



Rate3 Smart Contracts Security Analysis

This report is public.

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SmartDec

Abstract

In this report, we consider the security of the <u>Rate3</u> project. Our task is to find and describe security issues in the smart contracts of the platform.

Procedure

In our audit, we consider the following crucial features of the smart contract code:

- 1. Whether the code is secure.
- 2. Whether the code corresponds to the whitepaper.
- 3. Whether the code meets best practices in efficient use of gas, code readability, etc.

We perform our audit according to the following procedure:

- automated analysis
 - we scan project's smart contracts with our own Solidity static code analyzer SmartCheck
 - we scan project's smart contracts with several publicly available automated Solidity analysis tools such as <u>Remix</u>, <u>Oyente</u>, and <u>Solhint</u>
 - o we manually verify (reject or confirm) all the issues found by tools
- manual audit
 - we manually analyze smart contracts for security vulnerabilities
 - we check smart contracts logic and compare it with the one described in the whitepaper
 - we check ERC20 compliance
 - o we run tests and check code coverage
- report
 - o we report all the issues found to the developer during the audit process
 - we check the issues fixed by the developer
 - o we reflect all the gathered information in the report

Disclaimer

The audit does not give any warranties on the security of the code. One audit can not be considered enough. We always recommend proceeding with several independent audits and a public bug bounty program to ensure the security of smart contracts. Besides, security audit is not an investment advice.

Checked vulnerabilities

We have scanned Rate3 smart contracts for commonly known and more specific vulnerabilities. Here are some of the commonly known vulnerabilities that we considered (the full list includes them but is not limited to them):

- Reentrancy
- Timestamp Dependence
- Gas Limit and Loops
- DoS with (Unexpected) Throw
- DOS with (Unexpected) revert
- DoS with Block Gas Limit
- Transaction-Ordering Dependence
- Use of tx.origin
- Exception disorder
- Gasless send
- Balance equality
- Byte array
- Transfer forwards all gas
- ERC20 API violation
- Malicious libraries
- Compiler version not fixed
- Redundant fallback function
- Send instead of transfer
- Style guide violation
- Unchecked external call
- Unchecked math
- Unsafe type inference
- Implicit visibility level
- Address hardcoded
- Using delete for arrays
- Integer overflow/underflow
- Locked money
- Private modifier
- Revert/require functions
- Using var
- Visibility
- Using blockhash
- Using SHA3
- Using suicide
- Using throw
- Using inline assembly

Project overview

Project description

In our analysis we consider Rate3 smart contracts code (rate3-erc20-token-master-v0.5.zip, sha1sum e7e71ab332825d200ec00bdbbcc8a5faf18d21ba), documentation and whitepaper (5aa10700efcfd2000161ed5d_Rate3 Whitepaper V1.7.pdf, sha1sum 3581561dbfcb9f397f48912b58ada4c43ba8d37b).

The latest version of the code

We have performed the check of the fixed vulnerabilities in the latest version of the code (rate3-erc20-token-v0.6.zip, sha1sum 423dd092a7b916613f8b904b129a0e750baa429a) and updated version of the whitepaper (Rate3 Whitepaper V1.7.pdf, sha1sum 7e31fd7618b08021287dfee1435dc54fc3fa59a9).

Project architecture

For the audit, we have been provided with the following set of solidity files:

- Migrations.sol
- RTEBonusTokenVault.sol
- RTECrowdsale.sol
- RTEToken.sol
- WhitelistedPausableToken.sol

The project contains 212 lines of Solidity code. The files are the part of the truffle project. The project also contains tests, deploy scripts, and several files that are beyond the scope of the audit.

- The project is successfully compiled with truffle compile command (see <u>Compilation output</u> in the <u>Appendix</u>).
- The project successfully passes the tests (truffle test command, see <u>Tests</u> output in the Appendix).

