

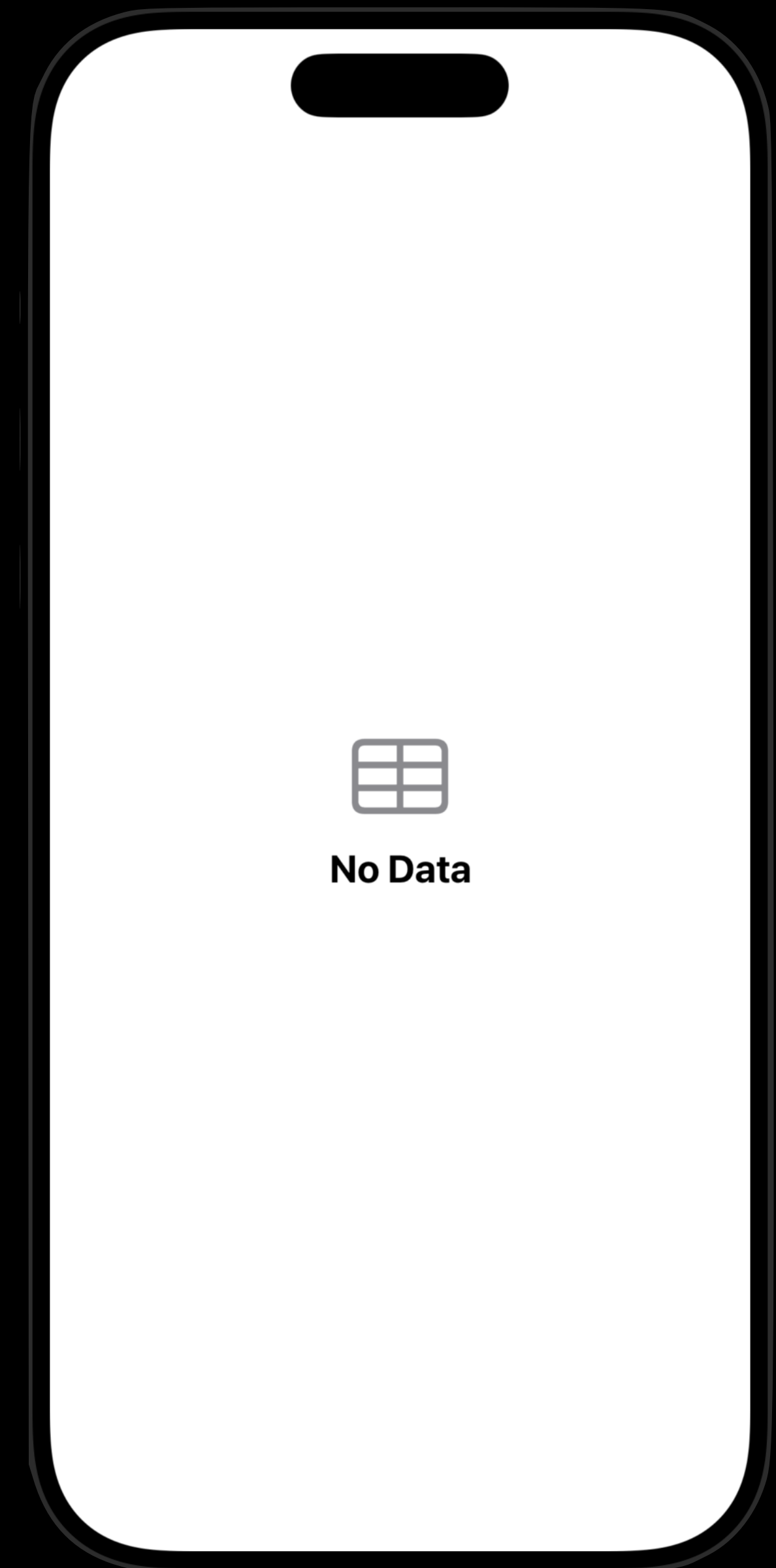
# SwiftUI Style API Design

some Swift in SwiftUI

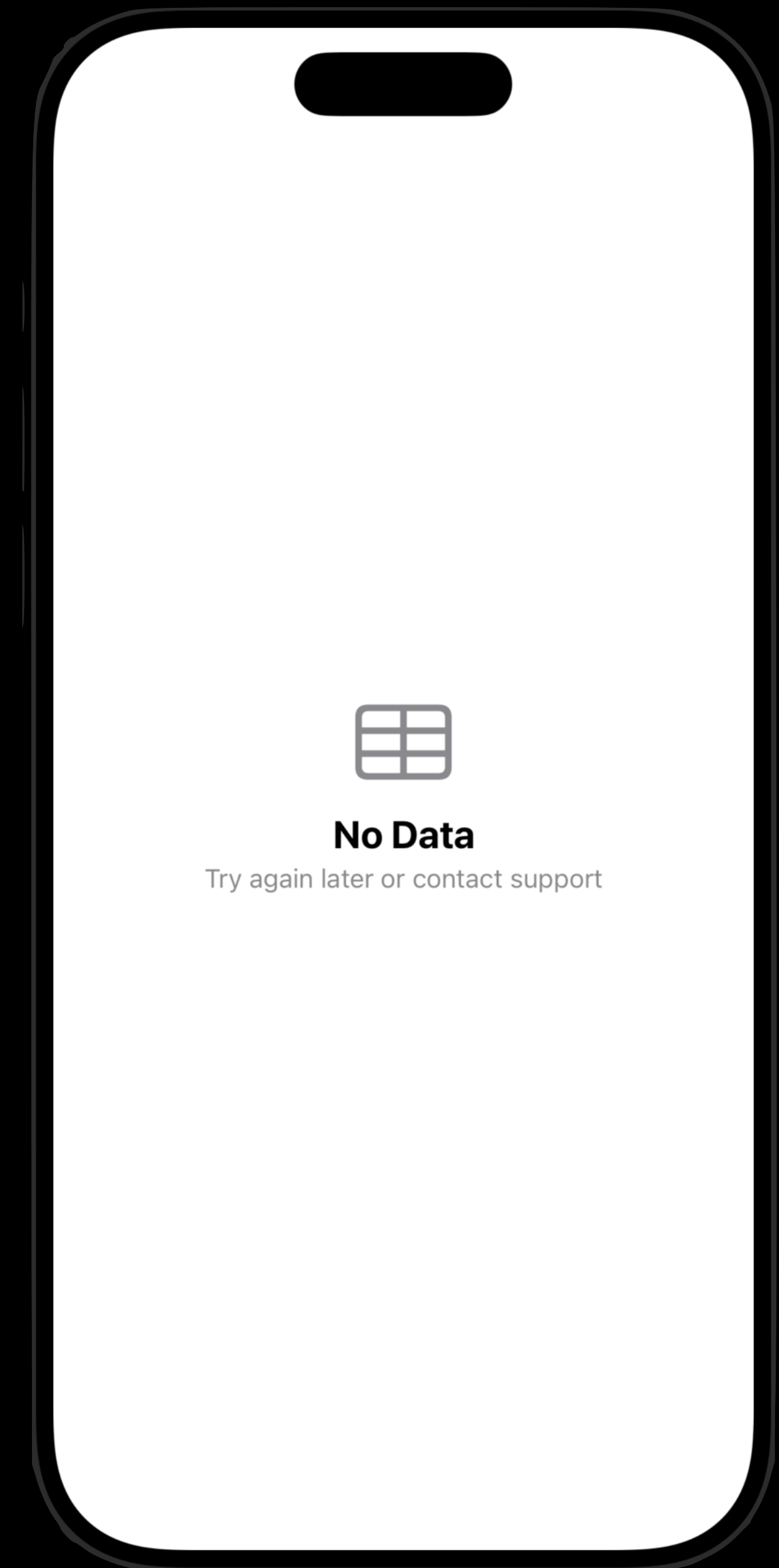
Ratnesh Jain

# What SwiftUI Style API?

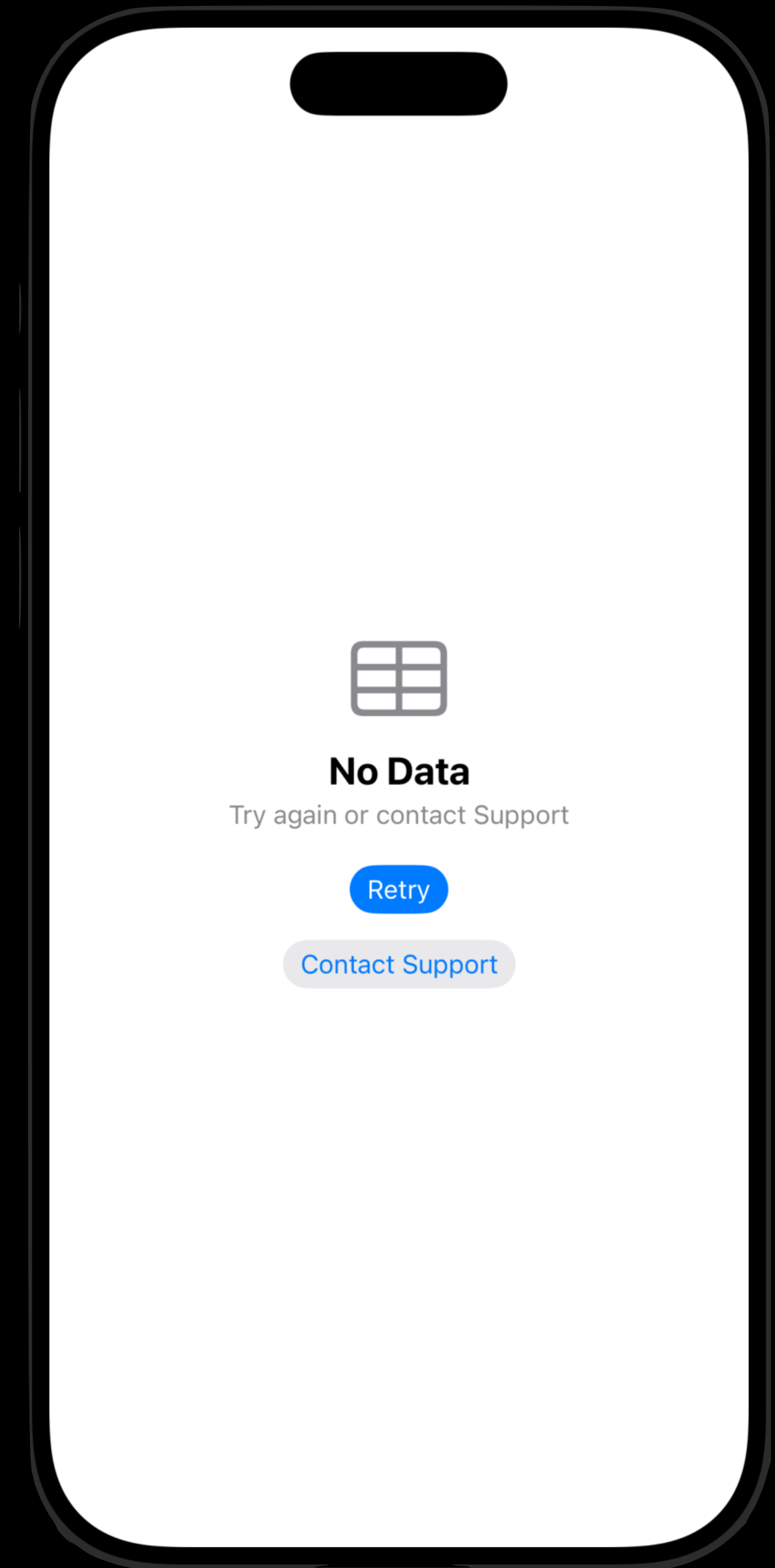
```
ContentUnavailableView("No Data", systemImage: "tablecells")
```



```
ContentUnavailableView(  
    "No Data",  
    systemImage: "tablecells",  
    description: Text("Try again later or contact support")  
)
```



```
ContentUnavailableView {  
    Label("No Data", systemImage: "tablecells")  
} description: {  
    Text("Try again or contact Support")  
} actions: {  
    Button("Retry") {}  
        .buttonStyle(.borderedProminent)  
    Button("Contact Support") {}  
        .buttonStyle(.bordered)  
}
```



