

L'evoluzione del SOC di un'infrastruttura critica



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*Garantire sempre la sicurezza e la puntualità ai milioni di passeggeri che volano nei cieli italiani.
Contribuire alla crescita del trasporto aereo nazionale ed europeo con efficienza ed innovazione.*



> Security Mission in ENAV

“Proteggere il personale, le infrastrutture, i sistemi tecnologici da atti di interferenza illecita e da azioni od eventi, anche non deliberati, che possano interferire sulla disponibilità, integrità e riservatezza delle informazioni”

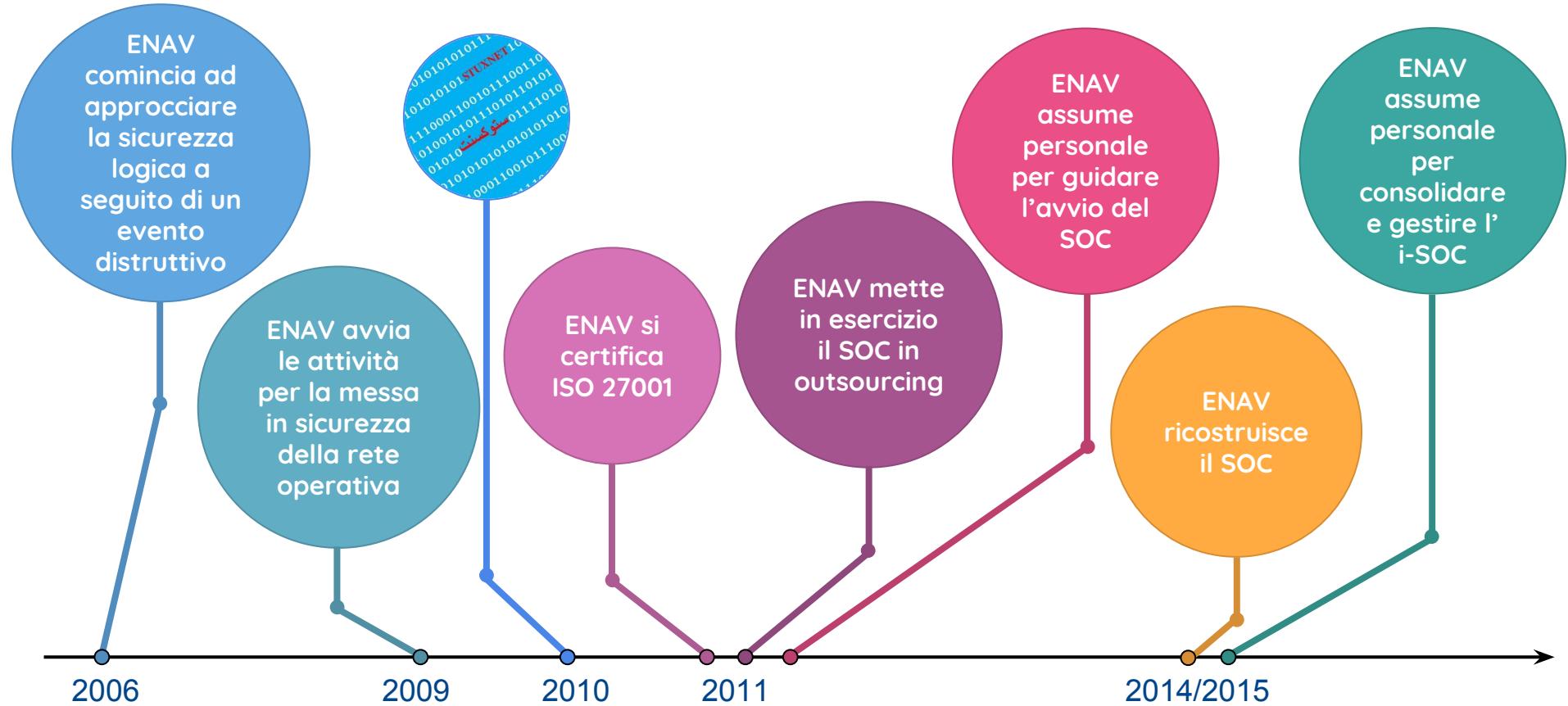


Garantire la Sicurezza

- delle persone
- delle infrastrutture fisiche
- delle informazioni, dei sistemi e delle reti



> Timeline



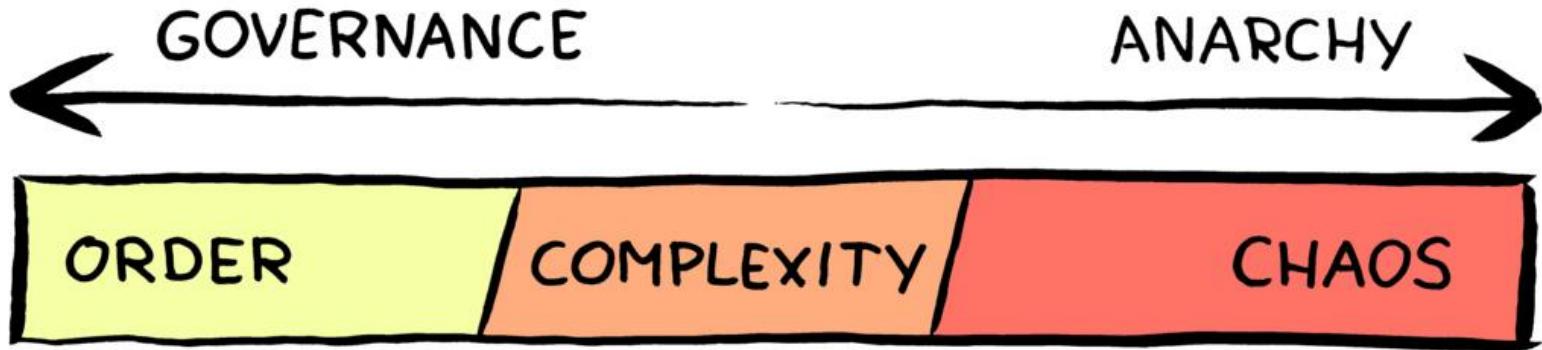
- SOC operato da fornitore esterno
- Molte attività non propriamente di Security
- Vincolo di lock-in con vendor di prodotti
- Costi di esercizio non in linea con gli obiettivi riduzione budget

Ripartire imparando dall'esperienza fatta





COSTRUZIONE DI UN MODELLO



Assoluta convinzione della **necessità** di un processo di governance che si **affianchi** alle attività operative

Certificazione
ISO 27001

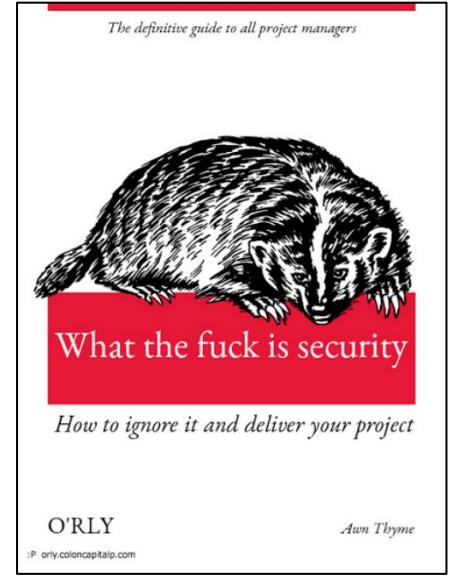
Security
Management
System

Ciclo di
gestione del
Rischio

> Rafforzamento

La costruzione di un modello efficace di Security deve passare per la componente di processo oltre che per quella **tecnica**

- governo centrale della Security
- ciclo di gestione del rischio, da cui deriva il commitment del top management
- identificazione dei rischi e declinazione delle azioni di trattamento ai risk owner



Presidio della Security su tutti i nuovi progetti con **requisiti**

Identificazione dei **cardini** su cui costruire il nuovo modello

Persone

Passione

Conoscenza

Open Source

Necessità di un focus **specifico ed esclusivo** sulla Security
abbandonando attività “collaterali”

Applicazione del principio della **Segregation of Duties**

Il Security Operation Center è il presidio al SecMS, lo strumento tecnologico di supporto al processo per garantire

- la compliance alle procedure e le regole e alle normative internazionali
- il rispetto della mission della F.ne Security per parte di competenza

Consapevolezza che la responsabilità non può essere delegata e che la responsabilità è su cosa si fa prima e non dopo





“You take the red pill - you stay in Wonderland, and I show you how deep the rabbit hole goes. Remember: all I'm offering is the truth. Nothing more. Follow me”

In una società a partecipazione pubblica con un approccio prudente alla trasformazione ed all'evoluzione dovuto alla natura critica del servizio erogato, affiancare una Security che è sinonimo di innovazione, evoluzione ed identificazione di nuovi trend di minaccia

|-SOC

- i-SOC costruito sul modello strutturale di ENAV che ha differenti “anime” al suo interno
- Necessità di collezionare eventi e log da molti sistemi differenti e di ricondurre tali dati ad un modello comune
- Su questo modello applicare allo stesso modo i controlli previsti dal SecMS
- Superamento del concetto tradizionale di SIEM legato al fornitore ed al prodotto
- Forte integrazione tra tutti i sistemi utilizzando meccanismi standard





Identificazione precisa e puntuale dei domini e punti di monitoraggio con l'obiettivo di comprendere ed utilizzare il dato esclusivamente ai fini della Security

La Funzione Security di ENAV e dunque l'i-SOC inseriti nel sistema di sicurezza cibernetica nazionale



- Coordinamento con altre funzioni/settori ENAV
- Import del dato in maniera non impattante
 - syslog, agent, connessioni su protocolli specifici
- Eliminazione del rumore di fondo
- Capire esattamente cosa si sta importando per associare il dato ai domini di Security corretti



Essenziale il commitment derivato dal processo e dalle regole

Selezione del software

- scelta effettuata dopo aver **testato** la versione free di Splunk Enterprise
 - valutazione di altre soluzioni commerciali per **confronto**
-
- base **open source**, documentazione, community
 - estrema **velocità** su piattaforme hw **legacy**
 - **interoperabilità** facile con altri sistemi
 - strumenti semplici per soddisfare esigenze di creazione di ricerche e dashboard custom

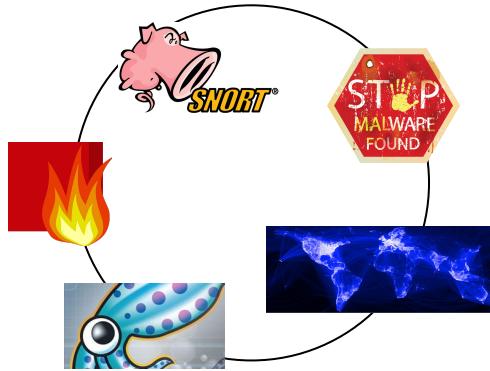


Programma di investimento che ha portato a realizzare un'applicazione custom “on top” del motore Splunk Enterprise



- Costruita sulle necessità ENAV
- Ricalca esattamente il modello aziendale
- Continua evoluzione
- Costi di esercizio ridotti

- Necessità di essere sempre aggiornati e “seguire” i trend di minaccia
- Necessario evolvere gli skill interni



Ove possibile Security delegata a **sistemi specializzati** deployati nei punti chiave a seguito di **investimenti mirati** e spesso **derivati da analisi del rischio**

- sonde (propriarie/OS)
- antivirus/antimalware
- proxy
- threat intelligence

Collezionamento del dato (raw o strutturato) per identificazione di **pattern anomali** e facilitare al massimo analisi e risposta da parte degli analisti i-SOC