Code logic

RTEToken contract implements the ERC20 token logic with some modifications described below. The token parameters:

- name: "Rate3"symbol: "RTE"
- decimals: 18
- total supply: 1,000,000,000

Token implements several modifications of ERC20 specifications:

- StandardToken
 - implementation of <u>ERC20</u> token from <u>OpenZeppelin</u> contract library (version 1.7.0)
- Ownable
 - implementation of <u>Ownable</u> contract from <u>OpenZeppelin</u> contract library (version 1.7.0)
- Pausable
 - implementation of <u>PausableToken</u> from <u>OpenZeppelin</u> contract library (version 1.7.0)
 - o allows owner to pause and unpause token transfers and approvals
- WhitelistedPausableToken
 - allows addresses listed in whitelist to transfer token when token is paused
 - allows owner to add and remove addresses from whitelist

RTECrowdsale contract implements generic crowdsale contract based on <u>Crowdsale</u> from OpenZeppelin contract library (version 1.7.0) with some additional features

- AllowanceCrowdsale
 - implementation of <u>AllowanceCrowdsale</u> from <u>OpenZeppelin</u> contract library (version 1.7.0)
 - tokens transfered to customers from specified tokenWallet
- WhitelistedCrowdsale
 - implementation of <u>WhitelistedCrowdsale</u> from <u>OpenZeppelin</u> contract library (version 1.7.0)
 - o allows to buy token only for whitelisted beneficiary addresses
 - o allows owner to add and remove addresses from whitelist
- TimedCrowdsale
 - implementation of <u>TimedCrowdsale</u> from <u>OpenZeppelin</u> contract library (version 1.7.0)
 - o allows to buy tokens only in specified range of time
- FinalizableCrowdsale
 - implementation of <u>FinalizableCrowdsale</u> from <u>OpenZeppelin</u> contract library (version 1.7.0)
 - o allows owner to finish crowdsale after closingTime
- Some custom features
 - The number of bonus tokens that are transferred to buyer depends on time from the beginning of crowdsale:
 - 20% of additional tokens during 1 week
 - 15% of additional tokens during 2 week
 - 10% of additional tokens during 3 week
 - 5% of additional tokens during 4 week
 - All bonus tokens kept in special RTEBonusTokenVault wallet, with some logic of tokens claiming.
 - Bonus tokens divided into two parts in 1/1 proportion
 - Tokens locked until crowdsale ends
 - Tokens locked until specified time in contract creation parameters
 - Total number of tokens sold by token sale is limited by cap specified in contract construction.
 - During finalizations of token sale after closingTime RTEBonusTokenVault is unlocked.
 - o Anyone could claim beneficiary bonus tokens to beneficiary address.

RTEBonusTokenVault contract implements wallet that holds bonus tokens and have some features:



- Ownable
 - implementation of <u>Ownable</u> contract from <u>OpenZeppelin</u> contract library (version 1.7.0)
 - o owner is RTECrowdsale contract
- Some custom features
 - o wner (crowdsale contract) controls unlocking and distributing tokens



Automated analysis

We used several publicly available automated Solidity analysis tools. Here are the combined results of SmartCheck, Solhint, and Remix. Oyente has found no issues. All the issues found by tools were manually checked (rejected or confirmed). False positives are constructions that were discovered by the tools as vulnerabilities but do not consist a security threat. True positives are constructions that were discovered by the tools as vulnerabilities and can actually be exploited by attackers or lead to incorrect contracts operation. Cases when these issues lead to actual bugs or vulnerabilities are described in the next section.

Tool	Rule	False positives	True positives
Remix	Fallback function of contract requires too much gas	1	
	Gas requirement of function is high	43	
	Invoking events without "emit" prefix is deprecated	4	
	Potential Violation of Checks-Effects- Interaction pattern	2	
	Potentially should be constant but is not	7	
	use of "now"	2	
Total Remix		59	
SmartCheck	Dos with revert	4	
	Erc20 approve	1	
	Erc20 transfer should throw	2	
	Gas limit and loops	1	
	No payable fallback	4	
	Pragmas version	1	4

	Reentrancy external call	10	
	Unchecked math	1	
	Redundant check		1
Total SmartCheck		24	5
Solhint	Compiler version must be fixed	1	4
Total Solhint		1	4
Total Overall		84	9

Manual analysis

The contracts were completely manually analyzed, their logic was checked and compared with the one described in the documentation. Besides, the results of the automated analysis were manually verified. All confirmed issues are described below.

