



VIT[®]

Vellore Institute of Technology

(Deemed to be University under section 3 of UGC Act, 1956)

School of Electronics Engineering (SENSE)

BCSE302P – DATABASE SYSTEMS

Submitted By

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Submitted To

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Code Snippets :

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
pgad - Visual Studio Code

D:\Downloads> pgad 11 > pgad

1 CREATE TABLE User {
2   User_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
3   First_name VARCHAR(50),
4   Last_name VARCHAR(50),
5   Address VARCHAR(100),
6   Age INT,
7   Contact_no VARCHAR(20),
8   Email VARCHAR(100)
9 }
10
11 CREATE TABLE Taxi {
12   Taxi_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
13   Registration_no VARCHAR(20),
14   Model VARCHAR(50),
15   Manufactured_year INT,
16   Taxi_type VARCHAR(20),
17   Status VARCHAR(20),
18   Owner_id INT
19 }
20
21 CREATE TABLE Owner {
22   Owner_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
23   SSN VARCHAR(20),
24   Name VARCHAR(50),
25   Company_id INT
26 }
27
28 CREATE TABLE Company {
29   Company_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
30   Tcs_id VARCHAR(20),
31   Tsc_name VARCHAR(50)
32 }
33
34 CREATE TABLE Driver {
35   Driver_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
36   Name VARCHAR(50),
37   Gender VARCHAR(10),
38 }
```

```
INSERT INTO Taxi (Taxi_id, Registration_no, Model, Manufactured_year, Taxi_type, Status, Owner_id)
VALUES
```

```
(1, 'ABC123', 'Toyota Corolla', 2018, 'Economy', 'Available', 1),
(2, 'DEF456', 'Honda Civic', 2019, 'Standard', 'Available', 2),
(3, 'GHI789', 'Chevrolet Suburban', 2020, 'SUV', 'Unavailable', 3),
(4, 'JKL012', 'BMW 5 Series', 2017, 'Premium', 'Available', 4),
(5, 'MNO345', 'Chrysler Pacifica', 2021, 'Minivan', 'Available', 5),
(6, 'PQR678', 'Ford Mustang', 2016, 'Sports', 'Unavailable', 6),
(7, 'STU901', 'Nissan Altima', 2022, 'Standard', 'Available', 7),
(8, 'VWX234', 'Tesla Model S', 2020, 'Premium', 'Unavailable', 8),
(9, 'YZA567', 'Toyota Sienna', 2019, 'Minivan', 'Available', 9),
(10, 'BCD890', 'Jeep Wrangler', 2021, 'SUV', 'Available', 10);
```

```
INSERT INTO Owner (Owner_id, SSN, Name, Company_id)
VALUES
```

```
(1, '123-45-6789', 'John Smith', 1),
(2, '234-56-7890', 'Jane Johnson', 1),
(3, '345-67-8901', 'Bob Williams', 2),
(4, '456-78-9012', 'Mary Lee', 2),
(5, '567-89-0123', 'David Brown', 2),
(6, '678-90-1234', 'Karen Garcia', 3),
(7, '789-01-2345', 'Mike Davis', 3),
(8, '890-12-3456', 'Sarah Wilson', 4),
(9, '901-23-4567', 'Chris Taylor', 4),
(10, '012-34-5678', 'Jenny Martinez', 5);
```

```
INSERT INTO Company (Company_id, Tcs_id, Tsc_name)
VALUES
```

```
(1, 'TCS001', 'Taxi Service Company 1'),
(2, 'TCS002', 'Taxi Service Company 2'),
(3, 'TCS003', 'Taxi Service Company 3'),
(4, 'TCS004', 'Taxi Service Company 4'),
(5, 'TCS005', 'Taxi Service Company 5'),
(6, 'TCS006', 'Taxi Service Company 6'),
(7, 'TCS007', 'Taxi Service Company 7');
```

