

Concurrency:
Multi-core Programming
& Data Processing

Lab 6

-- Peterson's algorithm revisited --

Peterson's mutual exclusion... again

- Generalized mutual exclusion algorithm for n threads
- What we already know...

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L; 1. there exists a thread (k) and its not the current one (i) ...
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L
      && victim [L] == i ) {}); 2. and that thread is at the same or bigger level(level[k]) than the current thread (L)
  } 3. and the victim at the level where the current thread is (victim[L]) is the current thread (i)
}
```

Legend:

n – total levels

L – current level

i – thread id

Variables:

n = 3

L = 1

i = 1,2,3

```
lock() {  
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {  
    level[i] = L;  
    victim[L] = i;  
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)  
      && victim [L] == i ) {};  
  }  
}
```

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1	level[3]=1

Legend:

n – total levels

L – current level

i – thread id

Variables:

n = 3

L = 1

i = 1,2,3

```
lock() {  
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {  
    level[i] = L;  
    victim[L] = i;  
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)  
      && victim [L] == i ) {};  
  }  
}
```

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2	level[3]=1

Legend:

Variables:

n – total levels

n = 3

L – current level

L = 1

i – thread id

i = 2

```

lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while ( ( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
            && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
}

```

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2 Blocked!	level[3]=1

Legend:
n – total levels
L – current level
i – thread id

Variables:
n = 3
L = 1
i = 2

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
}
```

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2 Blocked!	level[3]=1
	victim[1]=1		


Legend:

n – total levels
 L – current level
 i – thread id

Variables:

n = 3
 L = 1
 i = 1

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
}
```

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2	level[3]=1
	victim[1]=1 Blocked!		
Level		2	

Legend:

n – total levels

L – current level

i – thread id


Variables:

n = 3

L = 1

i = 1


```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
}
```

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2	level[3]=1
	victim[1]=1 Blocked!		
			victim[1]=3
Level		2	

Legend:

n – total levels

L – current level

i – thread id

Variables:

n = 3

L = 1

i = 3

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
}
```

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2	level[3]=1
	victim[1]=1		
	↓	↓	
Level	2	2	
			victim[1]=3 Blocked!

Legend:

n – total levels
 L – current level
 i – thread id

Variables:

n = 3
 L = 1
 i = 3

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
}
```

Legend:

n – total levels

L – current level

i – thread id

Variables:

n = 3

L = 2

i = 1,2

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2	level[3]=1
	victim[1]=1		
	↓	↓	
Level	2	2	
	level[1]=2	level[2]=2	victim[1]=3 Blocked!

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
}
```

Legend:

n – total levels

L – current level

i – thread id

Variables:

n = 3

L = 2

i = 2

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2	level[3]=1
	victim[1]=1		
	↓	↓	
Level	2	2	
	level[1]=2	level[2]=2 victim[2]=2	victim[1]=3 Blocked!

```
lock() {  
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {  
    level[i] = L;  
    victim[L] = i;  
    while ( ( exists k != i with level[k] >= L  
              && victim [L] == i ) {};  
  }  
}
```

Legend:

Variables:

n – total levels

n = 3

L – current level

L = 2

i – thread id

i = 2

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2	level[3]=1
	victim[1]=1		
	↓	↓	
Level	2	2	
	level[1]=2	level[2]=2 victim[2]=2 Blocked!	victim[1]=3 Blocked!

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
}
```

Legend:

Variables:

n – total levels

n = 3

L – current level

L = 2

i – thread id

i = 1

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2	level[3]=1
	victim[1]=1		
	↓	↓	
Level	2	2	
	level[1]=2	level[2]=2 victim[2]=2	
	victim[2]=1	Blocked!	
			victim[1]=3 Blocked!

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
}
```

Legend:

Variables:

n – total levels

n = 3

L – current level

L = 2

i – thread id

i = 1

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2	level[3]=1
	victim[1]=1		
	↓	↓	victim[1]=3 Blocked!
Level	2	2	
	level[1]=2	level[2]=2 victim[2]=2	
	victim[2]=1 Blocked!	↓	
Level		CriticalSection	

- After critical section, Thread 2 calls

```
unlock() { level[2] = 0; }
```

- ...which unlocks Thread 1 (exists `k != 1` with `level[k] >= 2` is false now) => critical section

- Let's assume that Thread 3 is a huge slowpoke...


```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
}
```