Security Events Review

Edit ▾ More Info ▾



Timerange:

Severity:

Search:

Rule:

Last 24 hours

All



*



All



Submit

CRITICAL



0

HIGH



15

MEDIUM



6

LOW



1

INFO



3

Security Events Overview

i	_time	Incident	Severity	ticket	Details
>	2017-04-04 04:55:06.000	SIG INTRUSION - HIGH ALERT - OS-OTHER Bash CGI environment variable injection attempt - from 69.50.209.208 - SIG-Sourcefire	HIGH	2017040477000033	View
>	2017-04-04 00:30:07.000	AUTH - VPN DURATION EXCEEDED [REDACTED]s - VPN [REDACTED]_GROUP	MEDIUM	2017040477000024	View
>	2017-04-04 00:30:06.000	SIG INTRUSION - HIGH ALERT - OS-OTHER Bash CGI environment variable injection attempt - from 69.50.209.208 - SIG-Sourcefire	HIGH	2017040477000015	View
>	2017-04-03 17:15:40.771	WEB - TOR Exit Node connection detected - from [REDACTED]4 to 83.228.93.76	HIGH	2017040377000581	View
>	2017-04-03 15:40:06.000	SIG INTRUSION - HIGH ALERT - MALWARE-OTHER TDS Sutra - page redirecting to a SutraTDS - from 88.214.242.107 - SIG-Sourcefire	HIGH	2017040377000553	View

Ticket-2017040477000033 — SIG INTRUSION - HIGH ALERT - OS-OTHER Bash CGI environment variable injection attempt - from 69.50.209.208 - SIG-Sourcefire

Back | Lock | History | Print | Priority | Free Fields | Link | Owner | Responsible | Customer | Note | Phone Call Outbound | Phone Call Inbound | E-Mail Outbound | Merge | Pending | Watch | Spam | Process Enroll | Queue

▼ Article Overview - 2 Article(s)

NO.	TYPE	FROM	SUBJECT	CREATED
2	customer - email-internal	[REDACTED]@enav.it	[SPLUNK] SIG INTRUSION - HIGH ALE...	04/04/2017 04:55
1	agent - webrequest	[REDACTED]@enav.it	Automatic ticket opening from SPLUNK	04/04/2017 04:55

▼ Article #2 – [SPLUNK] SIG INTRUSION - HIGH ALERT - OS-OTHER Bash CGI environment variable injection attempt - from 69.50.209.208 - SIG-Sourcefire

▼ Ticket Information

Type: Security Event Monitoring

Age: 46 m

Created: 04/04/2017 04:55

Created by: OTRS Service Account SPLUNK

State: new

Locked: unlock

Assignee:



Plain Format | Print | Split | Bounce | Forward | -Reply All - | -Reply -

From: soc-monitoring@enav.it

To: soc@enav.it, soc-otrs@enav.it

Subject: [SPLUNK] SIG INTRUSION - HIGH ALERT - OS-OTHER Bash CGI environment variable injection attempt - from 69.50.209.208 - SIG-Sourcefire

Ticket-2017040477000033 SIG INTRUSION - HIGH ALERT - OS-OTHER Bash CGI environment variable injection attempt - from 69.50.209.208 - SIG-Sourcefire is opened on Security ENAV Service Desk

RAW Search

Posture Value

69.50.209.208

Since date time

Tags

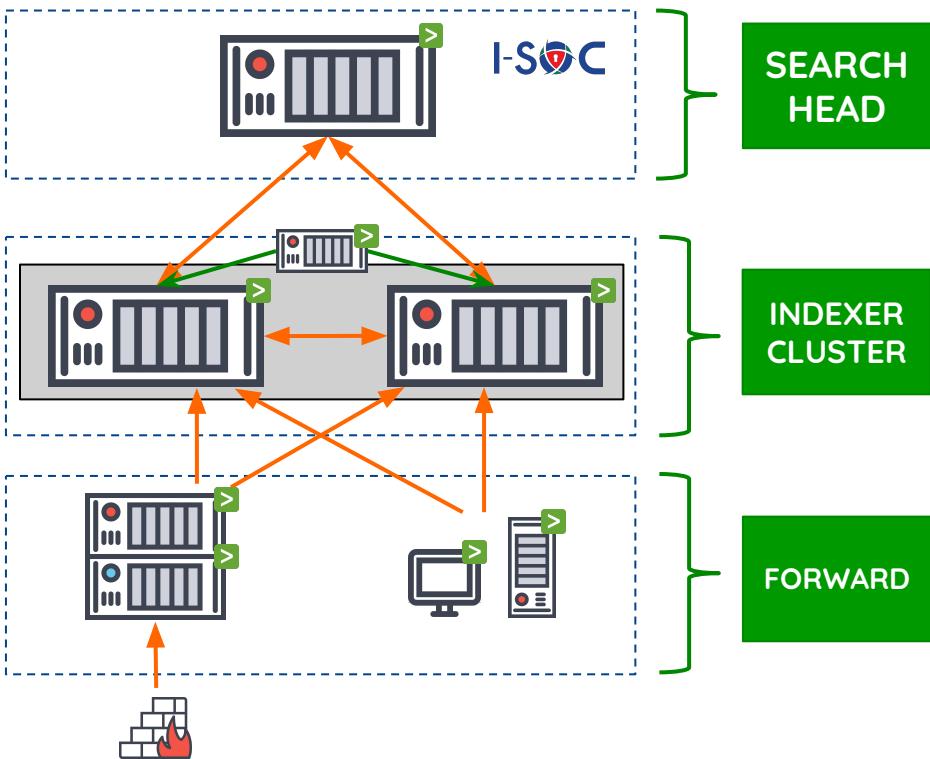
Intrusion Detection

Web/Proxy

i	Time	Event
>	4/4/17 4:51:55.000 AM	rec_type=400 rec_type_simple="IPS EVENT" event_sec=1491274315 event_usec=454967 rivilege Gain" class="attempted-admin priority:high src_ip=69.50.209.208 dest_ip=b_app=0 client_app="Web browser" app_proto=HTTP fw_rule="ENAV File Policy" fw_p egress=00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000 connection_sec=1491274315 instance_ host = soc-splunksh-02 source = eStreamer sourcetype = eStreamer



Ambiente distribuito in alta affidabilità



- Altre apps ed add-ons
 - Ricerche utente e schedulate
 - Arricchimento in search time
-
- Replicazione dati indicizzati
 - Master Cluster per orchestrazione
 - Esecuzione delle ricerche
-
- Due Forwarder in HA per sistemi no agent
 - Agent su server/client

> ./configure

Distribuzione centralizzata

Deployment Server

Forwarder Management
Repository Location: \$SPLUNK_HOME/etc/deployment-apps

71 Clients
PHONED HOME IN THE LAST 24 HOURS

0 Clients
DEPLOYMENT ERRORS

160 Total downloads
IN THE LAST 1 HOUR

Documentation ▾

Apps (40) Server Classes (32) Clients (71)

Phone Home: All ▾ All Clients ▾ filter

10 Per Page ▾

i	Host Name	Client Name	IP Address	Actions	Machine Type	Deployed Apps	Phone Home
>	E-[REDACTED]-01	A3FB6C23-605F-4F82-85B8-FE0E01D43FC4	172-[REDACTED]	Delete Record	linux-x86_64	4 deployed	a minute ago
▼	o-[REDACTED]	D2F42041-AFC8-4071-B248-00D441F3BF02	172-[REDACTED]	Delete Record	linux-x86_64	4 deployed	a minute ago
Apps Splunk_TA_nix_SIG, TA-custom-apache2filter, TA-custom-nix-packages_SIG, more apps							
Server Classes FORWARDER_ENAV.IT, SOC_APACHE_NIX, TA_NIX_SIG							
>	R-[REDACTED]-DC2	9D5F5C47-DC84-4450-848A-422E25568E17	172-[REDACTED]	Delete Record	windows-x64	2 deployed	a minute ago
Apps TA-custom-SCOM, forw-conf-SIG							
Server Classes SCOM_SERVERS							
>	s-[REDACTED]-01	DD749097-5754-4DBE-B6D3-9EFD48FEDD03	172-[REDACTED]	Delete Record	linux-x86_64	4 deployed	a few seconds ago
>	s-[REDACTED]	732EADF4-6FBF-45EF-9B09-B0BCA739D1D0	172-[REDACTED]	Delete Record	linux-x86_64	6 deployed	a minute ago
>	R-[REDACTED]	D26C7EE5-DEBE-47E8-98FB-149014CC8B2D	172-[REDACTED]	Delete Record	windows-x64	2 deployed	a few seconds ago
>	R-[REDACTED]-RX	CEF5B5A5-B651-4A61-BE48-281D00457A41	172-[REDACTED]	Delete Record	windows-x64	2 deployed	a few seconds ago
>	B-[REDACTED]	742B6436-B404-4C7E-BF62-976CDA641057	172-[REDACTED]	Delete Record	windows-x64	2 deployed	a few seconds ago
>	S-[REDACTED]-p	0ACF99C4-5B9B-4634-A5D1-781FB56E7B2E	172-[REDACTED]	Delete Record	windows-x64	2 deployed	a minute ago
>	A-[REDACTED]	FDA6A73A-B95D-4456-A987-03EB65D7E435	172-[REDACTED]	Delete Record	linux-i686	4 deployed	a few seconds ago

> ./configure

Master Cluster

Indexer Clustering: Master Node

Peers (2) Indexes (40) Search Heads (3)

filter 10 per page

All Data is Searchable: 2 searchable, 0 not searchable

Search Factor is Met: 40 searchable, 0 not searchable

Replication Factor is Met: 40 searchable, 0 not searchable

i	Peer Name	Fully Searchable	Status	Buckets
>	soc_ipm_01	✓ Yes	Up	3735
>	soc_ipm_02	✓ Yes	Up	3712

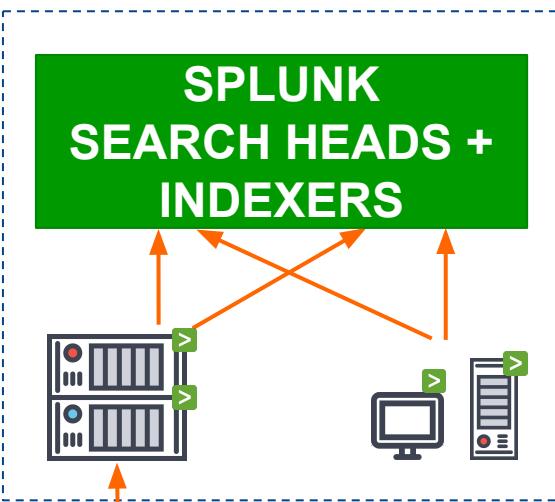
Peers (2) Indexes (40) Search Heads (3)

filter 10 per page Bucket Status

Index Name	Fully Searchable	Searchable Data Copies	Replicated Data Copies	Buckets	Cumulative Raw Data Size
cisco_net_sig	✓ Yes	2 [green]	2 [green]	780	80.48 GB
squid_sig	✓ Yes	2 [green]	2 [green]	396	52.71 GB
fortinet	✓ Yes	2 [green]	2 [green]	484	43.00 GB
wineventlog_sig_operativo	✓ Yes	2 [green]	2 [green]	312	27.13 GB
netscaler	✓ Yes	2 [green]	2 [green]	129	15.95 GB
forefront_fw	✓ Yes	2 [green]	2 [green]	105	12.12 GB
_internal	✓ Yes	2 [green]	2 [green]	69	10.01 GB
cisco_net_sio	✓ Yes	2 [green]	2 [green]	94	6.48 GB
apache2	✓ Yes	2 [green]	2 [green]	65	3.93 GB
iis_sig	✓ Yes	2 [green]	2 [green]	55	3.74 GB