# Today

## Swift in SwiftUI

- Enum
- Enum with Associated Value
- Generics
- Generic Constraints

# Today

## some SwiftUI

- View
- ViewModifier
- Environment

# Today

## Swift in SwiftUI

- Enum
- Enum with Associated Value
- Generics
- Generic Constraints



# Enum

```
enum FetchingState {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched  
    case error  
}
```

# Enum

```
enum FetchingState {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched  
    case error  
  
    var isFetching: Bool {  
        guard self == .fetching else {  
            return false  
        }  
        return true  
    }  
}
```

# Enum

```
enum FetchingState {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched  
    case error  
  
    var isFetching: Bool {  
        guard self == .fetching else {  
            return false  
        }  
        return true  
    }  
}
```

# Enum

```
enum FetchingState {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched  
    case error  
  
    var isFetching: Bool {  
        guard self == .fetching else {  
            return false  
        }  
        return true  
    }  
}
```

# Enum

```
enum FetchingState {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched  
    case error  
  
    var isFetching: Bool {  
        guard self == .fetching else {  
            return false  
        }  
        return true  
    }  
  
    var isError: Bool {  
        guard self == .error else {  
            return false  
        }  
        return true  
    }  
}
```

# Enum

```
enum FetchingState {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched  
    case error  
  
    var isFetching: Bool {  
        guard self == .fetching else {  
            return false  
        }  
        return true  
    }  
  
    var isError: Bool {  
        guard self == .error else {  
            return false  
        }  
        return true  
    }  
}
```

# Enum

```
enum FetchingState {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched  
    case error  
  
    var isFetching: Bool {  
        guard self == .fetching else {  
            return false  
        }  
        return true  
    }  
  
    var isError: Bool {  
        guard self == .error else {  
            return false  
        }  
        return true  
    }  
}
```

# Enum

```
enum FetchingState {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched  
    case error  
}
```

```
let state: FetchingState = .fetching
```

```
switch state {  
case .fetching:  
    print("Fetching")  
case .fetched:  
    print("Fetched")  
case .error:  
    print("Error")  
}
```



# Enum

```
enum FetchingState {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched  
    case error  
}
```

```
let state: FetchingState = .fetching
```

```
switch state {  
case .fetching:  
    print("Fetching")  
case .fetched:  
    print("Fetched")  
case .error:  
    print("Error")  
}
```

# Enum

```
enum FetchingState {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched  
    case error  
}
```

```
let state: FetchingState = .fetching
```

```
switch state {  
case .fetching:  
    print("Fetching")  
case .fetched:  
    print("Fetched")  
case .error:  
    print("Error")  
}
```

# Enum

```
enum FetchingState {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched  
    case error  
}
```

```
let state: FetchingState = .fetching
```

```
switch state {  
case .fetching:  
    print("Fetching")  
case .fetched:  
    print("Fetched")  
case .error:  
    print("Error")  
}
```

# Enum

```
enum FetchingState {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched  
    case error  
}
```

```
let state: FetchingState = .fetching
```

```
switch state {  
case .fetching:  
    print("Fetching")  
case .fetched:  
    print("Fetched")  
case .error:  
    print("Error")  
}
```

