



Eyes From The Street

Today

- Reading discussion
- “Foreign Intelligence” & Border Surveillance Systems
- Privacy-enhancing practices
- Project discussions

Readings

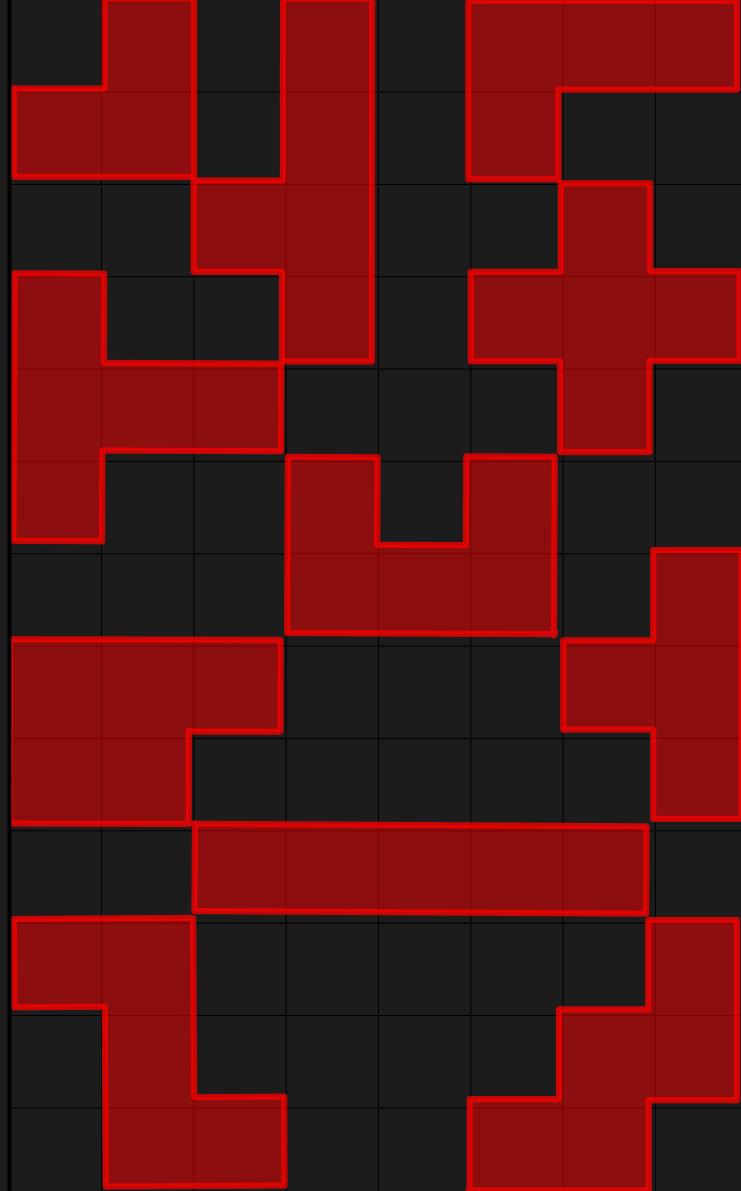
- Means of Control, Ch.1
- Investigations of Google Street View
- 1 S33 YOU
- Sniffing car tire (TPMS) data (and tracking cars)
- The Everywhere Border Podcast

Foreign Intelligence

- ◆ Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (FISA) of 1978
 - ◆ Surveillance on U.S. Soil Procedures and Restrictions
- ◆ PATRIOT ACT (2001 Amendment)
 - ◆ Include domestic “terrorists” and threats
- ◆ Total/Terrorism Information Awareness Program or “Basketball” (2001)
 - ◆ Data collection, analysis and database linking for pred pol
 - ◆ Translingual Information Detection, Extraction, and Summarization (TIDES), HumanID (Bio+FRT),
- ◆ DARPA proj defunded by Congress/Sen. Wyden but continued for 7 years via NSA at ARPA
- ◆ Grey Lit Era (Online monitoring and data broker purchasing)

