

## Assignment 10

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*Introduction to Software Testing (Edition 2): Book by Jeff Offutt and Paul Amman  
Exercises Section 8.2, Number 1 (predicate iv).*

**Note:** *I have done all the computations as defined in textbook. I tried to match it on our web tool, but the tool does not seem to be working correctly. It was giving ambiguous results or may be I was not able to understand it.*

$$f = !a!c!d + !cd + bcd$$

a. Draw the Karnaugh maps for f and !f.

K-Map for f:

cd \ ab	00	01	11	10
00	T	T		
01	T	T	T	T
11		T	T	
10				

K-Map for !f:

cd \ ab	00	01	11	10
00			T	T
01				
11	T			T
10	T	T	T	T

**b. Find the nonredundant prime implicant representation for  $f$  and  $\bar{f}$ .**

K-Map for  $f$ :

cd \ ab	00	01	11	10
00	T	T		
01	T	T	T	T
11		T	T	
10				

Nonredundant prime implicant representation for  $f$ :  $\bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{c}d + bd$

K-Map for  $\bar{f}$ :

cd \ ab	00	01	11	10
00			T	T
01				
11	T			T
10	T	T	T	T

Nonredundant prime implicant representation for  $\bar{f}$ :  $\bar{b}c + c\bar{d} + a\bar{d}$

**c. Give a test set that satisfies Implicant Coverage (IC) for  $f$ .**

Implicants:  $\{\bar{a}\bar{c}, \bar{c}d, bd, \bar{b}c, c\bar{d}, a\bar{d}\}$

Test Set:  $\{F\_F\_,\_FT,\_T\_T,\_FT\_,\_TF,T\_F\}$

Final minimized Test Set:  $\{FTFT, TFTF\}$

**d. Give a test set that satisfies Multiple Unique True Points (MUTP) for  $f$ .**

$f$ :  $\bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{c}d + bd$

MUTP =  $\{FTFF, FFFT, \rightarrow \bar{a}\bar{c}$   
 $TFFT, FTFT, \rightarrow \bar{c}d$   
 $TTFT, FTTT, \rightarrow bd$   
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MUTP Test Set: { FTFF, FFFT, TFFT, FTFT, TTFT, FTTT }

**e. Give a test set that satisfies Corresponding Unique True Point and Near False Point Pair Coverage (CUTPNFP) for f.**

f:  $!a!c + !cd + bd$

For implicant  $!a!c$ :

UTP, NFP Pair:

- $!a \rightarrow$  FFFF, TFFF
- $!c \rightarrow$  FTFF, FTTF

For implicant  $!cd$ :

UTP, NFP Pair:

- $!c \rightarrow$  TFFT, TTFT
- $d \rightarrow$  FTFT, FTFF

For implicant  $bd$ :

UTP, NFP Pair:

- $b \rightarrow$  TTFT, TFFT
- $d \rightarrow$  FTFT, FTFF

Possible CUTPNFP Test set: { FFFF, FTFF, TFFT, TTFT, FTFT  $\rightarrow$  UTPs  
TFFF, FTTF, TFTT, FTFF, TFFT  $\rightarrow$  NFPs }

**f. Give a test set that satisfies Multiple Near False Points (MNFP) for f.**

f:  $!a!c + !cd + bd$

For implicant  $!a!c$ :

NFPs:

- $!a \rightarrow$  TTFF, TFFT
- $!c \rightarrow$  FTTF, FTTT

For implicant  $!cd$ :

NFPs:

- $!c \rightarrow$  TFTT, FTTT
- $d \rightarrow$  TFFF, FTFF

For implicant  $bd$ :

NFPs:

- $b \rightarrow$  TFFT, FTTT
- $d \rightarrow$  TTFF, FTTF

MNFP Test Set = { TTFF, TFFT, FTTF, FFTT, TFTT, FTTT, TFFF, FTFF }

**g. Give a test set that is guaranteed to detect all faults in figure 8.2.**

MUTP Test Set: { FTFF, FFFT, TFFT, FTFT, TTFT, FTTT }

CUTPNFP Test set: { FFFF, FTFF, TFFT, TTFT, FTFT → UTPs

TFFF, FTTF, TFTT, FTFF, TFFT → NFPs}

MNFP Test Set = { TTFF, TFFT, FTTF, FFTT, TFTT, FTTT, TFFF, FTFF }

Test set to detect all faults (MUMCUT):

{ FTFF, FFFT, TFFT, FTFT, TTFT, FTTT, FFFF, TFFF, FTTF, TFTT, TTFF, FFTT }