkpb9				Knows how to redefine a problem	21.00	SF		4.1	
pkpb8				Identifies a plausible starting point for a loop control statement	30.03	MR		5.3	
				Recognizes unstated assumptions : Process concept	38.00	Adv	18	4.1	
			pkpb7		Knows how to correctly terminate repetition structure	34.04	Adv		5.3
					Identifies a plausible conditional logic statement	30.02	MR		
				Provides a complete sequential listing of tasks	26.03	SF		3.2	
pkpb6				Knows how to correctly terminate repetition structure	35.04	Adv	15	5.3	
				Knows how to correctly terminate the loop structure	39.04	Adv	19	5.3	
				Identifies a plausible repetition question	30.01	MR			
					Knows how to correctly terminate the conditional logic structure	39.03	Adv	19	
pkpb5	Verbal information	Declarative knowledge	Knows basic terms	22.02 22.03	SF	4 4	1.3 1.2		
	Cognitive strategy	Identifies sub- tasks	Applies sequential processing inside repetition logic construct	34.03 35.03	Adv		5.4		
						15	5.3		
			Knows how to correctly apply the conditional logic structure	39.02		19			
			Understands concept of printing final total at the end of process	26.02	SF		3.1		
			Knows how to correctly terminate the repetition logic construct	40.04	Adv	20			
				25.00	SF	4	4.1		
			Understands concepts & principles	35.02	Adv	15	5.3		
				28.02	SF	12	2.3		
	pkpb4	Intellectual skill	Declarative knowledge (Higher-Order- Rules)	Understands concepts & principles	27.00	SF	7	2.3	
Applies plausible repetition (WHILE) with correct control value				34.02	Adv		5.3		
Knows how to place heading before start of loop structure				35.01		15			
Knows how to correctly start the loop structure				39.01		19			
Applies control repetition construct for 100 iterations				40.03	Adv	20	5.3		
Concrete concept				22.01	SF	4	1.1		
Understands how to get input sequential processing logic				40.02	Adv	20	5.3		
Understands concept of repetition logic for getting inputs				26.01	SF		3.2		
Applies concepts & principles to new situations				24.00			2.1		
Problem solving techniques				32.00	MR	10	3.1		
Knows how to place heading before start of loop structure				34.01	Adv		5.3		
Knows how to apply a plausible sequential sequence				40.01		20			
				33.00	MR	11	3.1		
pkpb3				Verbal information	Declarative knowledge (Rule only)		28.01	SF	12
		31.00	MR			4	4.1		
		37.00				17			
		36.00				16	2.3		

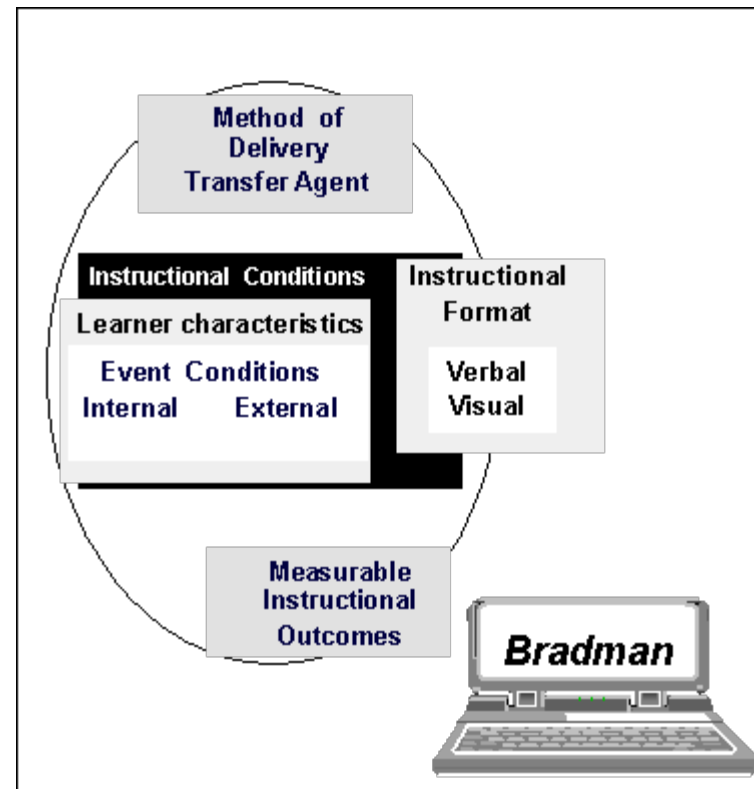
# Elspeth McKay – 2000

Instructional strategies integrating cognitive style construct: A meta-knowledge processing model



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## Intro programming concepts



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