```

162 INSERT INTO Login (User_id, Login_id, Password, Credit_card_no, Balance)
163 VALUES
164 (1, 'john@example.com', 'password1', '1234567812345678', 100.00),
165 (2, 'jane@example.com', 'password2', '2345678923456789', 200.00),
166 (3, 'bob@example.com', 'password3', '3456789034567890', 300.00),
167 (4, 'alice@example.com', 'password4', '4567890145678901', 400.00),
168 (5, 'david@example.com', 'password5', '5678901256789012', 500.00),
169 (6, 'sarah@example.com', 'password6', '6789012367890123', 600.00),
170 (7, 'sam@example.com', 'password7', '7890123478901234', 700.00),
171 (8, 'emily@example.com', 'password8', '8901234589012345', 800.00),
172 (9, 'matt@example.com', 'password9', '9012345690123456', 900.00),
173 (10, 'lisa@example.com', 'password10', '1234567812345678', 1000.00);
174
175
176 SELECT * FROM User;
177 SELECT name, gender FROM Driver WHERE rating >= 3;
178 SELECT Bill_no, User_id, Amount FROM Bill WHERE Amount > 50.00;
179
180 -- This fun calculates the total amount earned by the company and the driver.
181 SELECT
182 c.Tsc_name AS Company_Name,
183 COUNT(t.Taxi_id) AS Total_Trips,
184 SUM(tr.Amount) AS Total_Amount,
185 SUM(tr.Amount * 0.8) AS Driver_Fee,
186 SUM(tr.Amount * 0.2) AS Company_Fee
187 FROM
188 Company c
189 JOIN Owner o ON c.Company_id = o.Company_id
190 JOIN Taxi t ON o.Owner_id = t.Owner_id
191 JOIN Trip tr ON t.Taxi_id = tr.Taxi_id
192 GROUP BY
193 c.Tsc_name;
194
195 SUM(tr.Amount * 0.8) AS Driver_Fee,
196 SUM(tr.Amount * 0.2) AS Company_Fee
197 FROM
198 Company c
199 JOIN Owner o ON c.Company_id = o.Company_id
200 JOIN Taxi t ON o.Owner_id = t.Owner_id
201 JOIN Trip tr ON t.Taxi_id = tr.Taxi_id
202 GROUP BY
203 c.Tsc_name;
204
205 -- to retrieve the total number of trips taken by each user, along with their name and contact number
206 SELECT
207 u.First_name || ' ' || u.Last_name AS User_name,
208 u.Contact_no AS Contact_number,
209 COUNT(t.Trip_id) AS Total_trips
210 FROM
211 User u
212 JOIN Trip t ON u.User_id = t.User_id
213 GROUP BY
214 u.User_id;
215
216 -- retrieves the total number of trips taken by each taxi, along with its registration number and model:
217 SELECT
218 t.Registration_no AS Taxi_registration,
219 t.Model AS Taxi_model,
220 COUNT(tr.Trip_id) AS Total_trips
221 FROM
222 Taxi t
223 JOIN Trip tr ON t.Taxi_id = tr.Taxi_id
224 GROUP BY
225
226 -- total amount spent on each trip by customer
227 SELECT
228 U.User_id,
229 U.First_name,
230 U.Last_name,
231 SUM(T.Amount) AS Total_Amount_Spent
232 FROM
233 User U
234 INNER JOIN Trip T ON U.User_id = T.User_id
235 GROUP BY
236 U.User_id,
237 U.First_name,
238 U.Last_name
239 ORDER BY
240 SUM(T.Amount) DESC

```

```
CREATE TABLE User (  
    User_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    First_name VARCHAR(50),  
    Last_name VARCHAR(50),  
    Address VARCHAR(100),  
    Age INT,  
    Contact_no VARCHAR(20),  
    Email VARCHAR(100)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Taxi (  
    Taxi_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    Registration_no VARCHAR(20),  
    Model VARCHAR(50),  
    Manufactured_year INT,  
    Taxi_type VARCHAR(20),  
    Status VARCHAR(20),  
    Owner_id INT  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Owner (  
    Owner_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    SSN VARCHAR(20),  
    Name VARCHAR(50),  
    Company_id INT  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Company (  
    Company_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    Tcs_id VARCHAR(20),  
    Tsc_name VARCHAR(50)
```

);

```
CREATE TABLE Driver (  
    Driver_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    Name VARCHAR(50),  
    Gender VARCHAR(10),  
    Contact_no VARCHAR(20),  
    Rating INT,  
    Age INT  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Trip (  
    Trip_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    User_id INT,  
    Taxi_id INT,  
    Start_time DATETIME,  
    End_time DATETIME,  
    Amount DECIMAL(10,2),  
    Promotional_code VARCHAR(20),  
    Feedback VARCHAR(200),  
    Driver_id INT  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Bill (  
    Bill_no INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    User_id INT,  
    Driver_id INT,  
    Amount DECIMAL(10,2),  
    Date DATETIME  
);
```

```

CREATE TABLE Login (
    User_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
    Login_id VARCHAR(50),
    Password VARCHAR(50),
    Credit_card_no VARCHAR(16),
    Balance DECIMAL(10,2)
);

INSERT INTO User (User_id, First_name, Last_name, Address, Age, Contact_no, Email)
VALUES
(1, 'John', 'Doe', '123 Main St', 30, '555-555-5555', 'johndoe@email.com'),
(2, 'Jane', 'Smith', '456 Elm St', 25, '555-555-1234', 'janesmith@email.com'),
(3, 'Bob', 'Johnson', '789 Oak St', 40, '555-555-6789', 'bobjohnson@email.com'),
(4, 'Mary', 'Williams', '321 Maple St', 35, '555-555-4321', 'marywilliams@email.com'),
(5, 'David', 'Lee', '654 Pine St', 28, '555-555-9876', 'davidlee@email.com'),
(6, 'Karen', 'Taylor', '987 Oak St', 50, '555-555-1111', 'karentaylor@email.com'),
(7, 'Mike', 'Brown', '456 Pine St', 45, '555-555-2222', 'mikebrown@email.com'),
(8, 'Sarah', 'Davis', '789 Maple St', 30, '555-555-3333', 'sarahdavis@email.com'),
(9, 'Chris', 'Wilson', '123 Elm St', 35, '555-555-4444', 'chriswilson@email.com'),
(10, 'Jenny', 'Garcia', '321 Oak St', 25, '555-555-5555', 'jennygarcia@email.com');

```

```

INSERT INTO Taxi (Taxi_id, Registration_no, Model, Manufactured_year, Taxi_type, Status, Owner_id)
VALUES
(1, 'ABC123', 'Toyota Corolla', 2018, 'Economy', 'Available', 1),
(2, 'DEF456', 'Honda Civic', 2019, 'Standard', 'Available', 2),
(3, 'GHI789', 'Chevrolet Suburban', 2020, 'SUV', 'Unavailable', 3),
(4, 'JKL012', 'BMW 5 Series', 2017, 'Premium', 'Available', 4),
(5, 'MNO345', 'Chrysler Pacifica', 2021, 'Minivan', 'Available', 5),
(6, 'PQR678', 'Ford Mustang', 2016, 'Sports', 'Unavailable', 6),
(7, 'STU901', 'Nissan Altima', 2022, 'Standard', 'Available', 7),
(8, 'VWX234', 'Tesla Model S', 2020, 'Premium', 'Unavailable', 8),
(9, 'YZA567', 'Toyota Sienna', 2019, 'Minivan', 'Available', 9),

```