Critical issues

Critical issues seriously endanger smart contracts security. We highly recommend fixing them.

The audit showed no critical issues.

Medium severity issues

Medium issues can influence smart contracts operation in current implementation. We highly recommend addressing them.

Discrepancies with the whitepaper

According to the whitepaper (p.3), token sale implements soft cap:

```
Token and token ecosystem: The exchange ratio is 1 ETH : 8,000 RTE. There is a soft cap of 20,000 ETH and hard cap of 50,000 ETH.
```

However, current crowdsale contract (RTECrowdsale) does not implement this functionality. *These discrepancies were fixed in the latest version of the whitepaper.*

Cap issue

There are incorrect hard cap checks in the code:

RTECrowdsale.sol, line 122

```
require(allTokensSold.add(_tokenAmount).add(additionalBonusTok
ens) <= cap);</pre>
```

If any transaction makes allTokensSold reach the value that is greater than the hard cap, the transaction will be aborted. Thus, capReached will return true only if allTokensSold equals to cap:

RTECrowdsale.sol, line 68

```
function capReached() public view returns (bool) {
  return allTokensSold >= cap;
}
```

If users are unaware about this issue, it makes hard cap almost impossible to achieve. To implement the hard cap one has to handle the last transaction in a special way, e.g., letting the investor withdraw the remaining tokens.

We highly recommend implementing correct cap check.

Rate3 team reported that they understand issue and will inform users about current state of crowdsale.

Low severity issues

Low severity issues can influence smart contracts operation in future versions of code. We recommend taking them into account.

Pragmas version

Solidity source files indicate the versions of the compiler they can be compiled with. Example:

```
pragma solidity ^{\circ}0.4.19; // bad: compiles w 0.4.19 and above pragma solidity 0.4.19; // good: compiles w 0.4.19 only
```

We recommend following the latter example, as future compiler versions may handle certain language constructions in a way the developer did not foresee. Besides, we recommend using the latest compiler version — 0.4.21 at the moment of the report.

The issue has been fixed and is not present in the latest version of the code.

Redundant code

uint256 variables are always positive or zero. There is the redundant check in RTECrowdsale.sol, line 122:

```
require(additionalBonusTokens >= 0);
```

We recommend removing the redundant code to save gas.

The issue has been fixed and is not present in the latest version of the code.

Conclusion

In this report, we have considered the security of Rate3 smart contracts. We performed our audit according to the <u>procedure</u> described above.

The initial audit showed no critical issues, but showed several medium and low severity issues. We have discussed the results of the audit with Rate3 team. In case when the developer was aware about the issue and they claimed to inform users about it, we supplied the report with corresponding comment. All the other issues have been fixed by the developer in the latest version of the code.

Favli of

This analysis was performed by SmartDec.

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Appendix

Code coverage

```
-----|----|----|
--|-----|
File | % Stmts | % Branch | % Funcs | % Lines | Uncovered Lines
-----|-----|-----|
--|-----|
contracts/ | 95.31 | 73.81 | 88 | 96 | |
RTEBonusTokenVault.sol | 100 | 65 | 100 | 100 | |
RTECrowdsale.sol | 95.83 | 80 | 90 | 96.88 | 68 |
RTEToken.sol | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
WhitelistedPausableToken.sol | 80 | 100 | 77.78 | 81.82 |
65,69 I
_____|
--|-----|
All files | 95.31 | 73.81 | 88 | 96 | |
_____|
--|-----|
```