Legend:

n – total levels

L – current level

i – thread id

Variables:

n = 3

L = CS

i = 1

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1		level[3]=1
	victim[1]=1		
	↓		victim[1]=3 <i>Zzzzzz...</i>
Level	2		
	level[1]=2		
	victim[2]=1		
Level	↓ CriticalSection		

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
}
```

Legend:

n – total levels

L – current level

i – thread id

Variables:

n = 3

L = 1

i = 2

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2	level[3]=1
	victim[1]=1		
	↓		
Level	2		
	level[1]=2		
	victim[2]=1		
	↓		
Level	CriticalSection		
			victim[1]=3 Zzzzzz...

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while ( ( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
            && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
}
```

We still have Thread 3 sleeping at the same level

Legend: Variables:
n – total levels n = 3
L – current level L = 1
i – thread id i = 2

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2 Blocked!	level[3]=1
	victim[1]=1		
	↓		
Level	2		
	level[1]=2		
	victim[2]=1		
	↓		
Level	CriticalSection		
			victim[1]=3 Zzzzzz...

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while ( ( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
            && victim [L] == i ) {};
```

Thread 1 making level[1]=0 doesn't change anything

```
  }
}
```

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
		level[2]=1 victim[1]=2 Blocked!	level[3]=1
			victim[1]=3 Zzzzzz...
Level			
Level			

Legend:

n – total levels

L – current level

i – thread id

Variables:

n = 3

L = 1

i = 2

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
}
```

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
		level[2]=1	level[3]=1
		victim[1]=2	
		Blocked!	
	level[1]= 1		
			victim[1]=3
			Zzzzzz...
Level			
Level			

Legend:

n – total levels

L – current level

i – thread id

Variables:

n = 3

L = 1

i = 1

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
}
```

Legend:

n – total levels

L – current level

i – thread id

Variables:

n = 3

L = 1

i = 1

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
		level[2]=1	level[3]=1
		victim[1]=2	
	level[1]= 1		
	victim[1] = 1		
	Blocked!		
			victim[1]=3
			Zzzzzz...
Level		2	
Level			

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
}
```

Legend:

Variables:

n – total levels

n = 3

L – current level

L = 2

i – thread id

i = 2

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
		level[2]=1	level[3]=1
		victim[1]=2	
	level[1]= 1		
	victim[1] = 1		
	Blocked!		
		↓	
Level		2	
		level[2]=2	
		victim[2]=2	
			victim[1]=3
			Zzzzzz...
Level			

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while ( (exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
            && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
}
```

Legend:

n – total levels
 L – current level
 i – thread id

Variables:

n = 3
 L = 2
 i = 2

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
		level[2]=1 victim[1]=2	level[3]=1
	level[1]= 1 victim[1] = 1 Blocked!	↓	
Level		2	victim[1]=3 Zzzzzz...
		level[2]=2 victim[2]=2	
		↓	
Level		CriticalSection	


```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while ( ( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
            && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
}
```

Thread 2 making level[2]=0 doesn't
change anything

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]= 1 victim[1] = 1 Blocked!		level[3]=1
			victim[1]=3 Zzzzzz...
Level			
Level			

Legend:

Variables:

n – total levels

n = 3

L – current level

L = 1

i – thread id

i = 1

```
lock() {  
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {  
    level[i] = L;  
    victim[L] = i;  
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)  
      && victim [L] == i ) {};  
  }  
}
```

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]= 1 victim[1] = 1 Blocked!		level[3]=1
		level[2]=1	
			victim[1]=3 Zzzzzz...
Level			
Level			

Legend:

n – total levels

L – current level

i – thread id

Variables:

n = 3

L = 1

i = 2

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
}
```

Legend: Variables:
n – total levels n = 3
L – current level L = 1
i – thread id i = 2

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]= 1 victim[1] = 1		level[3]=1
	<div></div>	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2 Blocked!	
	<div></div>		victim[1]=3 Zzzzzz...
Level	2		
Level			

- And so on and so forth...
- Slowpoke starves.
- End of story.

- And so on and so forth...
- Slowpoke starves.
- End of story.
- Unless...

Peterson's mutual exclusion – Fair Version

```
lock() {  
    for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {  
        level[i] = L;  
        victim[L] = i;  
        while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)  
                && victim [L] == i ) {};  
    }  
    while ( exists k != i, level[k] != 0 &&  
           victim[level[k]] != k ) {};  
}
```

Peterson's mutual exclusion – Fair Version

```
lock() {  
    for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {  
        level[i] = L;  
        victim[L] = i;  
        while ( ( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)  
                && victim [L] == i ) {};  
    }  
    while ( exists k != i, level[k] != 0 &&  
           victim[level[k]] != k ) {};  
}
```

Aka "Please wait for the less
gifted as well..."