```
(10, 'BCD890', 'Jeep Wrangler', 2021, 'SUV', 'Available', 10);
```

```
INSERT INTO Owner (Owner_id, SSN, Name, Company_id)
```

```
VALUES
```

```
(1, '123-45-6789', 'John Smith', 1),  
(2, '234-56-7890', 'Jane Johnson', 1),  
(3, '345-67-8901', 'Bob Williams', 2),  
(4, '456-78-9012', 'Mary Lee', 2),  
(5, '567-89-0123', 'David Brown', 2),  
(6, '678-90-1234', 'Karen Garcia', 3),  
(7, '789-01-2345', 'Mike Davis', 3),  
(8, '890-12-3456', 'Sarah Wilson', 4),  
(9, '901-23-4567', 'Chris Taylor', 4),  
(10, '012-34-5678', 'Jenny Martinez', 5);
```

```
INSERT INTO Company (Company_id, Tcs_id, Tsc_name)
```

```
VALUES
```

```
(1, 'TCS001', 'Taxi Service Company 1'),  
(2, 'TCS002', 'Taxi Service Company 2'),  
(3, 'TCS003', 'Taxi Service Company 3'),  
(4, 'TCS004', 'Taxi Service Company 4'),  
(5, 'TCS005', 'Taxi Service Company 5'),  
(6, 'TCS006', 'Taxi Service Company 6'),  
(7, 'TCS007', 'Taxi Service Company 7'),  
(8, 'TCS008', 'Taxi Service Company 8'),  
(9, 'TCS009', 'Taxi Service Company 9'),  
(10, 'TCS010', 'Taxi Service Company 10');
```

```
INSERT INTO Driver (Driver_id, Name, Gender, Contact_no, Rating, Age)
```

```
VALUES
```

```
(1, 'John Doe', 'M', '555-555-5555', 4, 30),
```

```
(2, 'Jane Smith', 'F', '555-555-1234', 5, 25),
(3, 'Bob Johnson', 'M', '555-555-6789', 3, 40),
(4, 'Mary Williams', 'F', '555-555-4321', 4, 35),
(5, 'David Lee', 'M', '555-555-9876', 5, 28),
(6, 'Karen Taylor', 'F', '555-555-1111', 4, 50),
(7, 'Mike Brown', 'M', '555-555-2222', 3, 45),
(8, 'Sarah Davis', 'F', '555-555-3333', 4, 30),
(9, 'Chris Wilson', 'M', '555-555-4444', 3, 35),
(10, 'Jenny Garcia', 'F', '555-555-5555', 5, 25);
```

-- This code inserts a new trip into the Trip table

```
INSERT INTO Trip (Trip_id, User_id, Taxi_id, Start_time, End_time, Amount, Promotional_code,
Feedback, Driver_id)
VALUES
(1, 1, 1, '2023-07-16 12:00:00', '2023-07-16 12:30:00', 25.50, 'SUMMER2023', 'Great ride!', 1),
(2, 2, 2, '2023-07-16 13:00:00', '2023-07-16 13:30:00', 30.00, 'JULY2023', 'Driver was friendly', 2),
(3, 3, 3, '2023-07-16 14:00:00', '2023-07-16 14:30:00', 40.25, "", "", 3),
(4, 4, 4, '2023-07-16 15:00:00', '2023-07-16 15:30:00', 55.75, 'LOYALTY2023', 'Driver was on time',
4),
(5, 5, 5, '2023-07-16 16:00:00', '2023-07-16 16:30:00', 20.00, "", "", 5),
(6, 6, 6, '2023-07-16 17:00:00', '2023-07-16 17:30:00', 50.00, "", "", 6),
(7, 7, 7, '2023-07-16 18:00:00', '2023-07-16 18:30:00', 35.50, 'DISCOUNT2023', 'Driver was
professional', 7),
(8, 8, 8, '2023-07-16 19:00:00', '2023-07-16 19:30:00', 75.25, "", "", 8),
(9, 9, 9, '2023-07-16 20:00:00', '2023-07-16 20:30:00', 22.50, "", "", 9),
(10, 10, 10, '2023-07-16 21:00:00', '2023-07-16 21:30:00', 60.00, "", "", 10);
```

```
INSERT INTO Bill (Bill_no, User_id, Driver_id, Amount, Date)
```

```
VALUES
(1, 1, 1, 25.50, '2023-07-16 12:30:00'),
(2, 2, 2, 30.00, '2023-07-16 13:30:00'),
```



```
(3, 3, 3, 40.25, '2023-07-16 14:30:00'),
(4, 4, 4, 55.75, '2023-07-16 15:30:00'),
(5, 5, 5, 20.00, '2023-07-16 16:30:00'),
(6, 6, 6, 50.00, '2023-07-16 17:30:00'),
(7, 7, 7, 35.50, '2023-07-16 18:30:00'),
(8, 8, 8, 75.25, '2023-07-16 19:30:00'),
(9, 9, 9, 22.50, '2023-07-16 20:30:00'),
(10, 10, 10, 60.00, '2023-07-16 21:30:00');
```

