

1] 8 puzzle

class Node:

def __init__(self, data, level, fval):

self.data = data

self.level = level.

self.fval = fval.

def generate_child(self):

x, y = self.find(self.data, '-')

val_list = [(x, y-1), (x, y+1), (x-1, y), (x+1, y)]

children = []

for i in val_list:

child = self.shuffle(self, data, x, y, i[0], i[1])

if child is not None:

child_node = Node(child, self.level+1, 0)

children.append(child_node)

return children.

def shuffle(self, puz, x, y1, x2, y2):

if x2 >= 0 and x2 < len(self.data) and y2 >= 0
and y2 < len(self.data):

temp_puz = []

temp_puz = self.copy(puz)

temp = temp_puz[x2][y2]

temp_puz[x2][y2] = temp_puz[x1][y1]

```
temp_puz [x,] [y,] = temp
```

```
return temp_puz
```

```
else:
```

```
return temp_puz None
```

```
def copy (self, root):
```

```
temp = []
```

```
for i in root:
```

```
t = []
```

```
for j in i:
```

```
t.append(j)
```

```
temp.append(t)
```

```
return temp
```

```
def find (self, puz, x):
```

```
for i in range (0, len (self.data)):
```

```
for j in range (0, len (self.data)):
```

```
if puz [i] [j] == x:
```

```
return i, j
```

```
class puzzle:
```

```
def __init__ (self, size):
```

```
self.n = size
```

```
self.open = []
```

```
self.closed = []
```

```
def accept (self):
```

```
puz = []
```

```
for i in range (0, self.n):
```

```
temp = input ().split (" ")
```

```
puz.append (temp)
```

```
return puz
```



```
def f (self , start , goal):  
    return self.h (start.data , goal) + start.level  
def h (self , start , goal) :  
    temp = 0  
    for i in range (0 , self.n):  
        for j in range (0 , self.n):  
            if start [i] [j] != goal [i] [j] and  
                start [i] [j] != '-':  
                temp += 1  
    return temp.  
def process (self):  
    Print ("Enter the start state matrix \n")  
    start = self.accept ()  
    print ("Enter the goal state matrix \n")  
    goal = self.accept ()  
    start = Node (start , 0.0)  
    start.fval = self.f (start , goal)  
    self.open.append (start).  
    print ("\n\n")  
    while True :  
        curr = self.open[0]  
        Print (" ")  
        Print (" ")  
        Print (" ")
```

```
print (" \n " / \n ")
```

```
for i in cur.data:
```

```
    for j in i:
```

```
        print (j, end=" ")
```

```
    print (" ")
```

```
if (self.h (cur.data, goal) == 0):
```

```
    break
```

```
    for i in cur.generate_child():
```

```
        i.fval = self.f(i, goal)
```

```
        self.open.append(i)
```

```
        self.closed.append(cur)
```

```
        del self.open[0]
```

```
        self.open.sort (key = lambda x: x.fval,  
                        reverse = False)
```

```
def astar (start, goal):
```

```
    states = [start]
```

```
    g = 0
```

```
    visited_state = set()
```

```
    while (len (state):
```

```
        print (f "level : {g} ")
```

```
        moves = []
```

```
    for state in states:
```

```
        visited_state.add (tuple (state))
```

```
        print_grid (state)
```

```
        if state == goal
```

```
            print ("success")
```

```
            return
```


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$moves = [move \text{ for } move \text{ in } possible_moves$
 $(state, visited_state) \text{ if } move$
 $not \text{ in } moves]$

$costs = [g + h(move, goal) \text{ for } move \text{ in } moves]$

$states = moves[i] \text{ for } i \text{ in } range(len(moves) \text{ if } cost[i] == \min(costs)]$

$gt = 1$

Print ("No solution")