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
  while ( exists k != i, level[k] != 0 &&
    victim[level[k]] != k ) {};
}
```

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2	level[3]=1
		↓	
	victim[1]=1 Blocked!		victim[1]=3 Zzzzzz...
Level		2	

Legend:

Variables:

n – total levels

n = 3

L – current level

L = 1

i – thread id

i = 1


```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
  while ( exists k != i, level[k] != 0 &&
    victim[level[k]] != k ) {};
}
```

Legend:

Variables:

n – total levels

n = 3

L – current level

L = 2

i – thread id

i = 2

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2	level[3]=1
		↓	
	victim[1]=1 Blocked!		victim[1]=3 Zzzzzz...
Level		2	
		level[2]=2 victim[2]=2	
Level			

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while ( (exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
            && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
  while ( exists k != i, level[k] != 0 &&
         victim[level[k]] != k ) {};
}
```

Legend:

Variables:

n – total levels

n = 3

L – current level

L = 2

i – thread id

i = 2

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2	level[3]=1
		↓	
	victim[1]=1 Blocked!		victim[1]=3 Zzzzzz...
Level		2	
		level[2]=2 victim[2]=2	
		⋮ ↓	
Level		CriticalSection	

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
  while ( exists k != i, level[k] != 0 &&
    victim[level[k]] != k ) {};
}
```

**We have level[3] = 1 and
victim[1] = 1**

Legend:

Variables:

n – total levels

n = 3

L – current level

L = 2

i – thread id

i = 2

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2	level[3]=1
		↓	
	victim[1]=1 Blocked!		victim[1]=3 Zzzzzz...
Level		2	
		level[2]=2 victim[2]=2	
		⋮ ↓ Blocked!	
Level		CriticalSection	

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
  while ( exists k != i, level[k] != 0 &&
    victim[level[k]] != k ) {};
}
```

Legend:

Variables:

n – total levels

n = 3

L – current level

L = 1

i – thread id

i = 3

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2	level[3]=1
		↓	
	victim[1]=1 Blocked!		victim[1]=3 What time is it? Oh. O.o
Level		2	
		level[2]=2 victim[2]=2	
		⋮ ↓ Blocked!	
Level		CriticalSection	

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
  while ( exists k != i, level[k] != 0 &&
    victim[level[k]] != k ) {};
}
```

Legend:

Variables:

n – total levels

n = 3

L – current level

L = 1

i – thread id

i = 3

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2	level[3]=1
		↓	
	victim[1]=1 Blocked!		victim[1]=3 ↓
Level		2	2
		level[2]=2 victim[2]=2	
		⋮ ↓	
		Blocked!	
Level		CriticalSection	

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
  while ( exists k != i, level[k] != 0 &&
    victim[level[k]] != k ) {};
}
```

Legend:

Variables:

n – total levels

n = 3

L – current level

L = 2

i – thread id

i = 3

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2	level[3]=1
		↓	
	victim[1]=1 ↓		victim[1]=3 ↓
Level	2	2	2
		level[2]=2 victim[2]=2	level[3]=2
		⋮ ↓	
		Blocked!	
Level		CriticalSection	

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
  while ( exists k != i, level[k] != 0 &&
    victim[level[k]] != k ) {};
}
```

Legend:

Variables:

n – total levels

n = 3

L – current level

L = 2

i – thread id

i = 3

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2	level[3]=1
		↓	
	victim[1]=1 ↓		victim[1]=3 ↓
Level	2	2	2
		level[2]=2 victim[2]=2	level[3]=2 victim[2]=3
		⋮ ↓	
		Blocked!	
Level		CriticalSection	

```
lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
  while ( exists k != i, level[k] != 0 &&
    victim[level[k]] != k ) {};
}
```

**victim[level[1]] = 1 and
victim[level[3]] = 3**

Legend: Variables:
n – total levels n = 3
L – current level L = CS
i – thread id i = 2

Thread	1	2	3
Level	1	1	1
	level[1]=1	level[2]=1 victim[1]=2	level[3]=1
		↓	
	victim[1]=1 ↓ 2		victim[1]=3 ↓ 2
Level		2	2
		level[2]=2 victim[2]=2	level[3]=2 victim[2]=3
		↓	
Level		CriticalSection	


