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JavaScript

Objects

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Hey Everyones 🖐️

In this Post, you will learn about JavaScript objects with the help of examples.

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JavaScript Objects

- JavaScript object is a non-primitive data-type that allows you to store multiple collections of data.
- Here is an example of a JavaScript object.

```
// object
const student = {
  firstName: 'Alshifa',
  class: 11
};
```

- Here, student is an object that stores values such as strings and numbers.

Object Declaration

- The syntax to declare an object is:

```
const object_name = {  
  key1: value1,  
  key2: value2  
}
```

- Each member of an object is a key: value pair separated by commas and enclosed in curly braces {}.

```
// object creation  
const person = {  
  name: 'Imtiyaz',  
  age: 20  
};  
//You can also define an object in a single line.  
const person = { name: 'Imtiyaz', age: 20 };
```

Object Properties

- In JavaScript, "key: value" pairs are called properties.

```
let person = {  
  name: 'John',  
  age: 20  
};
```

- Here, name: 'John' and age: 20 are properties.

```
let person = {  
  name: 'John',  
  age: 20  
};
```

Keys — { } — Values

Accessing Properties

- You can access the value of a property by using its key.

1. Using dot Notation

- Syntax : `objectName.key`

```
const person = {  
  name: 'Imtiyaz',  
  age: 20,  
};  
  
// accessing property  
console.log(person.name); // Imtiyaz
```

2. Using bracket Notation

- Syntax : `objectName["propertyName"]`

```
const person = {  
  name: 'Imtiyaz',  
  age: 20,  
};  
  
// accessing property  
console.log(person["name"]); // Imtiyaz
```

Nested Objects

- An object can also contain another object.

```
// nested object
const student = {
  name: 'John',
  age: 20,
  marks: {
    science: 70,
    math: 75
  }
}

// accessing property of student object
console.log(student.marks); // {science: 70, math: 75}

// accessing property of marks object
console.log(student.marks.science); // 70
```

- In the above example, an object student contains an object value in the marks property.

Object Methods

- an object can also contain a function.

```
const person = {  
  name: 'Sam',  
  age: 30,  
  // using function as a value  
  greet: function() {  
    console.log('hello')  
  }  
}  
  
person.greet(); // hello
```

- Here, a function is used as a value for the greet key.
- That's why we need to use `person.greet()` instead of `person.greet` to call the function inside the object.

Best Of Luck :)

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IMTIYAZ NANDASANIYA

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