Compilation output

```
$ truffle compile
Compiling ./contracts/Migrations.sol...
Compiling ./contracts/RTEBonusTokenVault.sol...
Compiling ./contracts/RTECrowdsale.sol...
Compiling ./contracts/RTEToken.sol...
Compiling ./contracts/WhitelistedPausableToken.sol...
Compiling zeppelin-
solidity/contracts/crowdsale/Crowdsale.sol...
Compiling zeppelin-
solidity/contracts/crowdsale/distribution/FinalizableCrowdsale.sol...
Compiling zeppelin-
solidity/contracts/crowdsale/emission/AllowanceCrowdsale.sol...
Compiling zeppelin-
solidity/contracts/crowdsale/validation/TimedCrowdsale.sol...
```

```
Compiling zeppelin-
solidity/contracts/crowdsale/validation/WhitelistedCrowdsale.s
ol...
Compiling zeppelin-
solidity/contracts/lifecycle/Pausable.sol...
Compiling zeppelin-solidity/contracts/math/SafeMath.sol...
Compiling zeppelin-solidity/contracts/ownership/Ownable.sol...
Compiling zeppelin-
solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/BasicToken.sol...
Compiling zeppelin-solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20.sol...
Compiling zeppelin-
solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20Basic.sol...
Compiling zeppelin-
solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/SafeERC20.sol...
Compiling zeppelin-
solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/StandardToken.sol...
Compilation warnings encountered:
zeppelin-solidity/contracts/crowdsale/Crowdsale.sol:112:34:
Warning: Unused function parameter. Remove or comment out the
variable name to silence this warning.
function postValidatePurchase(address beneficiary, uint256
weiAmount) internal {
^_____^
,zeppelin-solidity/contracts/crowdsale/Crowdsale.sol:112:56:
Warning: Unused function parameter. Remove or comment out the
variable name to silence this warning.
function postValidatePurchase(address beneficiary, uint256
weiAmount) internal {
^____^
,zeppelin-solidity/contracts/crowdsale/Crowdsale.sol:139:35:
Warning: Unused function parameter. Remove or comment out the
variable name to silence this warning.
function updatePurchasingState(address beneficiary, uint256
weiAmount) internal {
,zeppelin-solidity/contracts/crowdsale/Crowdsale.sol:139:57:
Warning: Unused function parameter. Remove or comment out the
variable name to silence this warning.
function updatePurchasingState(address beneficiary, uint256
weiAmount) internal {
,zeppelin-solidity/contracts/crowdsale/Crowdsale.sol:102:3:
Warning: Function state mutability can be restricted to pure
function preValidatePurchase(address beneficiary, uint256
weiAmount) internal {
```

```
Spanning multiple lines.
,zeppelin-solidity/contracts/crowdsale/Crowdsale.sol:112:3:
Warning: Function state mutability can be restricted to pure
function postValidatePurchase(address beneficiary, uint256
weiAmount) internal {
Spanning multiple lines.
,zeppelin-solidity/contracts/crowdsale/Crowdsale.sol:139:3:
Warning: Function state mutability can be restricted to pure
function updatePurchasingState(address beneficiary, uint256
weiAmount) internal {
Spanning multiple lines.
,zeppelin-
solidity/contracts/crowdsale/distribution/FinalizableCrowdsale
.sol:38:3: Warning: Function state mutability can be
restricted to pure
function finalization() internal {
Spanning multiple lines.
Writing artifacts to ./build/contracts
```