```

lock() {
  for (int L = 1; L < n; L++) {
    level[i] = L;
    victim[L] = i;
    while (( exists k != i with level[k] >= L)
      && victim [L] == i ) {};
  }
  while ( exists k != i, level[k] != 0 &&
    victim[level[k]] != k ) {};
}

```

Legend:

n – total levels

L – current level

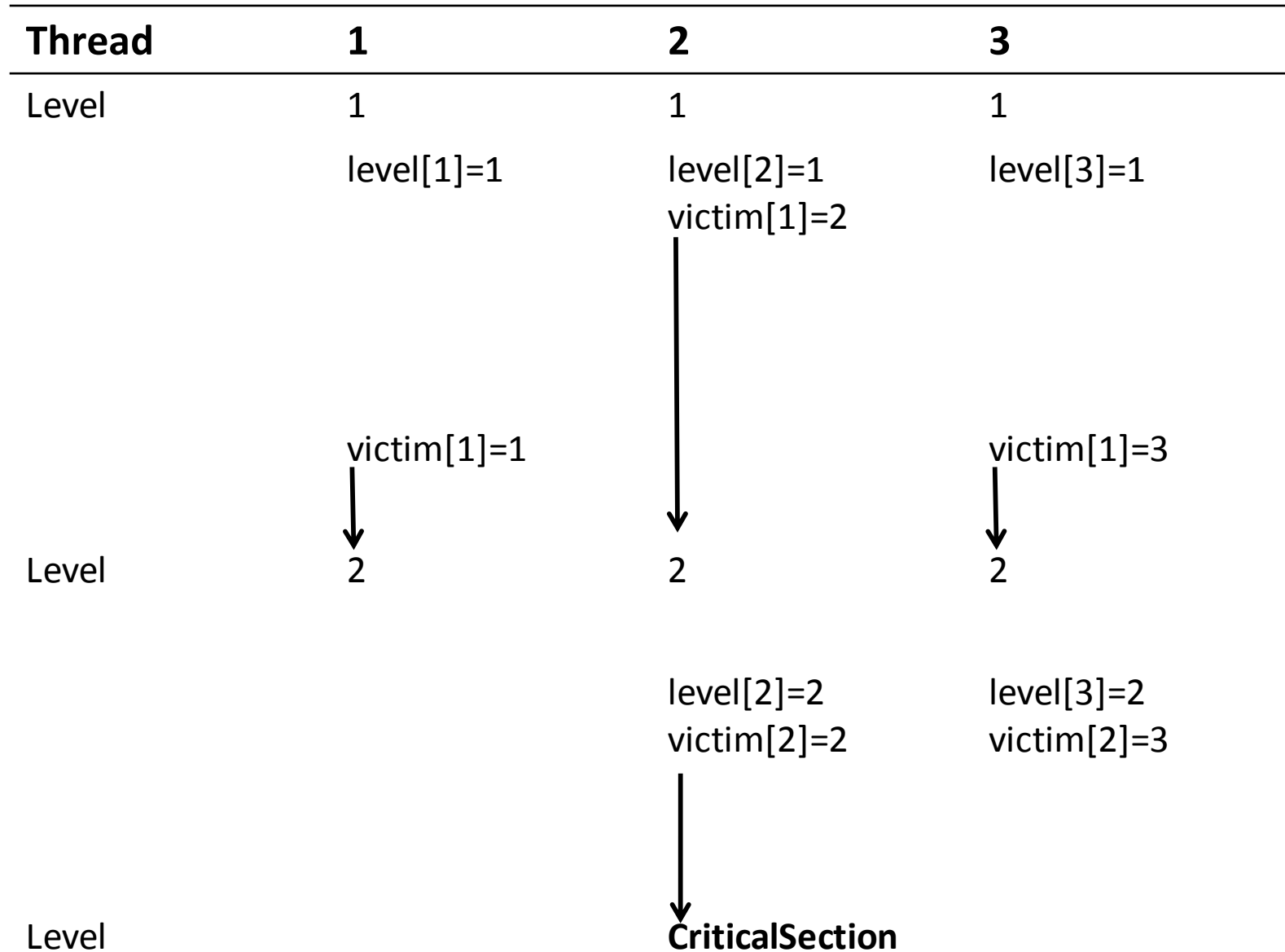
i – thread id

Variables:

n = 3

L = 2

i = 3



From here they start competing again!

Exercise

- More practice on linearizability and sequential consistency.
- Instructions and tasks in exercise_lab6.pdf file on ILIAS in the lab6/exercises/ folder.