```
INSERT INTO Login (User_id, Login_id, Password, Credit_card_no, Balance)
```

```
VALUES
```

```
(1, 'john@example.com', 'password1', '1234567812345678', 100.00),
(2, 'jane@example.com', 'password2', '2345678923456789', 200.00),
(3, 'bob@example.com', 'password3', '3456789034567890', 300.00),
(4, 'alice@example.com', 'password4', '4567890145678901', 400.00),
(5, 'david@example.com', 'password5', '5678901256789012', 500.00),
(6, 'sarah@example.com', 'password6', '6789012367890123', 600.00),
(7, 'sam@example.com', 'password7', '7890123478901234', 700.00),
(8, 'emily@example.com', 'password8', '8901234589012345', 800.00),
(9, 'matt@example.com', 'password9', '9012345690123456', 900.00),
(10, 'lisa@example.com', 'password10', '1234567812345678', 1000.00);
```

```
SELECT * FROM User;
```

```
SELECT name, gender FROM Driver WHERE rating >= 3;
```

```
SELECT Bill_no, User_id, Amount FROM Bill WHERE Amount > 50.00;
```

```
-- this fun calculates the total amount earned by the company and the driver.
```

```
SELECT
```

```
c.Tsc_name AS Company_Name,
```

```
COUNT(t.Taxi_id) AS Total_Trips,
```

```
SUM(tr.Amount) AS Total_Amount,
```

```
SUM(tr.Amount * 0.8) AS Driver_Fee,  
SUM(tr.Amount * 0.2) AS Company_Fee
```

```
FROM
```

```
Company c
```

```
JOIN Owner o ON c.Company_id = o.Company_id
```

```
JOIN Taxi t ON o.Owner_id = t.Owner_id
```

```
JOIN Trip tr ON t.Taxi_id = tr.Taxi_id
```

```
GROUP BY
```

```
c.Tsc_name;
```

-- to retrieve the total number of trips taken by each user, along with their name and contact number

```
SELECT
```

```
u.First_name || ' ' || u.Last_name AS User_name,
```

```
u.Contact_no AS Contact_number,
```

```
COUNT(t.Trip_id) AS Total_trips
```

```
FROM
```

```
User u
```

```
JOIN Trip t ON u.User_id = t.User_id
```

```
GROUP BY
```

```
u.User_id;
```

-- retrieves the total number of trips taken by each taxi, along with its registration number and model:

```
SELECT
```

```
t.Registration_no AS Taxi_registration,
```

```
t.Model AS Taxi_model,
```

```
COUNT(tr.Trip_id) AS Total_trips
```

```
FROM
```

```
Taxi t
```

```
JOIN Trip tr ON t.Taxi_id = tr.Taxi_id
```

```
GROUP BY
```

```
t.Taxi_id;
```

```
-- Generate bill for a specific trip
```

```
INSERT INTO Bill (User_id, Driver_id, Amount, Date)
```

```
SELECT
```

```
t.User_id,
```

```
t.Driver_id,
```

```
t.Amount * 0.8,
```

```
NOW() AS Date
```

```
FROM
```

```
  Trip t
```

```
WHERE
```

```
  t.Trip_id = 1234;
```

```
SELECT * FROM Bill WHERE User_id = 5678 AND Driver_id = 9012 AND Date = (SELECT MAX(Date)
FROM Bill);
```

```
-- total amount spent on each trip by customer
```

```
SELECT
```

```
  U.User_id,
```

```
  U.First_name,
```

```
  U.Last_name,
```

```
  SUM(T.Amount) AS Total_Amount_Spent
```

```
FROM
```

```
  User U
```

```
  INNER JOIN Trip T ON U.User_id = T.User_id
```

```
GROUP BY
```

```
  U.User_id,
```

```
  U.First_name,
```

```
  U.Last_name
```

ORDER BY

SUM(T.Amount) DESC

Code Explanation along with its output :

- An SQL script in the provided code produces several tables in a relational database. The attributes in each table, which each represent a different entity, explain the traits of that thing.
- Attributes like User_id, First_name, Last_name, Address, Age, Contact_no, and Email are contained in the "User" table. Users of a taxi service can have their information stored in this table.
- Taxi_id, Registration_no, Model, Manufactured_year, Taxi_type, Status, and Owner_id are some of the elements in the "Taxi" table. Information on taxis, including their owners, can be kept in this table.
- Attributes in the "Owner" table include Owner_id, SSN, Name, and Company_id. Information on the taxi proprietors can be kept in this table.
- Attributes like Company_id, Tcs_id, and Tsc_name are contained in the "Company" table.
- This is an SQL query that inserts data into a table called "Login". The table has columns named "User_id", "Login_id", "Password", "Credit_card_no", and "Balance".
- The values being inserted into the table are:
 - - For the first row: User_id is 1, Login_id is 'john@example.com', Password is 'password1', Credit_card_no is '1234567812345678', and Balance is 100.00.
 - - For the second row: User_id is 2, Login_id is 'jane@example.com', Password is 'password2', Credit_card_no is '2345678923456789', and Balance is 200.00.
 - - For the third row: User_id is 3, Login_id is 'bob@example.com', Password is 'password3', Credit_card_no is '3456789034567890', and Balance is 300.00.
 - - For the fourth row: User_id is 4, Login_id is 'alice@example.com', Password is 'password4', Credit_card_no is '4567890145678901', and Balance is 400.00.
 - - For the fifth row: User_id is 5, Login_id is 'david@example.com', Password is 'password5', Credit_card_no is '5678901256789012', and Balance is 500.00.
 - - For the sixth row: User_id is 6, Login_id is 'sarah@example.com', Password is 'password6', Credit_card_no is '6789012367890123', and Balance is 600.00.
 - - For the seventh row: User_id is 7, Login_id is 'sam@example.com', Password is 'password7', Credit_card_no is '7890123478901234', and Balance is 700.00.
 - - For the eighth row: User_id is 8, Login_id is 'emily@example.com', Password is 'password8', Credit_card_no is '8901234589012345', and Balance is 800.00.
 - - For the ninth row: User_id is 9, Login_id is 'matt@example.com', Password is 'password9', Credit_card_no is '9012345690123456', and Balance is 900.00.
 - - For the tenth row: User_id is 10, Login_id is 'lisa@example.com', Password is 'password10', Credit_card_no is '1234567812345678', and Balance is 1000.00.

