**Table 1.** Demographic parameters, measurements and pregnancy outcomes of the patients

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| **Parameters** | **Control Group**  **(n=45)** | **Smoking group (n=45)** | **Significance**  **(p-value)** |
| **Maternal**  **age, years** | 25.15±4.62 | 24.89±5.6 | >0.05 |
| **GW 1** | 37.50±1.39 | 37.38±2.09 | >0.05 |
| **Birth weight, g** | 3340.20±511.37 | 2685.42±622.83 | <0.0001 |
| **Birth length, cm** | 49.90±2.44 | 46.69±2.31 | <0.0001 |
| **Head circumference cm** | 34.61±1.43 | 32.51±1.47 | <0.0001 |
| **1-min APGAR2 score** | 8.45±0.58 | 8.21±0.72 | >0.05 |
| **5-min APGAR score** | 9.79±0.48 | 9.56±0.53 | >0.05 |

GW: Gestational Week

2 APGAR: Appearance (skin color), Pulse (heart rate), Grimace (reflex irritability), Activity (muscle tone), and Respiration (breathing effort). Each criterion is scored from 0 to 2, with a maximum total score of 10