Home Assignment 1

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Complete the eight A-assignments below and solve them individually.

- A-4 What is the difference between a three-party scheme and a four-party scheme for credit card payments?
- A-7 Is SSL required in SET? Motivate your answer.
- A-13 What is the difference between authorization and authentication in VbV (3D Secure)?
- **A-23** In PayWord, a unit could be, e.g., one cent (or one öre), so even though the payments are "micro", the hash chains could be pretty long. Could this pose a storage problem to Alice, who has to generate the entire chain when (before) she makes her first purchase from a merchant?
- **A-27** In the PayWord protocol, give the Bank's algorithm for verifying how much money should be taken from the user's account.
- **A-29** What is meant by a probabilistic payment? How does the Electronic Lottery Tickets scheme differ from Peppercoin from the user's perspective? How do they differ from the Merchant's perspective?
- A-31 How much is the transaction fee for a Bitcoin transaction and how is it determined?
- **A-34** How is the difficulty in Bitcoin block hashing adapted so that it (almost) always takes about 10 minutes for the system to produce a new block, regardless of the computational power that enters the system?