```

175
176 • SELECT * FROM User;
177 • SELECT name, gender FROM Driver WHERE rating >= 3;
178 • SELECT Bill_no, User_id, Amount FROM Bill WHERE Amount > 50.00;
179

```

These are three separate SQL queries:

1. "SELECT * FROM User": This query selects all columns from a table called "User". It will return all rows and columns from that table.
2. "SELECT name, gender FROM Driver WHERE rating >= 3": This query selects only the "name" and "gender" columns from a table called "Driver" where the "rating" column is greater than or equal to 3. It will return only the rows that meet this condition.
3. "SELECT Bill_no, User_id, Amount FROM Bill WHERE Amount > 50.00": This query selects the "Bill_no", "User_id", and "Amount" columns from a table called "Bill" where the "Amount" column is greater than 50.00. It will return only the rows that meet this condition.

```

-- this fun calculates the total amount earned by the company and the driver.
SELECT
  c.Tsc_name AS Company_Name,
  COUNT(t.Taxi_id) AS Total_Trips,
  SUM(tr.Amount) AS Total_Amount,
  SUM(tr.Amount * 0.8) AS Driver_Fee,
  SUM(tr.Amount * 0.2) AS Company_Fee
FROM
  Company c
  JOIN Owner o ON c.Company_id = o.Company_id
  JOIN Taxi t ON o.Owner_id = t.Owner_id
  JOIN Trip tr ON t.Taxi_id = tr.Taxi_id
GROUP BY
  c.Tsc_name;

```

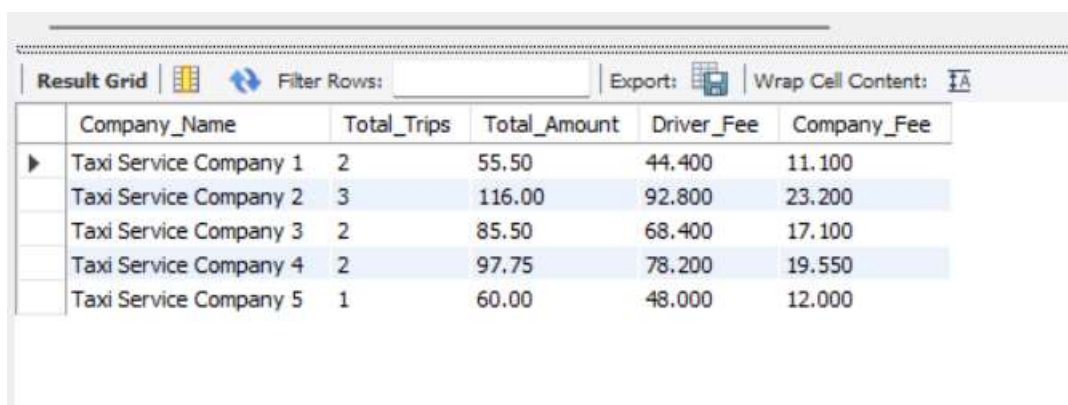
This is an SQL query that retrieves data from several tables related to taxi trips and fees, and groups the results by company name. Here is a breakdown of the query:

- The SELECT clause specifies the columns to retrieve and some computed values. The alias "Company_Name" is used for the "Tsc_name" column of the "Company" table. "Total_Trips" is the count of all taxi trips for the company. "Total_Amount" is the sum of all trip amounts for the company. "Driver_Fee" is 80% of the total trip amount for the company, representing the fee paid to the driver. "Company_Fee" is 20% of the total trip amount for the company, representing the fee paid to the company.

- The FROM clause specifies the tables to use for the query and the relationships between them. Four tables are joined: "Company", "Owner", "Taxi", and "Trip". The "Company" and "Owner" tables are joined on their respective ID columns. The "Owner" and "Taxi" tables are joined on their respective ID columns. The "Taxi" and "Trip" tables are joined on their respective ID columns.

- The GROUP BY clause groups the result set by the company name, which is the alias used for the "Tsc_name" column of the "Company" table. This means that the query will return one row per company, with the computed values aggregated over all taxi trips for that company.

Overall, this query computes the total number of trips, the total amount, and the respective fees paid to the driver and the company for each taxi company in the dataset.



The screenshot shows a database interface with a 'Result Grid' tab. The grid displays the results of an SQL query, grouped by company name. The columns are: Company_Name, Total_Trips, Total_Amount, Driver_Fee, and Company_Fee. There are five rows of data, each representing a different taxi service company. The first row is highlighted with a mouse cursor. Above the grid, there are controls for 'Filter Rows' and 'Export', and a 'Wrap Cell Content' option.

	Company_Name	Total_Trips	Total_Amount	Driver_Fee	Company_Fee
▶	Taxi Service Company 1	2	55.50	44.400	11.100
	Taxi Service Company 2	3	116.00	92.800	23.200
	Taxi Service Company 3	2	85.50	68.400	17.100
	Taxi Service Company 4	2	97.75	78.200	19.550
	Taxi Service Company 5	1	60.00	48.000	12.000