# Enum

```
enum FetchingState {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched  
    case error  
}
```

```
let state: FetchingState = .fetched
```

```
switch state {  
case .fetching:  
    print("Fetching")  
case .fetched:  
    print("Fetched")  
case .error:  
    print("Error")  
}
```

# Enum

```
enum FetchingState {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched  
    case error  
}
```

```
let state: FetchingState = .error
```

```
switch state {  
case .fetching:  
    print("Fetching")  
case .fetched:  
    print("Fetched")  
case .error:  
    print("Error")  
}
```

# Today

## Swift in SwiftUI

- Enum
- Enum with Associated Value
- Generics
- Generic Constraints

# Enum with Associated Value

```
enum FetchingState {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched  
    case error(Error)  
}
```



# Enum with Associated Value

```
enum FetchingState {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched  
    case error(Error)  
}
```

```
let state: FetchingState = .error
```

```
switch state {  
case .fetching:  
    print("Fetching")  
case .fetched:  
    print("Fetched")  
case .error:  
    print("Error")  
}
```

# Enum with Associated Value

```
enum FetchingState {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched  
    case error(Error)  
}
```

```
let state: FetchingState = .error(AppError.somethingWentWrong)
```

```
switch state {  
case .fetching:  
    print("Fetching")  
case .fetched(let error):  
    print("Fetched")  
case .error:  
    print("Error")  
}
```

# Enum with Associated Value

```
enum FetchingState {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched  
    case error(Error)  
  
    var isFetching: Bool {  
        guard case .fetching = self else {  
            return false  
        }  
        return true  
    }  
}
```

# Enum with Associated Value

```
enum FetchingState {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched  
    case error(Error)  
  
    var isFetching: Bool {  
        guard case .fetching = self else {  
            return false  
        }  
        return true  
    }  
}
```

# Enum with Associated Value

```
enum FetchingState {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched  
    case error(Error)  
  
    var isFetching: Bool {  
        guard case .fetching = self else {  
            return false  
        }  
        return true  
    }  
  
    var errorValue: Error? {  
        guard case .error(let error) = self else {  
            return nil  
        }  
        return error  
    }  
}
```

# Enum with Associated Value

```
enum FetchingState {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched  
    case error(Error)  
  
    var isFetching: Bool {  
        guard case .fetching = self else {  
            return false  
        }  
        return true  
    }  
  
    var errorValue: Error? {  
        guard case .error(let error) = self else {  
            return nil  
        }  
        return error  
    }  
}
```

# Today

## Swift in SwiftUI

- Enum
- Enum with Associated Value
- Generics
- Generic Constraints

# Generics

```
enum FetchingState {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched(T)  
    case error(Error)  
}
```



# Generics

```
enum FetchingState<T> {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched(T)  
    case error(Error)  
}
```

# Generics

```
enum FetchingState<Value> {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched(Value)  
    case error(Error)  
}
```

# Generics

```
enum FetchingState<Value> {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched(Value)  
    case error(Error)  
}  
  
func perform() {  
    let state: FetchingState = .fetching  
  
    switch state {  
    case .fetching:  
        print("Fetching")  
    case .fetched:  
        print("Fetched")  
    case .error(let error):  
        print("Error")  
    }  
}
```

# Generics

```
enum FetchingState<Value> {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched(Value)  
    case error(Error)  
}
```

```
func perform() {  
    let state: FetchingState<Int> = .fetching
```

```
    switch state {  
    case .fetching:  
        print("Fetching")  
    case .fetched(let value):  
        print("Fetched")  
    case .error(let error):  
        print("Error")  
    }  
}
```

# Generics

```
enum FetchingState<Value> {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched(Value)  
    case error(Error)  
}
```

```
func perform() {  
    let state: FetchingState<[User]> = .fetching
```

```
    switch state {  
    case .fetching:  
        print("Fetching")  
    case .fetched(let value):  
        print("Fetched")  
    case .error(let error):  
        print("Error")  
    }  
}
```

