

Experiment No-3

Program:

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

int main() {
    int N = 5, m = 6;
    vector < pair < int, int > > adj[N];

    adj[0].push_back({1,2});
        adj[0].push_back({3,6});
        adj[1].push_back({0,2});
        adj[1].push_back({2,3});
        adj[1].push_back({3,8});
        adj[1].push_back({4,5});
        adj[2].push_back({1,3});
        adj[2].push_back({4,7});
        adj[3].push_back({0,6});
        adj[3].push_back({1,8});
        adj[4].push_back({1,5});
        adj[4].push_back({2,7});

    int parent[N];
    int key[N];
    bool mstSet[N];

    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
        key[i] = INT_MAX, mstSet[i] = false;

    key[0] = 0;
    parent[0] = -1;
    int ansWeight = 0;
    for (int count = 0; count < N - 1; count++) {

        int mini = INT_MAX, u;
```

```

for (int v = 0; v < N; v++) {
    if (mstSet[v] == false && key[v] < mini)
        mini = key[v], u = v;
}
mstSet[u] = true;

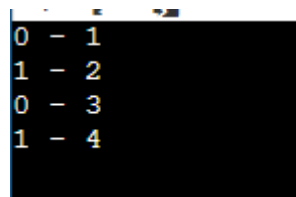
for (auto it: adj[u]) {
    int v = it.first;
    int weight = it.second;
    if (mstSet[v] == false && weight < key[v])
        parent[v] = u, key[v] = weight;
}

}

for (int i = 1; i < N; i++)
    cout << parent[i] << " - " << i << "\n";
return 0;
}

```

Output:



```

0 - 1
1 - 2
0 - 3
1 - 4

```

Experiment No-5

Program:

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

void lcsAlgo(string S1, string S2, int m, int n) {

    int LCS_table[m + 1][n + 1];

    for (int i = 0; i <= m; i++) {

        for (int j = 0; j <= n; j++) {

            if (i == 0 || j == 0)

                LCS_table[i][j] = 0;

            else if (S1[i - 1] == S2[j - 1])

                LCS_table[i][j] = LCS_table[i - 1][j - 1] + 1;

            else

                LCS_table[i][j] = max(LCS_table[i - 1][j], LCS_table[i][j - 1]);

        }

    }

    int index = LCS_table[m][n];

    char lcsAlgo[index + 1];

    lcsAlgo[index] = '\0';

    int i = m, j = n;

    while (i > 0 && j > 0) {

        if (S1[i - 1] == S2[j - 1]) {

            lcsAlgo[index - 1] = S1[i - 1];

            i--;

            j--;

            index--;

        }

        else if (LCS_table[i - 1][j] > LCS_table[i][j - 1])

            i--;

        else
```

```

        j--;
    }
    for(int i=0; i<m; i++){
        for(int j=0; j<n; j++){
            cout << LCS_table[i][j] << " ";
        }
        cout << endl;
    }
    cout << "S1 : " << S1 << "\nS2 : " << S2 << "\nLCS: " << lcsAlgo << "\n";
}

int main() {
    string S1 = "ACADB";
    string S2 = "CBDA";
    int m = S1.length();
    int n = S2.length();
    lcsAlgo(S1, S2, m, n);
}

```

Output:

```

0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 1
0 1 1 1 1
0 1 1 1 2
S1 : ACADB
S2 : CBDA
LCS: CB

```

Experiment No-6

Program:

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

struct node {

    int u;

    int v;

    int wt;

    node(int first, int second, int weight) {

        u = first;

        v = second;

        wt = weight;

    }

};

int main(){

    int N=6,m=7;

    vector<node> edges;

        edges.push_back(node(0,1,5));

        edges.push_back(node(1,2,-2));

        edges.push_back(node(1,5,-3));

        edges.push_back(node(2,4,3));

        edges.push_back(node(3,2,6));

        edges.push_back(node(3,4,-2));

        edges.push_back(node(5,3,1));

    int src=0;

    int inf = 10000000;

    vector<int> dist(N, inf);

    dist[src] = 0;

    for(int i = 1;i<=N-1;i++) {

        for(auto it: edges) {

            if(dist[it.u] + it.wt < dist[it.v]) {

                dist[it.v] = dist[it.u] + it.wt;