```

SELECT
  u.First_name || ' ' || u.Last_name AS User_name,
  u.Contact_no AS Contact_number,
  COUNT(t.Trip_id) AS Total_trips
FROM
  User u
  JOIN Trip t ON u.User_id = t.User_id
GROUP BY
  u.User_id;

```

This is an SQL query that retrieves data from two tables related to taxi trips and users, and groups the results by user. Here is a breakdown of the query:

- The SELECT clause specifies the columns to retrieve and some computed values. The "User_name" column is a concatenation of the "First_name" and "Last_name" columns of the "User" table, separated by a space. The "Contact_number" column is the "Contact_no" column of the "User" table. "Total_trips" is the count of all taxi trips for the user.
- The FROM clause specifies the tables to use for the query and the relationship between them. Two tables are joined: "User" and "Trip". The "User" and "Trip" tables are joined on their respective ID columns.
- The GROUP BY clause groups the result set by the user ID, which is the unique identifier of each user in the "User" table. This means that the query will return one row per user, with the computed values aggregated over all taxi trips for that user.

Result Grid			
		Filter Rows:	
		Export:	Wrap Cell Content:
	User_name	Contact_number	Total_trips
▶	0	555-555-5555	1
	0	555-555-1234	1
	0	555-555-6789	1
	0	555-555-4321	1
	0	555-555-9876	1
	0	555-555-1111	1
	0	555-555-2222	1
	0	555-555-3333	1
	0	555-555-4444	1
	0	555-555-5555	1


```

17 • SELECT
18     t.Registration_no AS Taxi_registration,
19     t.Model AS Taxi_model,
20     COUNT(tr.Trip_id) AS Total_trips
21 FROM
22     Taxi t
23     JOIN Trip tr ON t.Taxi_id = tr.Taxi_id
24 GROUP BY
25     t.Taxi_id;
26

```

This is an SQL query that retrieves data from two tables related to taxi trips and taxis, and groups the results by taxi. Here is a breakdown of the query:

- The SELECT clause specifies the columns to retrieve and some computed values. The "Taxi_registration" column is the "Registration_no" column of the "Taxi" table. The "Taxi_model" column is the "Model" column of the "Taxi" table. "Total_trips" is the count of all taxi trips made with the taxi.

- The FROM clause specifies the tables to use for the query and the relationship between them. Two tables are joined: "Taxi" and "Trip". The "Taxi" and "Trip" tables are joined on their respective ID columns.

- The GROUP BY clause groups the result set by the taxi ID, which is the unique identifier of each taxi in the "Taxi" table. This means that the query will return one row per taxi, with the computed values aggregated over all taxi trips made with that taxi.

Overall, this query computes the total number of trips made by each taxi in the dataset, along with its registration number and model. By grouping the results by taxi, the query provides a summary of each taxi's activity in the system.

Result Grid			
		Filter Rows:	
		Export:	Wrap Cell Content:
	Taxi_registration	Taxi_model	Total_trips
▶	ABC123	Toyota Corolla	1
	DEF456	Honda Civic	1
	GHI789	Chevrolet Suburban	1
	JKL012	BMW 5 Series	1
	MNO345	Chrysler Pacifica	1
	PQR678	Ford Mustang	1
	STU901	Nissan Altima	1
	VWX234	Tesla Model S	1
	YZA567	Toyota Sienna	1
	BCD890	Jeep Wrangler	1

```
-- Generate bill for a specific trip
INSERT INTO Bill (User_id, Driver_id, Amount, Date)
SELECT
    t.User_id,
    t.Driver_id,
    t.Amount * 0.8,
    NOW() AS Date
FROM
    Trip t
WHERE
    t.Trip_id = 1234;

SELECT * FROM Bill WHERE User_id = 5678 AND Driver_id = 9012 AND Date = (SELECT MAX(Date) FROM Bill);
```

This is an SQL query that inserts a new row into the "Bill" table, using data from the "Trip" table. Here is a breakdown of the query:

- The INSERT INTO clause specifies the table to insert data into, which is the "Bill" table. The columns to insert data into are not explicitly specified, but they are assumed to be all columns of the table.
- The SELECT clause specifies the data to insert into the table. The "User_id" column is the "User_id" column of the "Trip" table. The "Driver_id" column is the "Driver_id" column of the "Trip" table. The "Amount" column is 80% of the "Amount" column of the "Trip" table, which represents the fee paid to the driver. The "Date" column is set to the current date and time using the NOW() function.
- The WHERE clause specifies which row of the "Trip" table to use for the data insertion, based on the "Trip_id" column. In this case, only the trip with ID 1234 will be considered for the data insertion.

The second query:

- The SELECT clause retrieves all columns from the "Bill" table.
- The WHERE clause specifies the conditions for the rows to retrieve. In this case, only the rows where "User_id" is 5678, "Driver_id" is 9012, and "Date" is the maximum date in the table will be retrieved. This means that the query will return the most recent bill for the specified user and driver.

Overall, these two queries work together to insert a new bill into the system for a specific trip, and then retrieve the most recent bill for a specified user and driver.