Indici
(1,n)
Bucket

Layer di Forwarding



Colleziona dati inviati da sistemi agentless (via forwarding intermedio) o dagli agent installati sui client/server remoti

Le applicazioni **pushate** dal Deployment Server dopo l'installazione del client e la ricezione della *phone home*



Forwarders installati in reti differenti e separate

Visibilità dell'infrastruttura i-SOC (centralità)

Step 1

Installazione sul client/server remoto del pacchetto SPLUNK custom con indirizzo del Deployment Server

```
[08:08:32] root@s[REDACTED]-01:/opt/splunk/splunkforwarder/etc/system/local # cat deploymentclient.conf
[deployment-client]

[target-broker:deploymentServer]
targetUri= soc-s[REDACTED].dev:8089
```

i	Host Name	Client Name	IP Address	Actions	Machine Type	Deployed Apps	Phone Home
>	s[REDACTED]	49F4EC41-F699-4A79-B641-040229222548	172[REDACTED]	Delete Record	linux-x86_64	5 deployed	a few seconds ago

Step 2

Push dal Deployment Server di un'app specifica che “dice” al forwarder SPLUNK gli IP degli Indexer e di altre applicazioni specifiche per il contesto (es. apache, autenticazione)

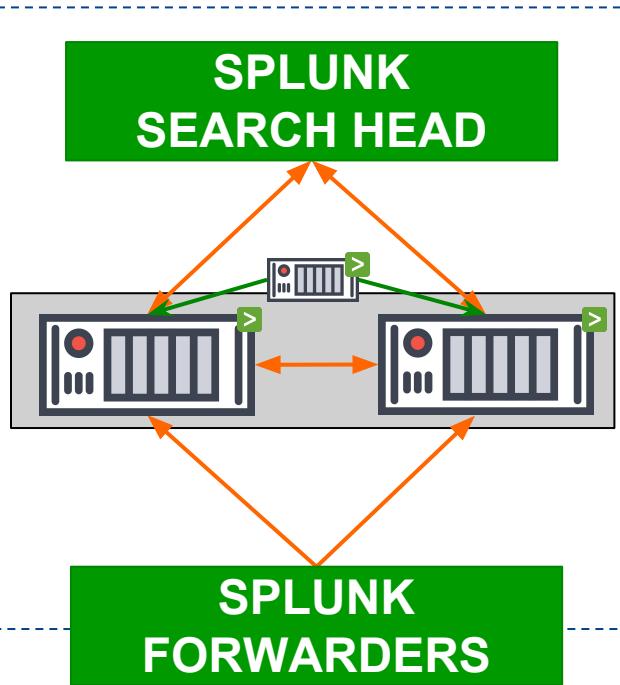
```
[08:14:44] root@soc-1:/opt/splunk/splunkforwarder/etc/apps # cat forw-conf/default/outputs.conf
[tcpout]
defaultGroup = default-autolb-group

#indexers
[tcpout:default-autolb-group]
server=soc-[REDACTED]:9997,soc-[REDACTED]:9997
autoLB = true
```

Name	Actions	After Installation	Clients
forw-conf	Edit ▾	Enable App, Restart Splunkd	32 deployed
forw-conf-enet	Edit ▾	Enable App, Restart Splunkd	2 deployed
forw-conf-SIG	Edit ▾	Enable App, Restart Splunkd	37 deployed
Hforw-conf	Edit ▾	Enable App, Restart Splunkd	2 deployed

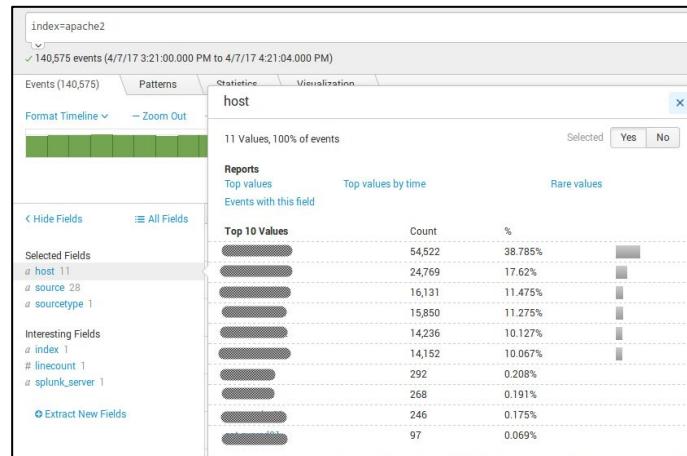
> ./configure

Layer di Indicizzazione



Dato inviato dal forwarder con attributi impostati: index, sourcetype

```
[16:17:06].{ root@xxxxxxxxxx: /opt/splunk/splunk-sw/etc/deployment-apps/TA-custom-apache2filter/default }. # cat inputs.conf
[monitor://var/log/apache2/*access.log]
sourcetype = apache2
index= apache2
disabled = 0
```



Gli Indexer arricchiscono con info del forwarder (es. host, source)

> ./configure

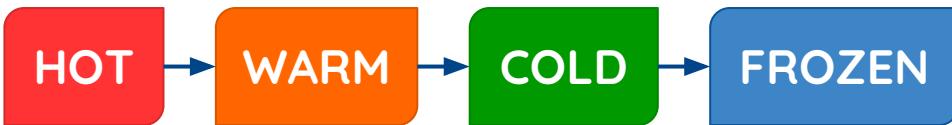
```
[16:15:27].{ root@s [REDACTED] 01:/opt/splunk/splunk-data ]. # tree apache2/
apache2/
├── colddb
└── db
    ├── 207_E56363C4-6AFD-4A24-A759-4FFA43FE9EBB
    │   ├── 1490722667-1490571601-5462286770270586110.tsidx
    │   ├── 1490794802-1490722666-5467009788049106968.tsidx
    │   ├── 1490847154-1490794800-5470441752835266220.tsidx
    │   ├── 1490878380-1490847153-5472486749534577437.tsidx
    │   ├── 1490894481-1490878378-5473542637373765445.tsidx
    │   ├── 1490898312-1490894479-5473793265233943092.tsidx
    │   ├── 1490898824-1490898310-5473826909267252955.tsidx
    │   ├── 1490898852-1490898823-5473826910846761459.tsidx
    │   ├── 1490898886-1490898851-5473834846446731004.tsidx
    │   ├── Hosts.data
    │   ├── rawdata
    │   │   └── journal.gz
    │   │       └── slicesv2.dat
    │   ├── Sources.data
    │   ├── SourceTypes.data
    │   ├── splunk-autogen-params.dat
    │   ├── splunk-need-optimize.dat
    │   └── Strings.data
    └── 208_E56363C4-6AFD-4A24-A759-4FFA43FE9EBB
        ├── 1491159936-1490898887-549094177714498207.tsidx
        ├── 1491196813-1491159933-5493356836606871225.tsidx
        ├── 1491217650-1491196812-5494721450207678331.tsidx
        ├── 1491221662-1491217649-5494986025679054085.tsidx
        ├── 1491223514-1491221660-5495106001500990390.tsidx
        ├── 1491224562-1491223514-5495177597552622197.tsidx
        ├── 1491224638-1491224561-5495177596117679380.tsidx
        ├── 1491224668-1491224637-5495179533460283323.tsidx
        ├── 1491224758-1491224663-5495185401863166055.tsidx
        ├── 1491224782-1491224756-5495193290324913645.tsidx
        ├── Hosts.data
        ├── rawdata
        │   └── journal.gz
        │       └── slicesv2.dat
        ├── Sources.data
        ├── SourceTypes.data
        ├── splunk-autogen-params.dat
        ├── splunk-need-optimize.dat
        └── Strings.data

```

Indice: apache2

Dato memorizzato in bucket

- rawdata
 - indici di **metadati** (tsidx) con puntatori tra chiavi indicizzate ed i rawdata
 - info accessorie (sources, sourcetypes,hosts)



Layer di Ricerca



I-SOC

SPLUNK
INDEXERS

SPLUNK
FORWARDERS

Il Search Head “utilizza” il cluster di Indexer per effettuare ricerche sul dato indicizzato

Flusso bidirezionale che il SH arricchisce con informazioni aggiuntive (search time) da utilizzare nelle ricerche (es. file csv)

Selected Fields
a app 1
a bytes 100+
date_hour 4
date_mday 1
date_minute 16
date_month 1
date_second 60
date_wday 1
date_year 1
date_zone 2
a dest 7
a eventtype 2
a host 11
a http_method 4
a http_user_agent 7
a index 1
linecount 1
a punct 62
a source 16
a sourcetype 1
a splunk_server 2
a src 100+
status 100+
a tag 1
a tag:eventtype 1
timeendpos 20
timestamppos 20
a uri_path 100+
uri_port 1
a url 100+
a user 18
a vendor 1

> ./configure



Creata su SH una struttura dati con
indicizzazione specifica di un sottoinsieme
di campi del dato indicizzato

Utile nel caso di **dataset molto ampi** (es.
autenticazione, network)

Data Model

astrazione e normalizzazione del dato
accelerazione

▼	Network Traffic
	Network Traffic Data Model
	 MODEL
	Objects 1 Event Edit
	Permissions Shared Globally. Owned by nobody. Edit
	 ACCELERATION
	Rebuild Update Edit
	Status 100.00% Completed
	Access Count 71112. Last Access: 4/7/17 6:00:15.000 PM
	Size on Disk 14984.92MB
	Summary Range 604800 second(s)
	Buckets 129
	Updated 4/7/17 6:12:06.000 PM