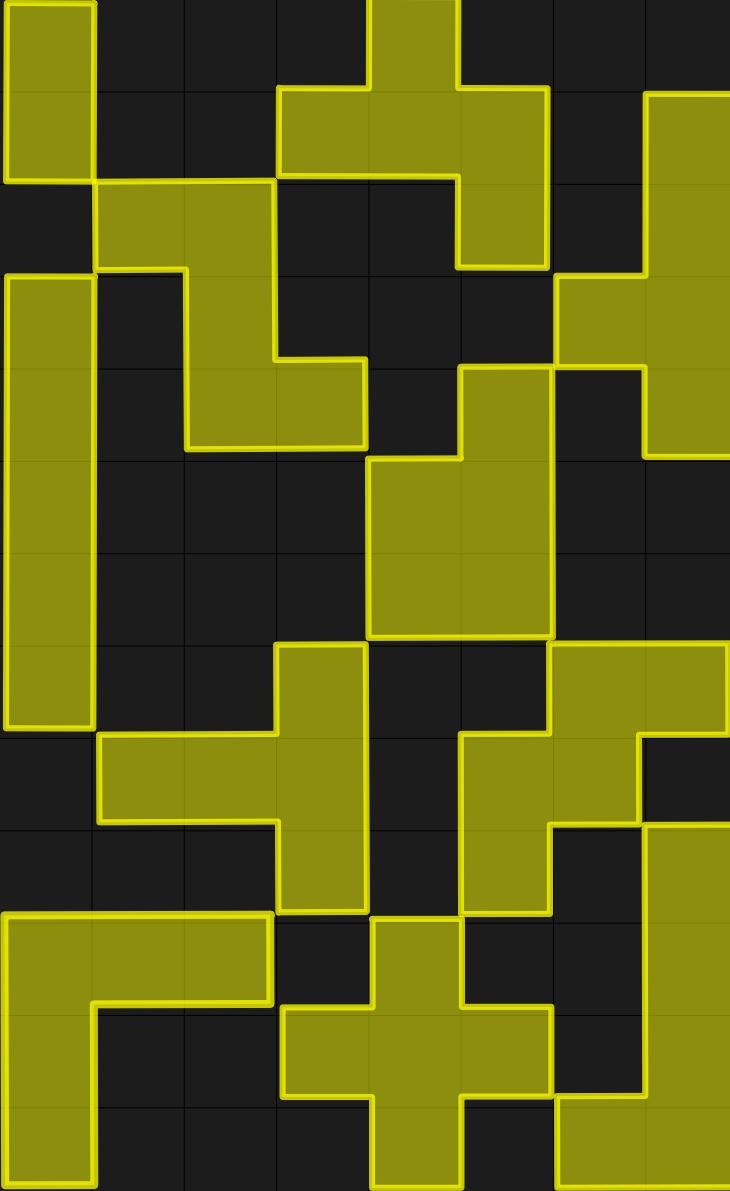
Border Surveillance Systems (BSS)

- ◆ CBP: Integrated Surveillance Tower (IST)/Consolidated Tower & Surveillance Equipment (CTSE) program
 - ◆ Tower network in the hundreds along southern border
 - ◆ GD, Elbiet, ATSC
 - ◆ Mobile and stationary monitoring devices: ghost rob dog, wildlife cams, infrared, ALPRs, Lone Star agents, AI detection, scope trucks
- ◆ BorderOne
- ◆ (Phone) searches and seizure
- ◆ Gig worker classification



In-person protections for travel and advocacy

- Mask, cap, longsleeves/coverage PII
- Disable biometric locks - use long pass
 - Dev an alg or use a locker
- Opt-out of FRT at airport



Digital Protections

- ◆ Decentralized/Federated Tools
 - ◆ Videochat: Jitsi, Big Blue Button
 - ◆ Drive: Nextcloud
- ◆ E2EE comms
 - ◆ PGP email encryption, Signal, WhatsApp(?)
- ◆ Browsing: harderned Firefox, maybe Tor/Mullvad Browers (FBI nodes), maybe a VPN (trust & traffic)
- ◆ OS: Linux, Graphene, Lineage
- ◆ Exifdata removal
- ◆ Data poisoning
- ◆ Email Alias
- ◆ Read cookie pop ups!
- ◆ NoScript

Final Project Check-In

- What mechanisms are you interested in addressing?
- What mediums might you want to communicate your work?
- Where might you be stuck? What decisions are left?
- Open to collaborators?

Thank you! Feel free to...

Find our syllabus online: <https://2nd.systems/efts>

Review and add to our class notes:
<https://efts.2nd.systems/notes>

Connect in our Signal group chat:
<https://efts.2nd.systems/chat>