Tests output

```
Compiling ./contracts/Migrations.sol...
Compiling ./contracts/RTEBonusTokenVault.sol...
Compiling ./contracts/RTECrowdsale.sol...
Compiling ./contracts/RTEToken.sol...
Compiling ./contracts/WhitelistedPausableToken.sol...
Compiling zeppelin-
solidity/contracts/crowdsale/Crowdsale.sol...
Compiling zeppelin-
solidity/contracts/crowdsale/distribution/FinalizableCrowdsale
.sol...
Compiling zeppelin-
solidity/contracts/crowdsale/emission/AllowanceCrowdsale.sol..
Compiling zeppelin-
solidity/contracts/crowdsale/validation/TimedCrowdsale.sol...
Compiling zeppelin-
solidity/contracts/crowdsale/validation/WhitelistedCrowdsale.s
ol...
```

```
Compiling zeppelin-
solidity/contracts/lifecycle/Pausable.sol...
Compiling zeppelin-solidity/contracts/math/SafeMath.sol...
Compiling zeppelin-solidity/contracts/ownership/Ownable.sol...
Compiling zeppelin-
solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/BasicToken.sol...
Compiling zeppelin-solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20.sol...
Compiling zeppelin-
solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20Basic.sol...
Compiling zeppelin-
solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/SafeERC20.sol...
Compiling zeppelin-
solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/StandardToken.sol...
Compilation warnings encountered:
zeppelin-solidity/contracts/crowdsale/Crowdsale.sol:112:34:
Warning: Unused function parameter. Remove or comment out the
variable name to silence this warning.
  function postValidatePurchase(address beneficiary, uint256
weiAmount) internal {
                                ^____^
,zeppelin-solidity/contracts/crowdsale/Crowdsale.sol:112:56:
Warning: Unused function parameter. Remove or comment out the
variable name to silence this warning.
  function postValidatePurchase(address beneficiary, uint256
weiAmount) internal {
,zeppelin-solidity/contracts/crowdsale/Crowdsale.sol:139:35:
Warning: Unused function parameter. Remove or comment out the
variable name to silence this warning.
  function updatePurchasingState(address beneficiary,
uint256 weiAmount) internal {
,zeppelin-solidity/contracts/crowdsale/Crowdsale.sol:139:57:
Warning: Unused function parameter. Remove or comment out the
variable name to silence this warning.
  function updatePurchasingState(address beneficiary,
uint256 weiAmount) internal {
                                                       ^____
,zeppelin-solidity/contracts/crowdsale/Crowdsale.sol:102:3:
Warning: Function state mutability can be restricted to pure
 function preValidatePurchase(address beneficiary, uint256
weiAmount) internal {
```

```
Spanning multiple lines.
,zeppelin-solidity/contracts/crowdsale/Crowdsale.sol:112:3:
Warning: Function state mutability can be restricted to pure
  function postValidatePurchase(address beneficiary, uint256
weiAmount) internal {
Spanning multiple lines.
,zeppelin-solidity/contracts/crowdsale/Crowdsale.sol:139:3:
Warning: Function state mutability can be restricted to pure
  function updatePurchasingState(address beneficiary,
uint256 weiAmount) internal {
Spanning multiple lines.
,zeppelin-
solidity/contracts/crowdsale/distribution/FinalizableCrowdsale
.sol:38:3: Warning: Function state mutability can be
restricted to pure
  function finalization() internal {
Spanning multiple lines.
Writing artifacts to ./build/contracts
```

Solhint output

```
solhint rate3-erc20-token-master/contracts/*.sol
rate3-erc20-token-master/contracts/Migrations.sol
  1:17 warning Compiler version must be fixed
compiler-fixed
                Definition must be surrounded with two blank
  3:1 error
line indent two-lines-top-level-separator
  4:3 error Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found 2
indent
  5:3 error
                 Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found 2
indent
  5:15 error
                 Variable name must be in mixedCase
var-name-mixedcase
  7:3 error
                Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found 2
indent
  8:5
                Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found 4
      error
indent
  9:3
                 Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found 2
        error
indent
```

in				
	11:3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found	2
	dent		Demonstration of O control but found	1
	12:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found	4
	ident 13:3	orror	Exposted indeptation of A spaces but found	2
	ident	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found	2
	15 : 3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found	2
	ident	GIIOI	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found	_
	16:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found	4
	dent	01101	Impededa inacincación di d'apades sur idana	-
	17:3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found	2
in	dent		•	
	19:3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found	2
in	dent			
	19:28	error	Function param name must be in mixedCase	
fu	inc-par	am-name-	-mixedcase	
	20:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found	4
in	dent			
	21:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found	4
in	dent			
	22:3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found	2
in	dent			
ra	te3-er	c20-toke	en-master/contracts/RTEBonusTokenVault.sol	
	1:17	warnin	ng Compiler version must be fixed	
СО	mpiler	-fixed		
	12:1		Definition must be surrounded with two	
bl		ne inder	nt two-lines-top-level-separator	
	13:3		T	
2		error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found	i
_			indent	
	14:3	error	indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found	
2		error	<pre>indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent</pre>	d
2	14:3 17:3	error	<pre>indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found</pre>	d
	17:3	error	<pre>indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent</pre>	d d
2		error	<pre>indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found</pre>	d d
2	17:3 20:3	error error	<pre>indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent</pre>	d d
2 2 2	17:3	error	<pre>indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found</pre>	d d
2	17:3 20:3 22:3	error error error	<pre>indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent</pre>	d d d
2 2 2 2	17:3 20:3	error error	<pre>indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found</pre>	d d d
2 2 2	17:3 20:3 22:3 25:3	error error error error	<pre>indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent</pre>	1 1 1
2 2 2 2 2	17:3 20:3 22:3	error error error	<pre>indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found</pre>	1 1 1
2 2 2 2	17:3 20:3 22:3 25:3 27:3	error error error error	<pre>indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent</pre>	
2 2 2 2 2 2	17:3 20:3 22:3 25:3	error error error error	indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent	
2 2 2 2 2	17:3 20:3 22:3 25:3 27:3 34:3	error error error error error	indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent	
2 2 2 2 2	17:3 20:3 22:3 25:3 27:3	error error error error error	indent Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent	

