

Functional Programming

Instructions:

Solutions of the exercises are to be delivered before Thursday, the 15th of March at 10:15AM.

Solutions should be placed in a separate folder with the name “**Assignment03**”.

Please submit answers to all the exercises in **one** .hs file named “assignment03.hs”.

Please use the provided [template](#) in which all the solutions should be written.

Exercise 1

Define a function `firstNCatalan n` in Haskell that will calculate and return as the result the list which contains the first `n` [Catalan numbers](#). Catalan numbers are calculated based on the formula

$$C_n = \frac{(2n)!}{(n+1)!n!}, n \geq 0.$$

Exercise 2

Define a function `perfectNumbers n m` in Haskell that returns as the result the list of all [perfect numbers](#) greater than `m` and smaller than `n`. A positive integer is **perfect** if it is equal to the sum of its proper positive factors.

Exercise 3

Define a function `insert i n l` in Haskell that returns as the result the list that contains as the first `i-1` elements the same ones as in the list `l`, preserving the order, followed by the element `n` on the `i-th` position, and the remaining elements of the list `l`, preserving the order. In case that `i` exceeds the size of the list, the resulting list should have all the elements of the list `l`, preserving the order, and the element `n` as the last one. The index counting starts from zero.

Exercise 4

Define a function `indexes n l` in Haskell that returns as the result the list containing all the indexes in the list `l` where the element `n` appears. In case that `n` is not contained in the list, the function returns an empty list. The index counting starts from zero.