Circa 50GB di dati “puliti” indicizzati ogni giorno

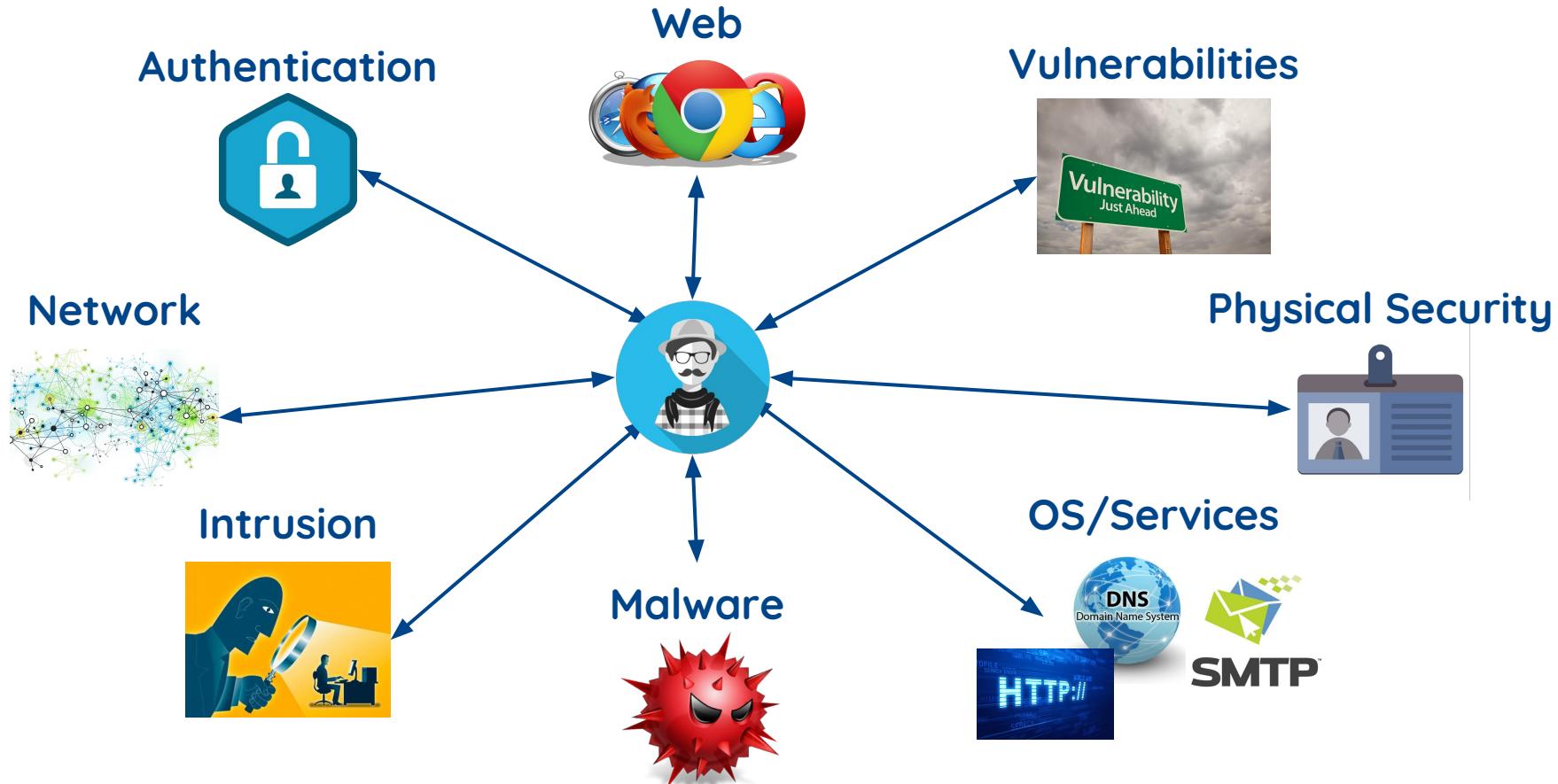


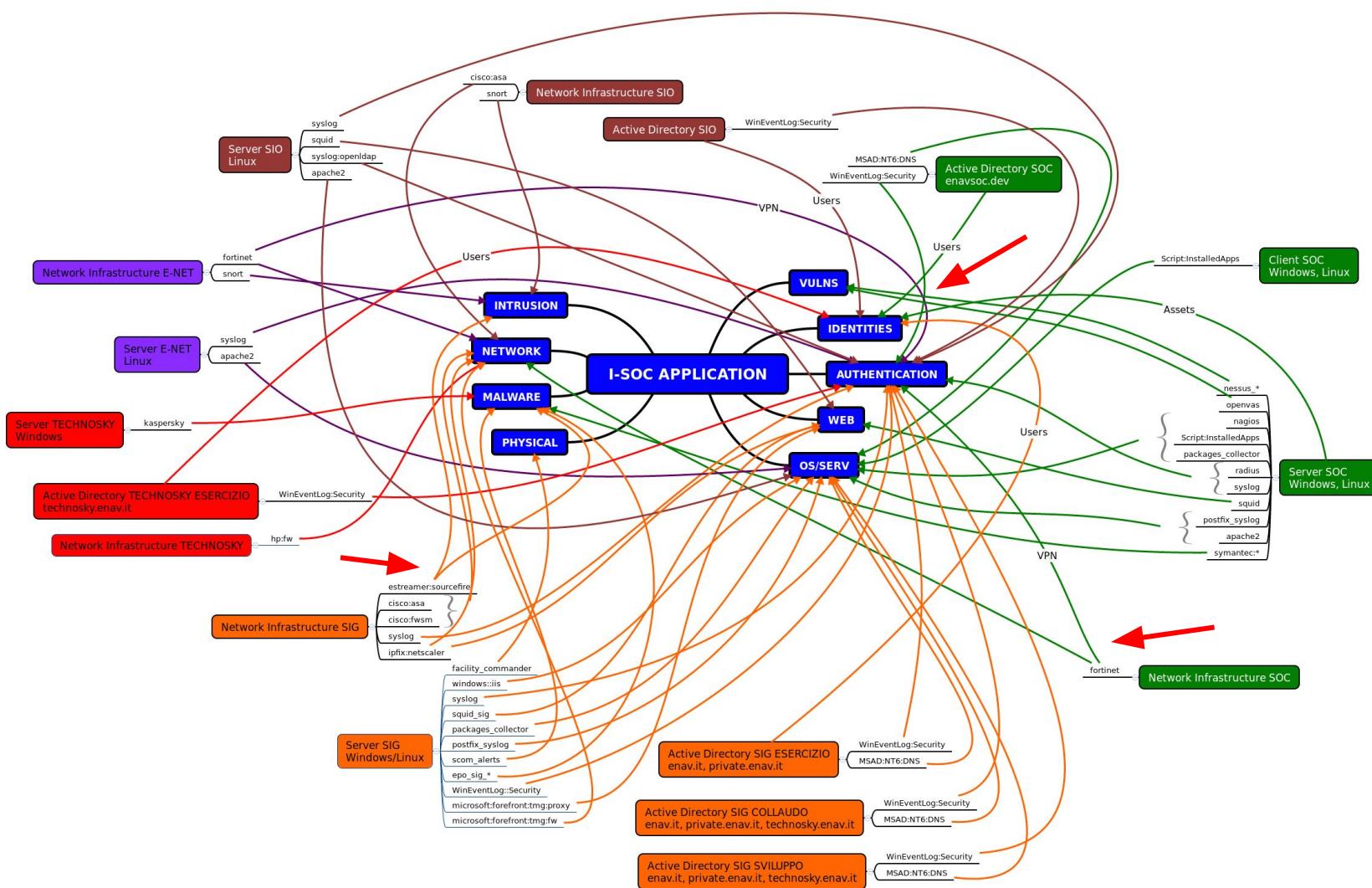
Necessità di “indirizzare” il dato in indici dedicati in base a

- dominio logico di **provenienza** (es. rete gestionale, rete operativa etc)
- **tipo** di dato (es. autenticazione, network, web etc)

Granularità / Performance

Stesso criterio dovrà poi essere costruito nell'applicazione i-SOC per tutte le ricerche sui dati indicizzati





Creazione di Indici differenziati

```
## INDICI AD SIG OPERATIVO ##
[windows_sig_operativo]
repFactor=auto
homePath = /opt/splunk/splunk-data/windows_sig_operativo/db
coldPath = /opt/splunk-dm_summary/splunk-data/windows_sig_operativo/coldbb
thawedPath = /opt/splunk-dm_summary/splunk-data/windows_sig_operativo/thaweddb
frozenTimePeriodInSecs = 7776000

[wineventlog_sig_operativo]
repFactor=auto
homePath = /opt/splunk/splunk-data/wineventlog_sig_operativo/db
coldPath = /opt/splunk-dm_summary/splunk-data/wineventlog_sig_operativo/coldbb
thawedPath = /opt/splunk-dm_summary/splunk-data/wineventlog_sig_operativo/thaweddb
frozenTimePeriodInSecs = 7776000

[perfmon_sig_operativo]
repFactor=auto
homePath = /opt/splunk/splunk-data/perfmon_sig_operativo/db
coldPath = /opt/splunk-dm_summary/splunk-data/perfmon_sig_operativo/coldbb
thawedPath = /opt/splunk-dm_summary/splunk-data/perfmon_sig_operativo/thaweddb
frozenTimePeriodInSecs = 7776000

## INDICI AD SIG SVILUPPO ##
[windows_sig_sviluppo]
repFactor=auto
homePath = /opt/splunk/splunk-data/windows_sig_sviluppo/db
coldPath = /opt/splunk-dm_summary/splunk-data/windows_sig_sviluppo/coldbb
thawedPath = /opt/splunk-dm_summary/splunk-data/windows_sig_sviluppo/thaweddb
frozenTimePeriodInSecs = 7776000

[wineventlog_sig_sviluppo]
repFactor=auto
homePath = /opt/splunk/splunk-data/wineventlog_sig_sviluppo/db
coldPath = /opt/splunk-dm_summary/splunk-data/wineventlog_sig_sviluppo/coldbb
thawedPath = /opt/splunk-dm_summary/splunk-data/wineventlog_sig_sviluppo/thaweddb
frozenTimePeriodInSecs = 7776000

[perfmon_sig_sviluppo]
repFactor=auto
homePath = /opt/splunk/splunk-data/perfmon_sig_sviluppo/db
coldPath = /opt/splunk-dm_summary/splunk-data/perfmon_sig_sviluppo/coldbb
thawedPath = /opt/splunk-dm_summary/splunk-data/perfmon_sig_sviluppo/thaweddb
frozenTimePeriodInSecs = 7776000
```

Deploy di applicazioni che collezionano lo stesso tipo di dato che differiscono per gli indici

```
15:04:09].{ root@si-01: /opt/splunk/splunk-sw/etc/deployment-apps }. # diff -ur Splunk_TA_windows_SIG_OPERATIVO Splunk_TA_windows_SIG_SVILUPPO
diff -ur Splunk_TA_windows_SIG_OPERATIVO/default/eventgen.conf Splunk_TA_windows_SIG_SVILUPPO/default/eventgen.conf
--- Splunk_TA_windows_SIG_OPERATIVO/default/eventgen.conf      2016-02-24 13:11:15.000000000 +0100
+++ Splunk_TA_windows_SIG_SVILUPPO/default/eventgen.conf      2016-01-21 09:52:11.000000000 +0100
@@ -2,7 +2,7 @@
 

#### Default replacement for all DhcpSrvLog logs
[sample.DhcpSrvLog]
index = windows_sig_operativo
index = windows_sig_sviluppo
source=c:\windows\system32\dhcpcsvc\dhcpsrvlog.log
sourcetype = DhcpSrvLog
interval = 300
@@ -18,7 +18,7 @@
 

#### Default replacements for all WindowsUpdateLog logs
[.*\WindowsUpdateLog]
index = windows_sig_operativo
index = windows_sig_sviluppo
source = WindowsUpdateLog
sourcetype = WindowsUpdateLog
interval = 7200
@@ -34,7 +34,7 @@
token.0.replacement = %Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S
```

Sarà in carico all'applicazione i-SOC l'ottimizzazione,
puntando l'indice corretto