2	43:3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent
_	46:3	error	
inc	dent	01101	indendación is indeffede
	48:3	error	Indentation is incorrect
inc	dent	01101	indendación is incollect
		warnir	ng Avoid to make time-based decisions in your
bus			not-rely-on-time
20 0.2	49:5	error	
4	13.0	02202	indent
_	51:5	error	
4			indent
	52:5	error	
4			indent
	53:5	error	Expected indentation of 6 spaces but found
4			indent
	54:3	error	Indentation is incorrect
inc	dent		
	59:3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found
2			indent
	60:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found
4			indent
	61:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found
4			indent
	62:3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found
2			indent
	71:3	error	±
2			indent
4	72:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found
4	74.5		indent
4	74:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found
4	75.5	0.70.70.0.70	indent
4	75:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found indent
4	77:5	error	
4	11:5	error	indent
4	78:5	arror	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found
4	70.5	CIIOI	indent
•	80:5	error	
4	00.0	01101	indent
-	81:3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found
2			indent
	87:3	error	
2			indent
	90:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found
4			indent

4	92:5	error	Expected indent	indentation	of 8	spaces	but	found
4	93:5	error		indentation	of 8	spaces	but	found
4	95:5	error		indentation	of 8	spaces	but	found
4	96:5	error		indentation	of 8	spaces	but	found
	99:5	error	Expected	indentation	of 8	spaces	but	found
	101:5	error	-	indentation	of 8	spaces	but	found
	103:5	error		indentation	of 8	spaces	but	found
	104:3	error		indentation	of 4	spaces	but	found
	110:3	error	=	indentation	of 4	spaces	but	found
2	113:5	error	-	indentation	of 8	spaces	but	found
	114:5	error	indent Expected	indentation	of 8	spaces	but	found
			=	make time-ba	ased	decisio	ns ir	n your
bu	siness	logic	not-rely-on-	-time				
4	116:5	error	Expected indent	indentation	of 8	spaces	but	found
4	117:5	error	Expected indent	indentation	of 8	spaces	but	found
4	119:5	error	Expected indent	indentation	of 8	spaces	but	found
	120:5	error		indentation	of 8	spaces	but	found
_	123:5	error		indentation	of 8	spaces	but	found
_	125:5	error		indentation	of 8	spaces	but	found
	127:5	error		indentation	of 8	spaces	but	found
_	128:3	error	Expected	indentation	of 4	spaces	but	found
2			indent					
		warnir		ntracts/RTEC: version must				
	15 : 1			on must be si		nded wito-		
se	parato	r						