```

223      -- total amount spent on each trip by customer
224  •   SELECT
225      U.User_id,
226      U.First_name,
227      U.Last_name,
228      SUM(T.Amount) AS Total_Amount_Spent
229  FROM
230      User U
231      INNER JOIN Trip T ON U.User_id = T.User_id
232  GROUP BY
233      U.User_id,
234      U.First_name,
235      U.Last_name
236  ORDER BY
237      SUM(T.Amount) DESC
238
239
240

```

- The query retrieves data from two tables: "User" and "Trip".
- It joins the tables on their respective ID columns.
- The query groups the result set by user ID, first name, and last name.
- It computes the total amount spent on taxi trips by each user.
- The results are sorted in descending order of the total amount spent.
- The query returns one row per user, with the computed values aggregated over all taxi trips for that user.

Result Grid					Filter Rows:	Exports:
	User_id	First_name	Last_name	Total_Amount_Spent		
▶	8	Sarah	Davis	75.25		
	10	Jenny	Garcia	60.00		
	4	Mary	Williams	55.75		
	6	Karen	Taylor	50.00		
	3	Bob	Johnson	40.25		
	7	Mike	Brown	35.50		
	2	Jane	Smith	30.00		
	1	John	Doe	25.50		
	9	Chris	Wilson	22.50		
	5	David	Lee	20.00		

Output snippets :

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
1	01:22:03	CREATE TABLE User (User_id INT PRIMARY KEY, First_name VARCHAR(50), Last_name VARCHAR(50), ...	0 row(s) affected	0.031 sec
2	01:22:03	CREATE TABLE Taxi (Taxi_id INT PRIMARY KEY, Registration_no VARCHAR(20), Model VARCHAR(50), ...	0 row(s) affected	0.031 sec
3	01:22:03	CREATE TABLE Owner (Owner_id INT PRIMARY KEY, SSN VARCHAR(20), Name VARCHAR(50), Co...	0 row(s) affected	0.016 sec
4	01:22:03	CREATE TABLE Company (Company_id INT PRIMARY KEY, Tco_id VARCHAR(20), Tco_name VARCHAR(50), ...	0 row(s) affected	0.015 sec
5	01:22:03	CREATE TABLE Driver (Driver_id INT PRIMARY KEY, Name VARCHAR(50), Gender VARCHAR(10), C...	0 row(s) affected	0.015 sec
6	01:22:03	CREATE TABLE Trip (Trip_id INT PRIMARY KEY, User_id INT, Taxi_id INT, Start_time DATETIME, E...	0 row(s) affected	0.031 sec
7	01:22:03	CREATE TABLE Bill (Bill_no INT PRIMARY KEY, User_id INT, Driver_id INT, Amount DECIMAL(10,2), ...	0 row(s) affected	0.000 sec
8	01:22:03	CREATE TABLE Login (User_id INT PRIMARY KEY, Login_id VARCHAR(50), Password VARCHAR(50), ...	0 row(s) affected	0.015 sec
9	01:22:03	INSERT INTO User (User_id, First_name, Last_name, Address, Age, Contact_no, Email) VALUES (1, 'John', ...	10 row(s) affected Records: 10 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	0.016 sec
10	01:22:03	INSERT INTO Taxi (Taxi_id, Registration_no, Model, Manufactured_year, Taxi_type, Status, Owner_id) VALU...	10 row(s) affected Records: 10 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	0.000 sec
11	01:22:03	INSERT INTO Owner (Owner_id, SSN, Name, Company_id) VALUES (1, '123-45-6789', 'John Smith', 1), (2, ...	10 row(s) affected Records: 10 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	0.000 sec
12	01:22:03	INSERT INTO Company (Company_id, Tco_id, Tco_name) VALUES (1, 'TCS001', 'Taxi Service Company 1'), ...	10 row(s) affected Records: 10 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	0.000 sec
13	01:22:03	INSERT INTO Driver (Driver_id, Name, Gender, Contact_no, Rating, Age) VALUES (1, 'John Doe', 'M', '555-...	10 row(s) affected Records: 10 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	0.015 sec
14	01:22:03	INSERT INTO Trip (Trip_id, User_id, Taxi_id, Start_time, End_time, Amount, Promotional_code, Feedback, Dr...	10 row(s) affected Records: 10 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	0.000 sec
15	01:22:03	INSERT INTO Bill (Bill_no, User_id, Driver_id, Amount, Date) VALUES (1, 1, 1, 25.50, '2023-07-16 12:30:00'), ...	10 row(s) affected Records: 10 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	0.000 sec
16	01:22:03	INSERT INTO Login (User_id, Login_id, Password, Credit_card_no, Balance) VALUES (1, 'john@example.co...	10 row(s) affected Records: 10 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	0.000 sec
17	01:22:03	SELECT * FROM User LIMIT 0, 1000	10 row(s) returned	0.015 sec / 0.000 sec
18	01:22:03	SELECT name, gender FROM Driver WHERE rating >= 3 LIMIT 0, 1000	10 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
