(a) Computed synchronization errors E for range of α from 0.4 to 0.5
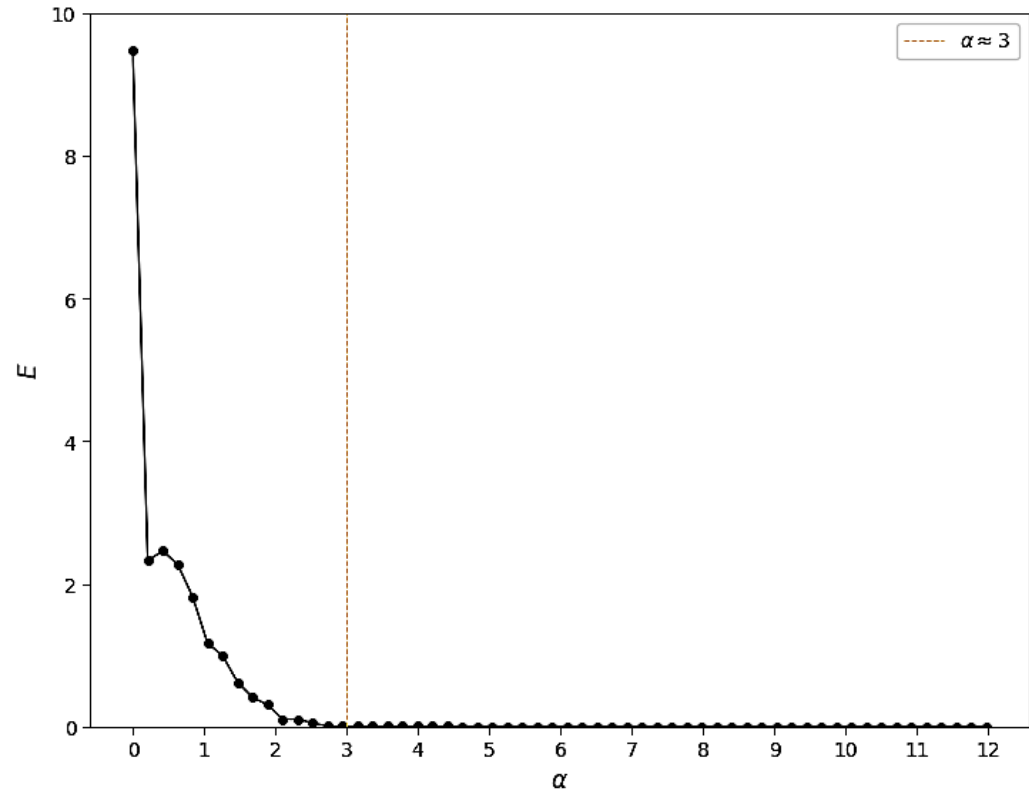
(b) Computed synchronization errors E for range of α from 0 to 12