Pulizia del dato eliminando il rumore di fondo con configurazioni specifiche

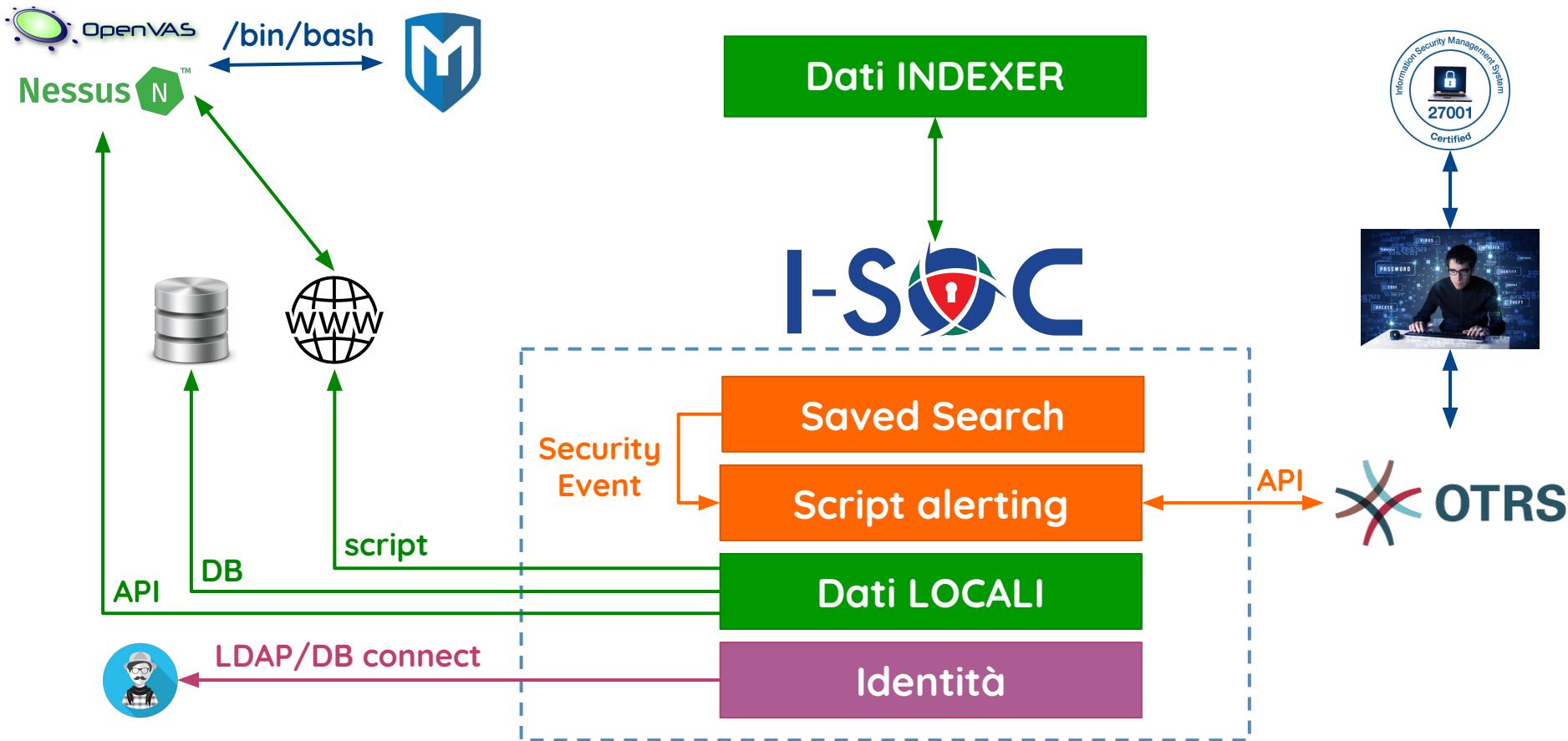
```
[04:12:34].{ root@s[REDACTED]1:/opt/splunk/splunk_hf/etc/apps/TA-custom-FortinetFilter/default }. # cat transforms.conf | grep set_null_status -A 3  
[set_null_status]  
REGEX = status=start|action="perf-stats"  
DEST_KEY = queue  
FORMAT = nullQueue
```





Integration

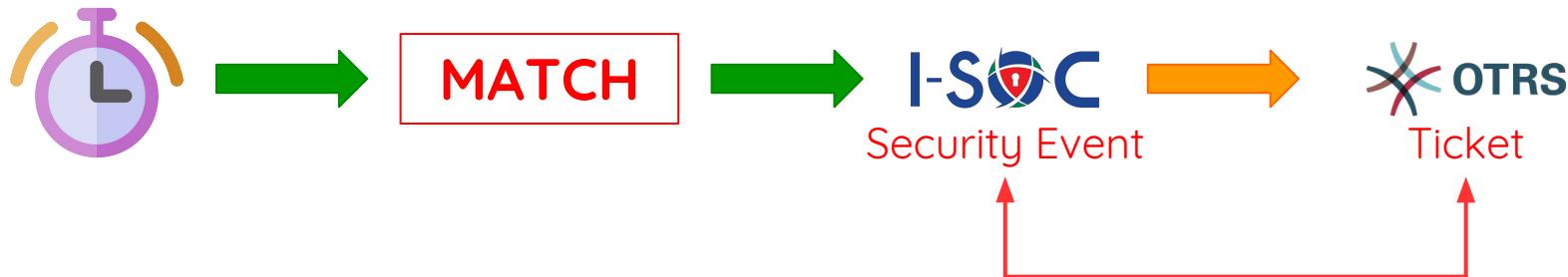
> make integration



> make integration

Nell'applicazione i-SOC sono definite le **Saved Search** che analizzano ad intervalli definiti il dato alla **ricerca di Security Events**

Nel caso in cui ci siano dei **match** si **genera** un Security Event ed eventualmente ticket OTRS in base a delle regole definite nell'applicazione



Saved Search: SOC TOR exit nodes

Search

```
| tstats prestats=true summariesonly=true max(_time) as _time,values(All_Traffic.action) as action,count from  
datamodel=Network Traffic by  
All_Traffic.dvc,All_Traffic.src,All_Traffic.src_port,All_Traffic.src_interface,All_Traffic.dest,All_Traffic.transport,All  
Traffic.dest_port,All_Traffic.dest_interface | drop_dm_object_name("All_Traffic") | search [[inputlookup  
soc_tor_list.csv | fields dest] dest_port!=53 | sort - count | table src, dest, count]
```

Time range

Start time

-15m@m

Finish time

now

Time specifiers: y, mon, d, h, m, s

[Learn more](#)

Schedule and alert

 Schedule this search

Schedule type *

Cron

Cron schedule

*/15 *****

Enter a cron-style schedule.

For example '/5 * * * *'(every 5 minutes) or '0 21 * * *'(every day at 9 PM).

> make integration

Alert

Condition

if number of events

is greater than

0

Alert mode

Once per result

Throttling

After triggering the alert, don't trigger it again for

4

hour(s)

Per result throttling fields

dest

The fields Splunk uses to identify results that should only t

Alert actions

Send email

Enable

[Click to edit email action](#)

Add to RSS

Enable

The RSS link is available in Settings > Searches, reports, and alerts.

Run a script

Enable

File name of shell script to run

soc_incident_manager.py

Splunk runs the script from \$SPLUNK_HOME/bin/scripts/

> make integration



`$SPLUNK_HOME/bin/scripts/soc_incident_manager.py`



Lo script esegue le seguenti **azioni**

- lettura file di configurazione Alert
- creazione Security Event
- apertura eventuale ticket OTRS
- creazione link drill-down per analisi evento

Termini di ricerca

Full search

Nome della Saved Search

URL ai risultati della Saved Search

> make integration

1

```
def getAlertConfig(search_name):
```



Edit Lookup File

soc_alerts_config.csv

Right-click the table cells for more editing options

1	search_name	alert_format	drill_search
2	SOC Nagios alerts	OS - NAGIOS EVENT - device \$dest - event \$reason	sourcetype=nagios dest="\$dest" table _time vendor_severity src eventname reason sort _time desc
3	SOC Password Guessing	AUTH - PASSWORD GUESSING - user \$user on device \$src - total \$failure failures	<<authentication_search>>
4	SOC Snort Events LOW	INTRUSION - LOW ALERT - \$signature - from \$src to \$dest - \$dvc	<<posture_search>>
5	SOC Snort Events MEDIUM	INTRUSION - MEDIUM ALERT - \$signature - from \$src to \$dest - \$dvc	<<posture_search>>
6	SOC Snort Events MEDIUM only src	INTRUSION - MEDIUM ALERT - \$signature - from \$src - \$dvc	<<posture_search>>
7	SOC Snort Events HIGH	INTRUSION - HIGH ALERT - \$signature - from \$src to \$dest - \$dvc	<<posture_search>>

soc_alerts_config.csv

Right-click the table cells for more editing options

1	alert_ticket	alert_priority	alert_email
2	false	MEDIUM	
3	true	MEDIUM	soc@enav.it,s...@enav.it
4	true	LOW	soc@enav.it,s...@enav.it
5	true	MEDIUM	soc@enav.it,s...@enav.it
6	true	MEDIUM	soc@enav.it,s...@enav.it
7	true	HIGH	soc@enav.it,s...@enav.it

- granularità nella definizione delle azioni di drill-down
- ogni contesto logico di sicurezza ha la sua ricerca ottimizzata

> make integration

2

def getTicketConfig():



Edit Lookup File

soc_ticket_config.csv

Import from CSV file: Sfoglia... N

Right-click the table cells for more editing options Revision

1	id	server_uri	webservice	username	password	ticket_queue	ticket_type	ticket_url
2	0	https://[REDACTED]/otrs/nph-genericinterface.pl/Webservice/GenericTicketConnectorSOAP	http://www.otrs.org/TicketConnector/	otrs.sa[REDACTED]	SOC	14		https://[REDACTED]/otrs/index.pl?Action=AgentTicketZoom;TicketID=[REDACTED]
3	1	https://[REDACTED]/otrs/nph-genericinterface.pl/Webservice/GenericTicketConnectorSOAP	http://www.otrs.org/TicketConnector/	otrs.sa[REDACTED]	SOC	14		https://[REDACTED]/otrs/index.pl?Action=AgentTicketZoom;TicketID=[REDACTED]

3

def getResults(job_path, search_name, alertConfig, browser_url, startTime):



Generazione dei Security Events

> make integration

i	Time	Event
>	4/3/17 5:15:40.771 PM	<p>time=2017-04-03T17:15:40.771449" dest="83.228.93.76" alert_id="9c270f4b-b686-47ad-be5b-5ec1088e538f" fired_alert="WEB - TOR Exit Node connection detected - from [REDACTED] to 83.228.93.76" src=[REDACTED].34" drill_search="https://[REDACTED]/en-US/app/soc/network_search?form.action=&form.dvc=&form.src=[REDACTED]&form.port=_port&form.src_interface=_interface&form.dest=83.228.93.76&form.transport=&form.dest_port=_port&form.dest_interface=_interface&earliest=1491231600.000000000&latest=now" search_name="SOC TOR exit nodes" ticket_link="https://[REDACTED]/dev/otrs/index.pl?Action=AgentTicketZoom&TicketID=28442" date_hour=17 date_mday=3 date_minute=15 date_month=april date_second=40 date_wday=monday date_year=2017 date_zone=local dest=83.228.93.76 host=localhost index=soc_fired_alerts linecount=1 punct=_=_=_=_=_=_=_=_=_ source=soc_alert_handler.py sourcetype=soc_incidents splunk_server=[REDACTED]2 src=[REDACTED] timeendpos=33 timestamppos=7</p>

The screenshot shows the OTRS SOC ticket interface. The URL is https://[REDACTED]/otrs/index.pl?Action=AgentTicketZoom&TicketID=28442#99829. The ticket details are as follows:

Ticket-2017040377000581 — WEB - TOR Exit Node connection detected - from [REDACTED] to 83.228.93.76

Process Information: Article Overview - 4 Article(s)

Article #1 - Automatic ticket opening from SPLUNK

From: soc-otrs@enav.it
To: SOC
Subject: Automatic ticket opening from SPLUNK

Event time: 2017-04-03T17:15:40.771449
Alert: WEB - TOR Exit Node connection detected - from [REDACTED] to 83.228.93.76
Splunk Alert ID: 9c270f4b-b686-47ad-be5b-5ec1088e538f