            }

        }

    }

}
```

```

    }
}
int fl = 0;
for(auto it: edges) {
    if(dist[it.u] + it.wt < dist[it.v]) {
        cout << -1;
        fl = 1;
        break;
    }
}
if(!fl) {
    for(int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
        cout << dist[i] << " ";
    }
}
return 0;
}

```

Output:

```
0 5 3 3 1 2
```

Experiment No-7

Program:

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

vector<vector<string>> res;

bool isValid(vector<string> arr, int r, int c, int n){
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        if(arr[r][i]=='Q')return false;
    }
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        if(arr[i][c]=='Q')return false;
    }
    for(int i=r,j=c;i<n && j<n; i++,j++){
        if(arr[i][j]=='Q')return false;
    }
    for(int i=r,j=c;i>=0 && j>=0; i--,j--){
        if(arr[i][j]=='Q')return false;
    }
    for(int i=r,j=c;i<n && j>=0; i++,j--){
        if(arr[i][j]=='Q')return false;
    }
    for(int i=r,j=c;i>=0 && j<n; i--,j++){
        if(arr[i][j]=='Q')return false;
    }
    return true;
}

void helper(vector<string> &s, int col,int n){
    if(col==n){
        res.push_back(s);
    }
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        if( isValid(s,i,col,n) ){
            s[i][col]='Q';
```

```

        helper(s,col+1,n);

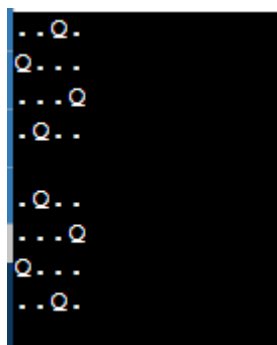
        s[i][col]='.';
    }
}

vector<vector<string>> solveNQueens(int n) {
    vector<string> s(n);
    string a(n,'.');
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        s[i]=a;
    }
    // res.push_back(s);
    helper(s,0,n);
    return res;
}

int main(){
    vector<vector<string>> v = solveNQueens(4);
    for(int i=0; i<v.size(); i++){
        for(int j=0; j<v[0].size(); j++){
            cout << v[i][j] << endl;
        }
        cout << endl;
    }
}

```

Output:



```

..Q.
Q...
...Q
.Q..

..Q.
Q...
...Q
.Q..

```


Experiment No-8

Program:

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

class Solution {

public:

    void solve(int ind, vector < int > & arr, int n, vector < int > & ans, int sum) {

        if (ind == n) {

            ans.push_back(sum);

            return;

        }

        solve(ind + 1, arr, n, ans, sum + arr[ind]);

        solve(ind + 1, arr, n, ans, sum);

    }

    vector < int > subsetSums(vector < int > arr, int n) {

        vector < int > ans;

        solve(0, arr, n, ans, 0);

        return ans;

    }

};

int main() {

    vector < int > arr{3,1,2};

    Solution ob;

    vector < int > ans = ob.subsetSums(arr, arr.size());

    sort(ans.begin(), ans.end());

    cout<<"The sum of each subset is "<<endl;

    for (auto sum: ans) {

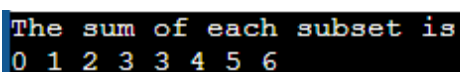
        cout << sum << " ";

    }

    cout << endl;

}
```

Output:

A screenshot of a terminal window showing the output of the program. The text is displayed in a monospaced font with syntax highlighting. The first line is "The sum of each subset is" and the second line is "0 1 2 3 3 4 5 6".