19	01:22:03	SELECT Bill_no, User_id, Amount FROM Bill WHERE Amount > 50.00 LIMIT 0, 1000	3 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
20	01:22:03	SELECT c.Tco_name AS Company_Name, COUNT(t.Taxi_id) AS Total_Trips, SUM(t.Amount) AS Total_A...	5 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
21	01:22:03	SELECT u.First_name ' ' u.Last_name AS User_name, u.Contact_no AS Contact_number, COUNT(t.Ta...	10 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
22	01:22:04	SELECT t.Registration_no AS Taxi_registration, t.Model AS Taxi_model, COUNT(tr.Trip_id) AS Total_trips...	10 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
23	01:22:04	INSERT INTO Bill (User_id, Driver_id, Amount, Date) SELECT t.User_id, t.Driver_id, t.Amount * 0.8, NO...	0 row(s) affected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	0.000 sec
24	01:22:04	SELECT * FROM Bill WHERE User_id = 5678 AND Driver_id = 9012 AND Date = (SELECT MAX(Date)) FRO...	0 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
25	01:22:04	SELECT U.User_id, U.First_name, U.Last_name, SUM(T.Amount) AS Total_Amount_Spent FROM U...	10 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec

Result Grid		Filter Rows:				Export/Import:			Wrap Cell Contents:	
	User_id	First_name	Last_name	Address	Age	Contact_no	Email			
▶	1	John	Doe	123 Main St	30	555-555-5555	johndoe@email.com			
	2	Jane	Smith	456 Elm St	25	555-555-1234	janesmith@email.com			
	3	Bob	Johnson	789 Oak St	40	555-555-6789	bobjohnson@email.com			
	4	Mary	Williams	321 Maple St	35	555-555-4321	marywilliams@email.com			
	5	David	Lee	654 Pine St	28	555-555-9876	davidlee@email.com			
	6	Karen	Taylor	987 Oak St	50	555-555-1111	karentaylor@email.com			
	7	Mike	Brown	456 Pine St	45	555-555-2222	mikebrown@email.com			
	8	Sarah	Davis	789 Maple St	30	555-555-3333	sarahdavis@email.com			
	9	Chris	Wilson	123 Elm St	35	555-555-4444	chriswilson@email.com			
	10	Jenny	Garcia	321 Oak St	25	555-555-5555	jennygarcia@email.com			
⊞	HIDE	HIDE	HIDE	HIDE	HIDE	HIDE	HIDE			

Result Grid

Filter Rows:

Export:



Wrap Cell Content:


	name	gender
▶	John Doe	M
	Jane Smith	F
	Bob Johnson	M
	Mary Williams	F
	David Lee	M
	Karen Taylor	F
	Mike Brown	M
	Sarah Davis	F
	Chris Wilson	M
	Jenny Garcia	F


Result Grid				Filter Rows:	Edit:	Export/Imp
	Bill_no	User_id	Amount			
▶	4	4	55.75			
	8	8	75.25			
	10	10	60.00			
*	NULL	NULL	NULL			

Result Grid					
		Filter Rows:			
		Export:			
		Wrap Cell Content:			
	Company_Name	Total_Trips	Total_Amount	Driver_Fee	Company_Fee
▶	Taxi Service Company 1	2	55.50	44.400	11.100
	Taxi Service Company 2	3	116.00	92.800	23.200
	Taxi Service Company 3	2	85.50	68.400	17.100
	Taxi Service Company 4	2	97.75	78.200	19.550
	Taxi Service Company 5	1	60.00	48.000	12.000

Result Grid



Filter Rows:

Export:


Wrap Cell Content:


	User_name	Contact_number	Total_trips
▶	0	555-555-5555	1
	0	555-555-1234	1
	0	555-555-6789	1
	0	555-555-4321	1
	0	555-555-9876	1
	0	555-555-1111	1
	0	555-555-2222	1
	0	555-555-3333	1
	0	555-555-4444	1
	0	555-555-5555	1

Result Grid					
Filter Rows:					
Edit:					
	Bill_no	User_id	Driver_id	Amount	Date
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

Result Grid			
Filter Rows:			
	Bill_no	User_id	Amount
▶	4	4	55.75
	8	8	75.25
	10	10	60.00
*	NULL	NULL	NULL

Result Grid				
Filter Rows:				
Export:				
Wrap Cell Content:				
	User_id	First_name	Last_name	Total_Amount_Spent
▶	8	Sarah	Davis	75.25
	10	Jenny	Garcia	60.00
	4	Mary	Williams	55.75
	6	Karen	Taylor	50.00
	3	Bob	Johnson	40.25
	7	Mike	Brown	35.50
	2	Jane	Smith	30.00
	1	John	Doe	25.50
	9	Chris	Wilson	22.50
	5	David	Lee	20.00

<div> <div>Result Grid</div> <div> Filter Rows: </div> <div> Export: </div> <div> Wrap Cell Content: </div> </div>					
	Company_Name	Total_Trips	Total_Amount	Driver_Fee	Company_Fee
▶	Taxi Service Company 1	2	55.50	44.400	11.100
	Taxi Service Company 2	3	116.00	92.800	23.200
	Taxi Service Company 3	2	85.50	68.400	17.100
	Taxi Service Company 4	2	97.75	78.200	19.550
	Taxi Service Company 5	1	60.00	48.000	12.000

<div> <div>Result Grid</div> <div> Filter Rows: </div> </div>		
	name	gender
▶	John Doe	M
	Jane Smith	F
	Bob Johnson	M
	Mary Williams	F
	David Lee	M
	Karen Taylor	F
	Mike Brown	M
	Sarah Davis	F
	Chris Wilson	M
	Jenny Garcia	F