Views Alert details:
[Security Event

- Indice dedicato `soc_fired_alerts`
- Mapping tra evento SPLUNK \(`alert_id`\) e ticket OTRS \(`TicketID`\)](https://[REDACTED]/en-US/app/soc/network_search?form.actio[...]</p>
</div>
<div data-bbox=)

```
def push_to_otrs(severity, alert, alert_time,splunk_id,browser_url):
    global ticketConfig
    try:
        server_uri = ticketConfig['server_uri']
        webservice_name = ticketConfig['webservice']
        client_user = ticketConfig['username']
        client_pass = ticketConfig['password']
        ticket_type = ticketConfig['ticket_type']
        ticket_url = ticketConfig['ticket_url']

        client = GenericTicketConnector(server_uri, webservice_name)
        client.register_credentials(client_user, client_pass)
        TTitle = alert
        TBody = "Event time: " + alert_time + "\nAlert ID: " + splunk_id + "\nViews Alert details: " + browser_url
        ticket = ticketCreate("new", "Queue=ticket queue,Priority=severity,Title=TTitle,CustomerUser='soc-otrs@enav.it',TypeID=ticket_type")
        a = articleCreate(subject="Automatic ticket opening from SPLUNK", Body=TBody, Charset="UTF8", MimeType="text/plain")
        ticket.t_id, t_number = client.ticketCreate(a)
        client.register_ticket(ticket.t_id, ticket.t_number)
        client = GenericTicketConnector(server_uri, webservice_name)
        logger.debug("Ticket created ID %s Number %s for %s, %s, %s, %s", ticket.t_id, t_number, TTitle)
        return ticket.t_id
    except Exception as e:
        logger.error("OTRS Error %s %s", str(e))
    return None
```

> make integration



Network Search

Domain: All Action: All DVC: ALL Source: [REDACTED] Source Port: * Source Interface: * Destination: 83.228.93.76

Transport Protocol: All Destination Port: * Date time range: * Destination Interface: * Time Span: 5 min Aggregator: Device

Submit

Line chart showing traffic volume over time:

_time	action	dvc	src	src_port	src_interface	dest	transport	dest_port	dest_interface	count
2017-04-03 17:08:07	allowed	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	0	DMZINTERNET_SOC	83.228.93.76	tcp	0	INTERNET_TI	1

Event details:

i	Time	Event
>	4/3/17 5:08:07.000 PM	Apr 3 17:08:07 [REDACTED] date=2017-04-03 time=16:08:07 devname=[REDACTED] device_id=[REDACTED] log_id=0021000002 subtype=allowed type=traffic pri=notice status=accept vd=INTERNET dir_disp=org tran_disp=snat src=[REDACTED] dstname=[REDACTED] src_port=53698 dst=83.228.93.76 dstname=83.228.93.76 dst_country=N/A src_country=N/A dst_port=80 tran_ip=[REDACTED]_86 tran_port=14666 tran_sip=0.0.0.0 tran_sport=0 service=80/tcp proto=6 app_type=N/A duration=125 rule_id=1 policyid=1 identid=0 sent=4321 rcvd=159836 shaper_drop_sent=0 shaper_drop_rcvd=0 perip_drop=0 shaper_sent_name=N/A shaper_rcvd_name=N/A perip_name=N/A sent_pkt=73 rcvd_pkt=111 vpn=N/A vpn_type=N/A vpn_tunnel=N/A src_int=DMZINTERNET_SN dst_int=INTERNET_TI SN=2124893819 app=N/A app_cat=N/A user=N/A group=N/A carrier_ep=N/A profilegroup=N/A subapp=N/A subappcat=N/A

Drill-down punta la ricerca ottimizzata del contesto logico di sicurezza

NEED FOR SPEED™



> make optimization

Applicazione deve **restringere ricerche** al dominio logico di provenienza (rete gestionale, operativa etc) ed al tipo di dato (autenticazione, network etc) per **velocizzare al massimo** i tempi di risposta



Questo significa **selezionare l'indice corretto** in fase di ricerca

soc_indexes_domains.csv			
Right-click the table cells for more editing options			
1	index_domain	soc_domain	soc_model
2	cisco_net_sig	SIG	network
3	forefront_fw	SIG	network
4	fortinet	SOC	network
5	fortinet_ts	TECHNOSKY	network
6	hp_fw	TECHNOSKY-OET	network
7	squid	SOC	web
8	squid_sig	SIG	web
9	squid_itx	ITX	web
10	forefront	SIG	web
11	apache2	SOC	web_servers
12	snort	SOC	ids
13	estreamer	SIG	ids
14	symantec	SOC	malware

Costruzione del menù dei domini logici dal file di lookup

Network Search

Domain	Action	DVC	Source	Source Port
All	All	ALL	*	*
All				
SIG				
SOC				
TECHNOSKY				
TECHNOSKY-OET				
SIO				

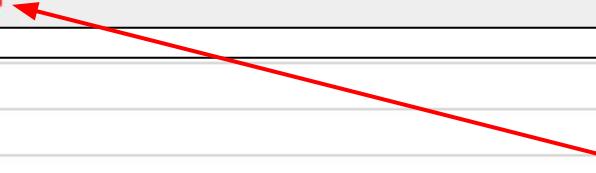
Destination Transport Protocol Destination Port

Source Port

Destination Port Last 60 minutes

Time Span Aggregator

Submit



index_domain	soc_domain	soc_model
cisco_net_sig	SIG	network
forefront_fw	SIG	network
fortinet	SOC	network
fortinet_ts	TECHNOSKY	network
hp_fw	TECHNOSKY-OET	network
cisco_net_sio	SIO	network

All
All
SIG
SOC
TECHNOSKY
TECHNOSKY-OET
SIO

Dashboard e Viste costruite in XML

```

<input type="dropdown" token="domain">
  <label>Domain</label>
  <search>
    <query>| inputlookup soc_indexes_domains.csv | WHERE soc_model="network" | dedup soc_domain | fields soc_domain</query>
    <earliest>-24h</earliest>
    <latest>now</latest>
  </search>
  <fieldForLabel>soc_domain</fieldForLabel>
  <fieldForValue>soc_domain</fieldForValue>
  <prefix>|||inputlookup soc_indexes_domains.csv | search soc_domain=</prefix>
  <suffix>" soc_model="network" | eval index=index_domain | table index]</suffix>
  <choice value="*>All</choice>
  <default>*</default>
</input>

```

Esecuzione di una ricerca

```

| tstats `summariesonly` max(_time) as _time values(All_Traffic.action) as action,count from datamodel=Network_Traffic where * [|inputlookup
soc_indexes_domains.csv | search soc_domain="SOC" soc_model="network" | eval index=index_domain | table index] All_Traffic.action="" All_traffic.src=""
All_traffic.src_port="" All_traffic.src_interface="" All_traffic.dvc="" All_traffic.dest="" All_traffic.transport="" All_traffic.dest_port="" by
All_Traffic.dvc,All_Traffic.src,All_Traffic.src_port,All_Traffic.src_interface,All_Traffic.dest,All_Traffic.transport,All_Traffic.dest_port,All_Traffic.d
est_interface | `drop_dm_object_name("All_Traffic")` | fields _time,action,dvc,src,src_port,src_interface,dest,transport,dest_port,dest_interface,count
| sort -_time, count|

```



index=fortinet

IN
REAL LIFE

> Gestione di un Security Event



SOC SourceFire Event HIGH



[Security Event, ticket OTRS, email]

> 2017-04-14 09:40:07.000 SIG INTRUSION - HIGH ALERT - FILE-FLASH Adobe Flash Player mp4 size memory corruption attempt - from 104.45.17.225 - SIG-Sourcefire HIGH 2017041477000121 View

Da SOC monitoraggio ★

Oggetto [SPLUNK] SIG INTRUSION - HIGH ALERT - FILE-FLASH Adobe Flash Player mp4 size memory corruption attempt - from 104.45.17.225 - SIG-Sourcefire Ticket-2017041477000121 09:40

A SOC ★ SOC OTRS ★

Ticket-2017041477000121 SIG INTRUSION - HIGH ALERT - FILE-FLASH Adobe Flash Player mp4 size memory corruption attempt - from 104.45.17.225 - SIG-Sourcefire is opened on Security ENAV Service Desk

You can access the ticket at following addresses

- [from SOC network](https://[REDACTED]/index.pl?Action=AgentTicketZoom;TicketID=28965)
- [from SIG network](https://[REDACTED]/trs/index.pl?Action=AgentTicketZoom;TicketID=28965)

You can access SPLUNK event details [only from SOC network](https://[REDACTED]/en-US/app/soc/posture_search?form.posture_value=104.45.17.225&form.posture_tags=tag%3D%22*ids%22&form.posture_tags=tag%3D%22soc_proxy%22&earliest=1492155000.000000000&latest=now) at following address:

[https://\[REDACTED\]/en-US/app/soc/posture_search?form.posture_value=104.45.17.225&form.posture_tags=tag%3D%22*ids%22&form.posture_tags=tag%3D%22soc_proxy%22&earliest=1492155000.000000000&latest=now](https://[REDACTED]/en-US/app/soc/posture_search?form.posture_value=104.45.17.225&form.posture_tags=tag%3D%22*ids%22&form.posture_tags=tag%3D%22soc_proxy%22&earliest=1492155000.000000000&latest=now)

> Gestione di un Security Event

Integrazione completa con OTRS per tracciamento attività con invio email

The screenshot displays the OTRS ticket management interface for a security event. The ticket details are as follows:

Ticket Information: Ticket-2017041477000121 — SIG INTRUSION - HIGH ALERT - FILE-FLASH Adobe Flash Player mp4 size memory corruption attempt - from 104.45.17.225 - SIG-Sourcefire

Closure Data: ClosingCode: Normal Activity; Final Classification: 1 - Irrelevant / Irrelevante

General Data: Type of Incident: Information security incident; Classification: 1 - Irrelevant / Irrelevante; Domain: SIG

Article Overview: The ticket has 3 articles:

NO.	TYPE	FROM	SUBJECT	CREATED
3	agent - note-internal	<input type="checkbox"/> Marco Infortuna	Normale attività - Sito non malevolo	14/04/2017 09:47
2	customer - email-internal	<input type="checkbox"/> [REDACTED]@enav.it	[REDACTED]SIG INTRUSION - HIGH ALE...	14/04/2017 09:40
1	agent - webrequest	<input type="checkbox"/> [REDACTED]@enav.it	Automatic ticket opening from SPLUNK	14/04/2017 09:40

Customer Information: none

Process Information: Type: Security Event Monitoring; Age: 6 h 21 m; Created: 14/04/2017 09:40; Created by: OTRS Service Account SPLUNK; State: closed successful; Locked: unlock; Priority: 4 high; Queue: SOC; CustomerID:; Owner: Marco Infortuna; Responsible: OTRS Service Account SPLUNK; Process: Security Event Monitoring; Activity: Process End

Article #1 Content: From: [REDACTED]@enav.it To: SOC Subject: Automatic ticket opening from SPLUNK

Event Log:

```
Event time: 2017-04-14T09:40:05.628949
Alert: SIG INTRUSION - HIGH ALERT - FILE-FLASH Adobe Flash Player mp4 size memory
corruption attempt - from 104.45.17.225 - SIG-Sourcefire
Splunk Alert ID: 2500252e-b63a-42e4-8a80-2e640116de03
```

Link to View Alert Details: https://[REDACTED].en-US/app/soc/posture_search?form.postul[...]

