## **Linked list implementation**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct Node{
    int data;
    struct Node *next;
};
typedef struct Node NodeType;
NodeType *head = NULL;
NodeType *getnode(){
    NodeType *p;
    p=(NodeType*)malloc(sizeof(NodeType));
    return(p);
}
void display(){
    // printf("linked list elements:\n");
    if (head == NULL){
        printf("Linked list is empty\n");
    }
    else{
        NodeType *ptr;
        ptr = head;
        printf("[ ");
        while (ptr != NULL){
            if (ptr->next == NULL){
                printf("%d",ptr->data);
            }else{
                printf("%d -> ",ptr->data);
            }
            ptr = ptr->next;
        printf(" ]\n");
    }
}
void insertEnd(int x){
    NodeType *p;
    p = (NodeType*)malloc(sizeof(NodeType));
```

```
p->data = x;
    p->next = NULL;
    if (head == NULL){
        head = p;
    }else{
        NodeType *ptr = head;
        while (ptr->next!=NULL){
            ptr = ptr->next;
        ptr->next = p;
    }
}
void insertBeg(int x){
    NodeType *ptr = getnode();
    ptr->data = x;
    ptr->next = head;
    head = ptr;
}
void insert(int x,int index){
    if (head == NULL){
        printf("Empty List: index out of range");
        return;
    if (index == 0){
        insertBeg(x);
        return;
    }
    NodeType *prev = getnode();
    NodeType *ptr = head;
    // ptr = head;
    for (int i=0;i<index;i++){</pre>
        prev = ptr;
        ptr = ptr->next;
    NodeType *p =getnode();
    p->data = x;
    p->next = ptr;
    prev->next = p;
}
void deleteEnd(){
    if (head==NULL){
        printf("Cannot delete. List is already empty\n");
```

```
return;
    }
    NodeType *prev = getnode();
    NodeType *ptr = head;
    while (ptr->next!=NULL){
        prev = ptr;
        ptr = ptr->next;
    prev->next = NULL;
    free(ptr);
}
void deleteBeg(){
    if (head==NULL){
        printf("Cannot delete. List is already empty\n");
        return;
    }
    NodeType *ptr = head;
    head = ptr->next;
    free(ptr);
}
void del(int index){
    if (head==NULL){
        printf("Cannot delete. List is already empty\n");
        return;
    if (index == 0){
        deleteBeg;
        return;
    }
    NodeType *ptr = head;
    NodeType *prev;
    for (int i=0;i<index;i++){</pre>
        prev = ptr;
        ptr = ptr->next;
    }
    prev->next = ptr->next;
    free(ptr);
}
int main(){
    insertEnd(1); // add 1
    display();
    insertEnd(2); // add 2
```

```
display();
insertEnd(3); // add 3
display();
insertBeg(5); // add 5 at beginning
display();
insert(4,1); // add 4 at 1st index
display();
deleteEnd(); // delete end elemnt
display();
deleteBeg(); // delete 1st element
display();
del(1); //delete elem at index 1
display();
}
```

```
[ 1 ]
[ 1 -> 2 ]
[ 1 -> 2 -> 3 ]
[ 5 -> 1 -> 2 -> 3 ]
[ 5 -> 4 -> 1 -> 2 -> 3 ]
[ 4 -> 1 -> 2 ]
[ 4 -> 2 ]
```