```
The sum of each subset is
0 1 2 3 3 4 5 6
```

Experiment No-9

Program:

```
#include<iostream>

#define s 100

using namespace std;

int main(){

    int n, i, j, mat[s][s], arr[s], inv=0, num=0, input, row;

    cin>>n;

    for(i=1; i<=n; i++){

        for(j=1; j<=n; j++){

            cin>>input;

            arr[num++]=input;

            if(arr[num-1]==0)

                row=n-i+1;

        }

    }

    cout<<endl<<num<<endl;

    for(i=0; i<num; i++){

        for(j=i+1; j<num; j++){

            if( arr[i]>arr[j] && arr[i]!=0 && arr[j]!=0){

                inv++;

            }

        }

    }

    cout<<"NO of Inversion : "<<inv<<endl;

    if((n%2==1 && inv%2==0) || (n%2==0 && inv%2==1 && row%2==0) || (n%2==0 && inv%2==0 && row%2==1))

        cout<<"Solve able\n";

    else

        cout<<"Not Possible\n";

}
```

Output:

2

2 3 1 0

4

NO of Inversion : 2

Solve able

Experiment No-10

Program:

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

void computeLPSArray(char* pat, int M, int* lps);

void KMPSearch(char* pat, char* txt){

    int M = strlen(pat);

    int N = strlen(txt);

    int lps[M];

    computeLPSArray(pat, M, lps);

    int i = 0; // index for txt[]
    int j = 0; // index for pat[]
    while (i < N) {
        if (pat[j] == txt[i]) {
            j++;
            i++;
        }
        if (j == M) {
            printf("Found pattern at index %d ", i - j);
            j = lps[j - 1];
        }
        else if (i < N && pat[j] != txt[i]) {
            if (j != 0)
                j = lps[j - 1];
            else
                i = i + 1;
        }
    }
}

void computeLPSArray(char* pat, int M, int* lps){

    lps[0] = 0; // lps[0] is always 0
    int i = 1;
    int len = 0;
```

```

while (i < M) {
    if (pat[i] == pat[len]) {
        len++;
        lps[i] = len;
        i++;
    }
    else // (pat[i] != pat[len])
    {
        if (len != 0) {
            len = lps[len - 1];
        }
        else // if (len == 0)
        {
            lps[i] = 0;
            i++;
        }
    }
}

}

int main(){
    char txt[] = "ABABDABACDABABCABAB";
    char pat[] = "ABABCABAB";
    KMPSearch(pat, txt);
    return 0;
}

```

Output:

```
Found pattern at index 10
```

Experiment 11:

Program:

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

// an index in arr[]. n is size of heap

void heapify(int arr[], int n, int i)
{
    int largest = i; // Initialize largest as root

    int l = 2 * i + 1; // left = 2*i + 1

    int r = 2 * i + 2; // right = 2*i + 2

    // If left child is larger than root
    if (l < n && arr[l] > arr[largest])
        largest = l;

    // If right child is larger than largest so far
    if (r < n && arr[r] > arr[largest])
        largest = r;

    // If largest is not root
    if (largest != i) {
        swap(arr[i], arr[largest]);

        // Recursively heapify the affected sub-tree
        heapify(arr, n, largest);
    }
}

void heapSort(int arr[], int n)
{
    // Build heap (rearrange array)
    for (int i = n / 2 - 1; i >= 0; i--)
        heapify(arr, n, i);

    // One by one extract an element from heap
    for (int i = n - 1; i > 0; i--) {
        // Move current root to end
        swap(arr[0], arr[i]);

        // call max heapify on the reduced heap
```

```

        heapify(arr, i, 0);
    }
}

/* A utility function to print array of size n */
void printArray(int arr[], int n)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i)
        cout << arr[i] << " ";
    cout << "\n";
}

int main()
{
    int arr[] = { 12, 11, 13, 5, 6, 7 };
    int n = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);
    heapSort(arr, n);
    cout << "Sorted array is \n";
    printArray(arr, n);
}

```

Output:

```

Sorted array is
5 6 7 11 12 13

```