> Gestione di un Security Event

Drill-down specifica per evento che raggruppa differenti sorgenti (rete + IDS)

RAW Search

Posture Value: 104.45.17.225 | Date time range: | Tags: Intrusion Detection, Web/Proxy | Sourcetype: All | Submit

i	Time	Event
>	4/14/17 9:35:51 10.000 AM	rec_type=400 rec_type_simple="IPS EVENT" event_sec=1492155351 event_usec=269322 sensor=FP-8140-BCK event_id=357782 msg="FILE-FLASH Adobe Flash Player mp4 size memory corruption attempt" sid=38227 gid=1 rev=4 class_desc="Attempted User Privilege Gain" class=attempted-user priority-high src_ip=104.45.17.225 dest_ip=[REDACTED] src_port=80 dest_port=54689 ip_proto=6 impact_bits=3 impact=3 blocked=2 mpls_label=0 vlan_id=0 ids_policy="ENAV Security Policy" user=9999997 web_app=0 client_app=Chrome app_proto=HTTP fw_rule="ENAV File Policy" fw_policy=Enav_Access_Control iface_ingress=\$p1 iface_egress=00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000 sec_zone_ingress=00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000 sec_zone_egress=00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000 connection_sec=1492155298 instance_id=6 connection_id=10149 src_ip_country="united states" dest_ip_country=0 num_ioc=0 host = soc-splunksh-02 source = eStreamer sourcetype = eStreamer
>	4/14/17 9:35:51 10.000 AM	rec_type=400 rec_type_simple="IPS EVENT" event_sec=1492155351 event_usec=286670 sensor=FP-8140-PRI event_id=354848 msg="FILE-FLASH Adobe Flash Player mp4 size memory corruption attempt" sid=38227 gid=1 rev=4 class_desc="Attempted User Privilege Gain" class=attempted-user priority-high src_ip=104.45.17.225 dest_ip=[REDACTED] src_port=80 dest_port=54689 ip_proto=6 impact_bits=3 impact=3 blocked=2 mpls_label=0 vlan_id=0 ids_policy="ENAV Security Policy" user=9999997 web_app=0 client_app=Chrome app_proto=HTTP fw_rule="ENAV File Policy" fw_policy=Enav_Access_Control iface_ingress=\$p1 iface_egress=00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000 sec_zone_ingress=00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000 sec_zone_egress=00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000 connection_sec=1492155298 instance_id=6 connection_id=6877 src_ip_country="united states" dest_ip_country=0 num_ioc=0 host = soc-splunksh-02 source = eStreamer sourcetype = eStreamer
>	4/14/17 9:35:51 10.000 AM	Apr 14 09:35:51 [REDACTED] Apr 14 09:35:51 [REDACTED] vendor=Forcepoint product=Security product_version=8.2.0 action=permitted severity=1 category=21 user=LDAP://[REDACTED] ou=[REDACTED] rc_host=[REDACTED] src_port=60850 dst_host=www.skoda-auto.it dst_ip=104.45.17.225 dst_port=80 bytes_out=934 bytes_in=925 http_response=200 http_method=GET http_content_type=video/mp4 http_user_agent=Mozilla/5.0_(Windows_NT_6.1;_WOW64)_AppleWebKit/537.36_(KHTML,_like_Gecko)_Chrome/57.0.2987.133_Safari/537.36 http_proxy_status_code=200 reason=- disposition=1026 policy=Super_Administrator**RulePolicy_Default,Super_Administrator**RulePolicy_TopMngt_Dirig role=8 duration=0 url=http://www.skoda-auto.it/_layouts/15/clientbin/mediaplaceholder.mp4 host = 172.31.1.176 source = udp:1530 sourcetype = squid_sig
>	4/14/17 9:35:51 10.000 AM	Apr 14 09:35:51 [REDACTED] Apr 14 09:35:50 [REDACTED] vendor=Forcepoint product=Security product_version=8.2.0 action=permitted severity=1 category=21 user=LDAP://[REDACTED] ou=[REDACTED] rc_host=[REDACTED] src_port=60845 dst_host=www.skoda-auto.it dst_ip=104.45.17.225 dst_port=80 bytes_out=970 bytes_in=193582 http_response=200 http_method=GET http_content_type=image/jpeg http_user_agent=Mozilla/5.0_(Windows_NT_6.1;_WOW64)_AppleWebKit/537.36_(KHTML,_like_Gecko)_Chrome/57.0.2987.133_Safari/537.36 http_proxy_status_code=200 reason=- disposition=1048 policy=Super_Administrator**RulePolicy_Default,Super_Administrator**RulePolicy_TopMngt_Dirig role=8 duration=0 url=http://www.skoda-auto.it/modelli/nuova-fabia/PublishingImages/2016/interni/fabia-design-slider-06.jpg host = 172.31.1.176 source = udp:1530 sourcetype = squid_sig

SOC SourceFire Event HIGH - by src	SIG INTRUSION - HIGH ALERT - \$signature - from \$src - \$dvc	<<posture_search>>
posture_search	form.posture_value=\$ext_ip&form.posture_tags=tag%3D%22*ids%22&form.posture_tags=tag%3D%22soc_proxy%22	

> Gestione di un Security Event

Overview Analysis Policies Devices Objects AMP

Context Explorer Connections ▾ Intrusions ▾ Events Files ▾ Hosts ▾ Users ▾ Vulnerabilities ▾ Correlation ▾ Custom ▾ Search

Event FILE-FLASH Adobe Flash Player mp4 size memory corruption attempt (1:38227:4)

Timestamp 2017-04-14 09:35:51

Classification Attempted User Privilege Gain

Priority high

Device FP-8140-PRI

Ingress Interface sip1

Source IP 104.45.17.225

Source Port / ICMP Type 80 (http / tcp)

Source Country USA

Destination IP [REDACTED]

Destination Port / ICMP Code 54689 / tcp

HTTP Hostname Not Available

HTTP URI /_layouts/15/clientbin/mediaplaceholder.mp4

Intrusion Policy ENAV Security Policy

Access Control Policy Enav_Access_Control

Access Control Rule ENAV File Policy

Rule alert top \$EXTERNAL_NET \$HTTP_PORTS -> \$HOME_NET any (msg:"FILE-FLASH Adobe Flash Player mp4 size memory corruption attempt"; flow/security-ips drop; service http; reference:cve:2016-1005; reference:url:helpx.adobe.com/security/products/acrobat/apsb16-09.html; classtype:attempt")

Actions ▾

Packet Information

FRAME 1 (Expand All)

Frame 1: 991 bytes on wire (991 bytes captured (7928 bits))

Ethernet II (Src: 00:08:7C:BB:19:40, Dst: 00:15:5D:9B:0D:02)

Internet Protocol Version 4 (Src: 104.45.17.225, Dst: [REDACTED])

Transmission Control Protocol (Src Port: 80 (80), Dst Port: 54689 (54689), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 925)

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

Packet Text

```
...].
...].@..y..@..p..`h..
d..z..p...j1wN..J.....
...t..NHTTP/1.1 200 OK
Cache-Control: public, max-age=1800
Content-Length: 0
Content-Type: video/mp4
Content-Encoding: identity
Content-MD5: IB2M2Y8AsqTgAmY7PhCf==
Expires: Fri, 14 Apr 2017 08:05:51 GMT
Last-Modified: Wed, 12 Apr 2017 22:31:01 GMT
Server: Microsoft-IIS/8.5
X-SA-RawUrl: /newk2/_layouts/15/clientbin/mediaplaceholder.mp4
X-SA-CacheID: /newk2/_layouts/15/clientbin/mediaplaceholder.mp4
X-SA-ACC-Accelerator: SKODA Web Accelerator 2.0.12.22181 - West Europe
X-SA-ACC-SettingsDate: Thu, 13 Apr 2017 08:16:05 GMT
X-SA-ACC-SPRequestGuid: 7667e79d-66b8-3882-2c2c-62ca67374ee1
X-SA-ACC-LastChecked: Wed, 12 Apr 2017 22:31:01 GMT
X-SA-ACC-Source: cache
X-SA-ACC-CachedUntil: Wed, 19 Apr 2017 22:31:01 GMT
X-SA-ACC-TimeToGetContent: 12ms
X-SA-ACC-AccessStats: Thursday, 13 April 2017: 11; Friday, 14 April 2017: 1; LastAccessed: Fri, 14 April 2017 07:21:33 GMT
```

Analisi effettuata su interfaccia della sonda e all'interno dell'istanza SPLUNK usando ad esempio app specifiche

Forensic Investigator

splunk App: Forensic-Investigator ▾

Giovanni Mellini ▾ Messages ▾ Settings ▾ Activity

MIR Visualization ▾ MIR Analysis ▾ URL/IP ▾ Domain ▾ Files ▾ En/Decoder ▾ Host ▾ Toolbox ▾ Help ▾ Splunk ▾

VirusTotal Lookup

Enter the hash or URL below. Ex: 57f222d8fe0e290b4bf8ea994ac641

Hash or URL/IP: http://www.skoda-auto.it/_layouts/15/ Submit

VT Hits	VT Misses	Total Engines	VT Percentage
0	64	64	

Messages

Verbose Message	Scan Date	Event Link
1 Scan finished, scan information embedded in this object	2017-04-14 14:14:27	https://www.virustotal.com/url/716d5a2e91afaa811b0a2377340ed0b50fd66d1c1d1c75f079449e15873ff/analysis/1492179257/

VT Hit Details

Scanner	Detected	Version	Update	Signature
CLEAN MX	false			clean site
Rising	false			clean site
OpenPhish	false			clean site
VI Vault	false			clean site
ZOB Zeus	false			clean site

just
another
example

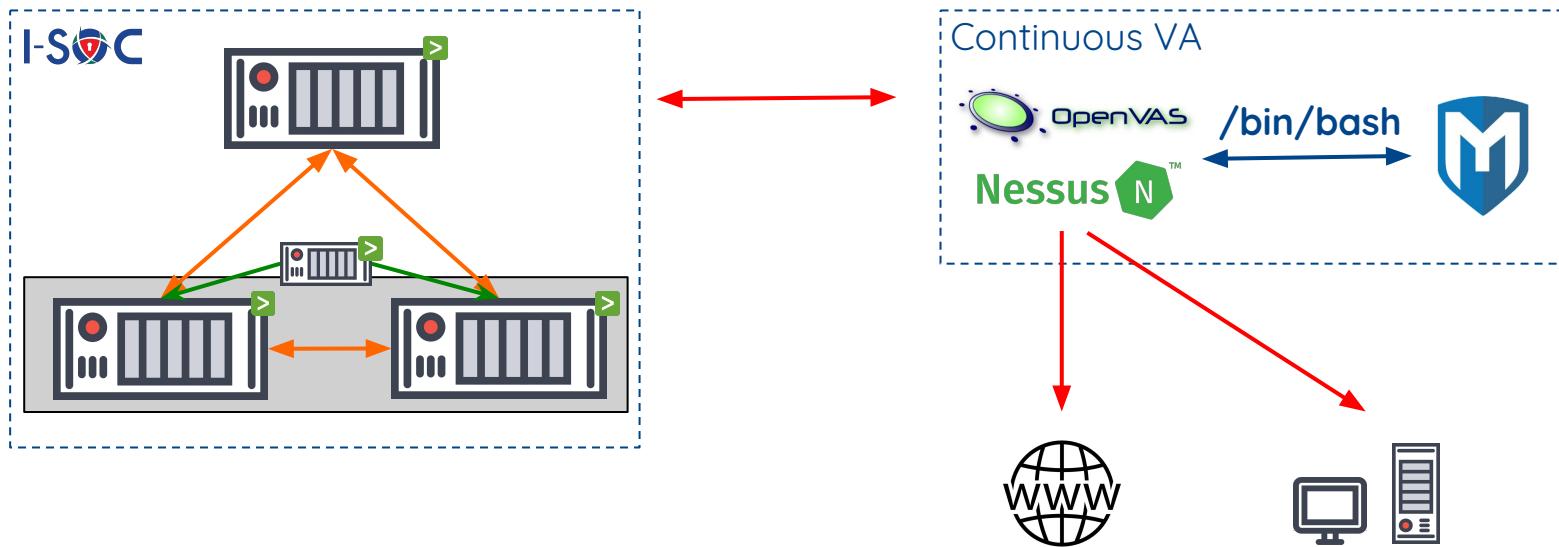
> Continuous VA

Code Name	Solution
"EternalBlue"	Addressed by MS17-010
"EmeraldThread"	Addressed by MS10-061
"EternalChampion"	Addressed by CVE-2017-0146 & CVE-2017-0147
"ErraticGopher"	Addressed prior to the release of Windows Vista
"EsikmoRoll"	Addressed by MS14-068
"EternalRomance"	Addressed by MS17-010
"EducatedScholar"	Addressed by MS09-050
"EternalSynergy"	Addressed by MS17-010
"EclipsedWing"	Addressed by MS08-067



