Substitute for null values

NVL(null\_column, replace\_values)

Substitute for all null values and not null values

NVL2(column, replaced\_not\_null\_val\_substitute, replaced\_null\_val\_substitute)

Condition Expression

1. Case
2. Decode

Case expr WHEN expr1 THEN return\_expr1

[WHEN expr2 THEN return\_expr2

WHEN exprn THEN return\_exprn

ELSE else\_exprn]

DECODE(col|expression, search1, result1)

[, search2 , result 2, …,]

[, default 1]

**Sub Query**