2	16:3	error	Expected inde		spaces	but	found
2	18 : 27	error	Constant name	indent	canitali	i 70d	
SN	AKE CAS		Constant name		const-na		
	akecase	_				21110	
	18:3	error	Expected inde	ntation of 4	spaces	but	found
2			-	indent	-		
	20:3	error	Expected inde	ntation of 4	spaces	but	found
2				indent			
	22:3	error	Expected inde	ntation of 4	spaces	but	found
2				indent			
	24:3	error	Expected inde		spaces	but	found
2				indent			
	26:3	error	Expected inde		spaces	but	found
2				indent			
0	28:3	error	Expected inde		spaces	but	found
2	41.2		D	indent		1	£
2	41:3	error	Expected inde		spaces	but	Iouna
_	50:3	orror	Indentation i	indent			
in	dent	error	Indentation i	s incorrect			
Т11	51 : 5	error	Visibility mo	difier must	he firet	- in	lict
٥f	modifi		VISIDITICY MO		ility-mo		
	der	CID		VISID	TITCY IIIC	Jarri	LCI
O L	55:3	error	Indentation i	s incorrect			
in	dent						
	56:5	error	Expected inde	ntation of 6	spaces	but	found
4			-	indent	-		
	57:5	error	Expected inde	ntation of 6	spaces	but	found
4				indent			
	59:5	error	Expected inde	ntation of 6	spaces	but	found
4				indent			
	60:5	error	Expected inde	ntation of 6	spaces	but	found
4				indent			
	61:3	error	Indentation i	s incorrect			
in	dent						
	67:3	error	Expected inde		spaces	but	found
2				indent			
	68:5	error	Expected inde		spaces	but	found
4				indent			
_	69:3	error	Expected inde		spaces	but	iound
2	75.2		Francisco de la desta della de	indent		la ±	£ 1
2	75 : 3	error	Expected inde		spaces	JUC	Lound
2	77.5	orror	Exported inde	indent	cnacac	h.ı.+	found
4	77 : 5	error	Expected inde	ntation of 8 indent	spaces	Dut	Louna
4				Indent			

6	78:7	error	Expected indentation of 12 spaces but found indent	
O	79 : 5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found	
4	73.5	CIIOI	indent	
•	82:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found	
4			indent	
	83:7	error	Expected indentation of 12 spaces but found	
6			indent	
	84:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found	
4			indent	
	87:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found	
4			indent	
_	88:3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found	
2	00.0		indent	
2	93:3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found	
2	93:3	error	indent Function order is incorrect, public	
f1			go after internal function func-order	
Ι.	94:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found	
4	J 1 • 0	CIIOI	indent	
-	95:3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found	
2			indent	
	102:3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found	
2			indent	
	103:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found	
4			indent	
	104:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found	
4			indent	
	105:3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found	
2			indent	
0	112:3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found	
2	111.5		indent	
4	114:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found indent	
4	115:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found	
4	113.3	ETIOI	indent	
1	116:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found	
4	110.0	01101	indent	
	117:7	error	Indentation is incorrect	
iı	ndent			
	122:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found	
4			indent	
	123:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found	
4			indent	
	126:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found	
4			indent	

_	pected indentation of 8 spaces but found
4 129:5 error Exp	indent pected indentation of 8 spaces but found
129:5 error Exp	indent
_	pected indentation of 12 spaces but found
6	indent
	pected indentation of 12 spaces but found
6	indent
133:7 error Exp	pected indentation of 12 spaces but found
6	indent
134:5 error Exp	pected indentation of 8 spaces but found
4	indent
	pected indentation of 4 spaces but found
2	indent
	ne length must be no more than 120 but
current length is 121 142:3 error Exp	max-line-length pected indentation of 4 spaces but found
2	indent
_	pected indentation of 8 spaces but found
4	indent
	pected indentation of 4 spaces but found
2	indent
151:3 error Exp	pected indentation of 4 spaces but found
2	indent
151:3 error Fur	nction order is incorrect, public
	fter internal function func-order
_	pected indentation of 8 spaces but found
4	indent
_	pected indentation of 8 spaces but found
4 154:3 error Exp	indent
154:3 error Exp	pected indentation of 4 spaces but found indent
	pected indentation of 4 spaces but found
2	indent
	nction order is incorrect, public
function can not go af	fter internal function func-order
161:5 error Exp	pected indentation of 8 spaces but found
4	indent
162:5 error Exp	pected indentation of 8 spaces but found
4	indent
	pected indentation of 4 spaces but found
2	indent
_	pected indentation of 4 spaces but found
170.5	indent
170:5 error Exp	pected indentation of 8 spaces but found indent
4	Tildelif