Necessità di conoscere puntualmente quali servizi si espongono su rete Internet e monitoraggio per variazioni non autorizzate

Da i-SOC recupero giornaliero dei dati di scansione
Nessus/OpenVAS



Definizione di una policy di VA

SIG - Public Internet
CURRENT RESULTS: TODAY AT 5:40 AM

Scans > Hosts 32 Vulnerabilities 43 History 387

Host	Vulnerabilities
194.243.7.154	31
194.243.7.18	4 1 23
194.243.7.148	26
194.243.7.55	3 1 21
194.243.7.147	4 1 20
194.243.7.54	24
194.243.7.153	3 1 20
194.243.7.173	2 1 21
194.243.7.110	5 1 17

Configure Audit Trail Launch Export Filter Hosts

Scan Details

Name: SIG - Public Internet
Status: Completed
Policy: NETWORK SCAN - BASIC all ports
Scanner: Local Scanner
Folder: INTERNET
Start: Today at 5:01 AM
End: Today at 5:40 AM
Elapsed: 39 minutes
Targets: 194.243.7.0/24

Vulnerabilities



- Medium
- Low
- Info

Esecuzione scriptata via Metasploit ed import dati

```
## INTERNET
# SIG
00 5 * * * /usr/local/bin/msfpro -- -r /root/scan_execute_sig_public_internet.rc -o /root/scan_execute_sig_public_internet.output
```

```
root@soc-sysva-01:~# cat scan_execute_sig_public_internet.rc
workspace INTERNET
load nessus
nessus_connect msf:[REDACTED]@127.0.0.1:8834
nessus_scan_launch 392
```

```
## IMPORT IN MSF
0 10 * * * /usr/local/bin/msfpro -- -r /root/scan_import.rc -o /root/scan_import.output
```

```
root@soc-sysva-01:~# cat /root/scan_import.rc
load nessus
nessus_connect msf:[REDACTED]@127.0.0.1:8834
workspace INTERNET
nessus_db_import 392
```

Import dei dati su i-SOC via REST API

```
[root@... 02:/opt/splunk/splunk-sw/etc/apps/Splunk_TA_nessus/default ]. # cat inputs.conf
##Modular input for Nessus 6.X

[nessus]
interval = 30 8 * * *
url = https://[REDACTED]:8834
# msf user
access_key = 498[REDACTED]ac067
secret_key = 3fa[REDACTED]e21ce
start_date = 1999/01/01
page_size = 1000
#start_by_shell = false
```



don't reinvent
THE WHEEL

> Continuous VA

Creazione di regole di alert per identificazione servizi non noti

SOC SIG New Public Portal Services
Searches, reports, and alerts » SOC SIG New Public Portal Services

Search

```
index=nessus_scan 194.243.7. ports{}._source | stats count by host-ip ports{}.port ports{}.transport | table host-ip ports{}.port ports{}.transport | search NOT [ inputlookup soc_sig_public_services.csv ] | fields host-ip ports{}.port ports{}.transport | makemv delim="," ports{}.port allowempty=true | mvexpand ports{}.port | lookup soc_all_assets.csv key as host-ip OUTPUT dns | eval host_asset_soc;if(isnull(dns),"n.d.",dns) | lookup dnslookup clientip AS host-ip OUTPUT clienthost | eval dns_lookup;if(isnull(clienthost),"n.d.",clienthost) | rename host-ip as host_ip | rename ports{}.port as port | rename ports{}.transport as transport| stats count by host_ip host_asset_soc dns_lookup port transport
```

Description

Ricerca di nuovi servizi/IP esposti su rete pubblica SIG

Run as

Owner User

[Learn more](#)

Time range

Start time Finish time

soc_sig_public_services.csv

Right-click the table cells for more editing options

1	host-ip	ports{}.port	ports{}.transport	host_asset_soc
2	194.243.7.3	53	tcp	dns1.enav.it
3	194.243.7.3	53	udp	dns1.enav.it
4	194.243.7.11	80;443	tcp	enavmail.enav.it

Security Events Overview

i	_time	Incident	Severity	ticket	Details
>	2017-02-02 10:15:09.000	NET - New SIG Public Services: 194.243.7.53 (tcp / 443) - DNS: abs.enav.it	HIGH	2017020277000102	View

Dati delle scansioni arricchiti con dettagli vulnerabilità

Vulnerabilities Center

Oggi

Scanned IPs IPs with vulnerabilities detected Average CSS score (10 max)

74	34	6
----	----	---

Hosts with Vulnerabilities

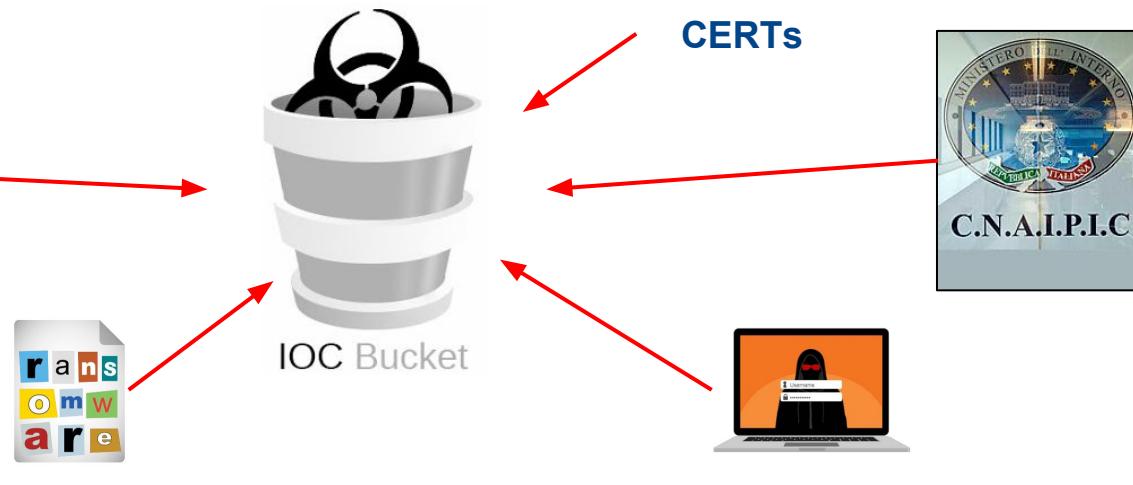
Please note that Vulnerabilities data are imported daily so today is the default timepicker value. If you don't find any vulnerability listed is possible that: 1. we are very strong in patching 2. you have to wait the nessus import job at 08:30 AM 3. nessus import job failed

dest	Host	critical	high	medium	low
		5	19	14	2
		5	19	13	2
		4	17	10	2

Signatures Details

signature_id	signature	severity	cvss	exploit_available	count
95284	Ubuntu 12.04 LTS / 14.04 LTS / 16.04 LTS : python2.7, python3.2, python3.4, python3.5 vulnerabilities (USN-3134-1) (httproxy)	critical	10.0	false	11
94730	Ubuntu 12.04 LTS : linux vulnerabilities (USN-3126-1)	critical	10.0	false	3
78555	OpenSSL Unsupported	critical	10.0	false	1
73403	OpenSSL 1.0.0 < 1.0.0m Multiple Vulnerabilities	high	9.3	true	1
94954	Ubuntu 14.04 LTS : openjdk-7 vulnerabilities (USN-3130-1)	high	9.3	true	1

> Monitoraggio IoC



soc_web_ioc_monitorig.csv

Right-click the table cells for more editing options

Revision: Current version

1	field	dest	date	Blocco proxy SIG	persistent	riferimento
216	URL	admin.adoma-jawel-manufact.com/cgi-bin2/kc21.exe	2017.04.07			CIMBL-303
217	URL	all400pples.org.in/molina/fre.php	2017.04.07			CIMBL-303
218	dominio	antiquesonbroad.com	2017.04.07			CIMBL-303
219	URL	antiquesonbroad.com/wp-includes/customize/newchn/index.php	2017.04.07			CIMBL-303
220	dominio	arihantradersngp.com	2017.04.07			CIMBL-303

Verifica scheduled

SOC Web IoC lookup

Ricerche, report e allarmi » SOC Web IoC lookup

Ricerca

```
| tstats `summariesonly` max(_time) as _time,values(Web.status) as status from datamodel=Web where index=squid* NOT Web.action="blocked" by Web.action,Web.dest,Web.url,Web.dst_ip,Web.user,Web.src | drop_dm_object_name("Web")`  
| search [|inputlookup soc_web_ioc_monitorig.csv | where strftime(date,"%Y.%m.%d") >=relative_time(now(),"-13d@d") OR  
isnotnull(persistent) | search field="IP" | rename dest AS dst_ip | fields dst_ip] OR  
[|inputlookup soc_web_ioc_monitorig.csv | where strftime(date,"%Y.%m.%d") >=relative_time(now(),"-13d@d") OR  
isnotnull(persistent)| search field="dominio" | fields dest] OR  
[|inputlookup soc_web_ioc_monitorig.csv | where strftime(date,"%Y.%m.%d") >=relative_time(now(),"-13d@d") OR  
isnotnull(persistent)| search field="dest" | eval dest=".dest"] OR  
[|inputlookup soc_web_ioc_monitorig.csv | where strftime(date,"%Y.%m.%d") >=relative_time(now(),"-13d@d") OR  
isnotnull(persistent) | search field="URL" | rename dest AS url | fields url]  
  
| eval dest = mvindex(split(dest,"."),-2,-2) + "." + mvindex(split(dest,"."),-1,-1)  
| stats count by user,src,dest,url,dst_ip,action  
| eval user=case(user == "-", "n/d", user != "-", user)  
| lookup soc_all_identities.csv key as user OUTPUT nick | eval nick=mvindex(if(isnull(nick),"n/d",nick),0)  
| fields - user
```

Descrizione

Esegui come

Proprietario Utente

[Ulteriori informazioni](#)

Intervallo temporale

Ora di inizio	Ora di fine
-20m@m	now

Verifica on-demand

Web IoC Check User Access

Modifica ▾ Altre info ▾  

CSV SOC WEB IoC MONITORING - Edit

Domain	Azione	Date (inserimento in CSV)
Tutto	permitted	YYYY.MM.DD <input type="button" value="Invia"/>

Access to IoC Monitoring Web Sites

Finestra Temporale

Threat Intelligence



Come e da dove ottenere IoC usabili?
Come integrare in maniera automatica al SOC?
Svecchiamento con che criteri?



MineMeld



splunk > App: HIB

Administrator

Messaggi

HIB SPLUNK

Guida

Trova

Search & Reporting

✓ HIB

Gestisci app

Cerca altre app

> Dashboard

HIB OTRS

HIB NESSUS

HACKINBO

Sempre



Grazie, ci vediamo al LAB domani!



 @merlos1977

 giovannimellini

 <https://scubarda.wordpress.com>