173 : 5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found
4		indent
175:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found
4		indent
176:3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found
2		indent
rate3-er	c20-toker	n-master/contracts/RTEToken.sol
1:17	warning	Compiler version must be fixed
compiler		
10:1		Definition must be surrounded with two blank
		-lines-top-level-separator
11:3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found 2
indent	CIIOI	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found 2
11:26		Constant name much be in conitalized
	error	Constant name must be in capitalized
SNAKE_CA		const-name-snakecase
12:3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found 2
indent		
12:26	error	Constant name must be in capitalized
SNAKE_CA	SE	const-name-snakecase
13:3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found 2
indent		
13:25	error	Constant name must be in capitalized
SNAKE CA	SE	const-name-snakecase
17 : 3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found 2
indent		
24:3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found 2
indent		-
26:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found 4
indent		
29:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found 4
indent	CIIOI	Impedical indendation of a spaces suc found i
30:5	error	Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found 4
indent	GIIOI	Expected indentation of a spaces but found 4
		Duncated indeptation of A spaces but found 2
31:3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found 2
indent		
	c20-toker	
		WhitelistedPausableToken.sol
1:17	warning	Compiler version must be fixed
compiler	-fixed	
11:1	error	Definition must be surrounded with two blank
line ind	ent	two-lines-top-level-separator
13:3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found 2
indent		
20:3	error	Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found 2
indent		•

21:5	error		Expected	indentation	of	8	spaces	but	found	4
indent 22:5	error		Expected	indentation	of	8	spaces	but	found	4
indent										
23:3	error		Expected	indentation	of	4	spaces	but	found	2
indent										
29:3	error		Expected	indentation	of	4	spaces	but	found	2
indent					-	_				
30:5	error		Expected	indentation	Οİ	8	spaces	but	found	4
indent 31:3	orror		Evported	indentation	٥f	1	cnacos	hu+	found	2
indent	error		ьхрестеи	Indentation	OI	4	spaces	Duc	Toulia	۷
37:3	error		Expected	indentation	οf	4	spaces	but	found	2
indent	01101		npeccea	11146116461611	01	•	spaces	Duc	round	_
38:5	error		Expected	indentation	of	8	spaces	but	found	4
indent			ı				_			
39:7	error		Expected	indentation	of	12	2 spaces	s but	found	d
6			indent							
40:5	error		Expected	indentation	of	8	spaces	but	found	4
indent										
41:3	error		Expected	indentation	of	4	spaces	but	found	2
indent										
47:3	error		Expected	indentation	of	4	spaces	but	found	2
indent					_	^			6 1	4
48:5	error		Expected	indentation	OI	8	spaces	but	Iouna	4
indent 49:3	error		Evported	indentation	٥f	1	cnacos	hu+	found	2
indent	GIIOI		Expected	Indentacion	OI	7	spaces	Duc	Tourid	۷
52:3	error		Expected	indentation	of	4	spaces	but.	found	2
indent					-					
53 : 5	error		Expected	indentation	of	8	spaces	but	found	4
indent			_				_			
54:3	error		Expected	indentation	of	4	spaces	but	found	2
indent										
56:3	error		Expected	indentation	of	4	spaces	but	found	2
indent										
56:2	error		_	gth must be must be more	no r	101	re than	120	but	
current		is		-line-length	_	0			C 1	4
57:5	error		Expected	indentation	OI	8	spaces	but	Iouna	4
indent 58:3	error		Evneated	indentation	٥f	1	spaces	hıı+	found	2
indent	ETIOI		Expected	THUCHLACTOR	OI	4	spaces	Dut	Lound	_
60:3	error		Expected	indentation	of	4	spaces	bu+	found	2
indent	CIIOI		_npcccca		ÜΤ	•	Spaces	2 a c	100110	_
61:5	error		Expected	indentation	of	8	spaces	but	found	4
indent			_							

```
62:3
        error
                 Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found 2
indent
 64:3
                Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found 2
       error
indent
 64:2
                Line length must be no more than 120 but
        error
current length is 134 max-line-length
               Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found 4
 65:5
       error
indent
 66:3 error
                Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found 2
indent
 68:2 error
                Line length must be no more than 120 but
current length is 139 max-line-length
 68:3
        error
                Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found 2
indent
 69:5
       error Expected indentation of 8 spaces but found 4
indent
 70:3
                Expected indentation of 4 spaces but found 2
        error
indent
X 196 problems (189 errors, 7 warnings)
```