# Generics

```
enum FetchingState<Value> {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched(Value)  
    case error(Error)  
}
```

Free Generic

```
func perform() {  
    let state: FetchingState<User> = .fetching
```

No Condition for Type

```
    switch state {  
    case .fetching:  
        print("Fetching")  
    case .fetched(let value):  
        print("Fetched")  
    case .error(let error):  
        print("Error")  
    }
```

Any type can be used for <Value>

```
}
```

# Generics

```
enum FetchingState<Value> {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched(Value)  
    case error(Error)  
}
```

Adding a Condition

```
func perform() {  
    let state: FetchingState<User> = .fetching
```

To **< Value >** is called

```
    switch state {  
    case .fetching:  
        print("Fetching")  
    case .fetched(let value):  
        print("Fetched")  
    case .error(let error):  
        print("Error")  
    }  
}
```

Applying Type Constraint

# Generics

```
enum FetchingState<Value> {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched(Value)  
    case error(Error)  
}
```

Type Constraint

```
func perform() {  
    let state: FetchingState<[URL]> = .fetching
```

By Protocol

```
    switch state {  
    case .fetching:  
        print("Fetching")  
    case .fetched(let value):  
        print("Fetched")  
    case .error(let error):  
        print("Error")  
    }
```

By Concrete Type

```
}
```



# Today

## Swift in SwiftUI

- Enum
- Enum with Associated Value
- Generics
- Generic Constraints

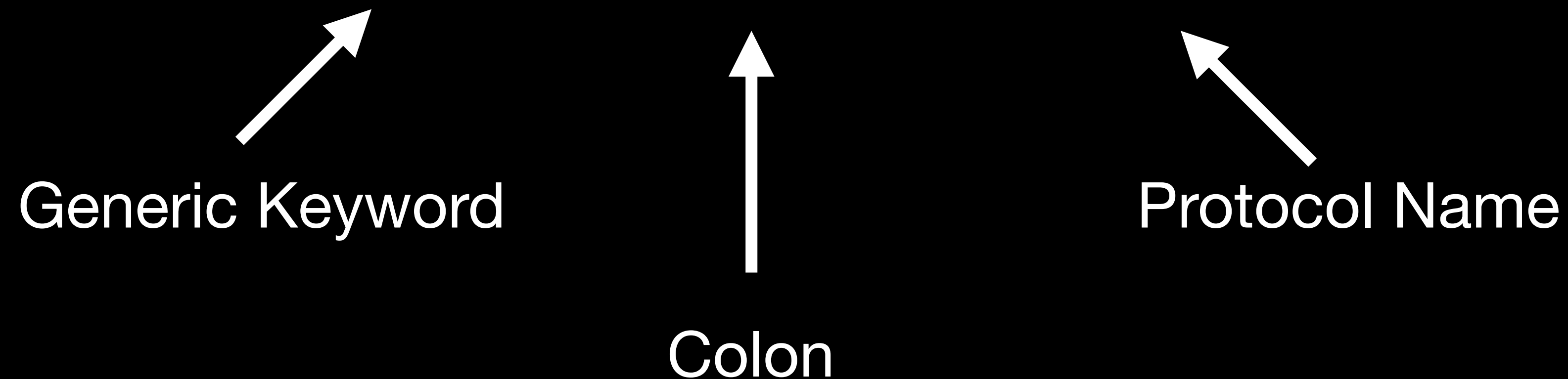
# Generics Constraint

```
enum FetchingState<Value: Equatable> {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched(Value)  
    case error(Error)  
}
```

# Generics Constraint

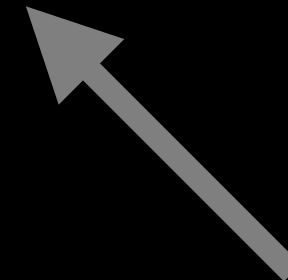
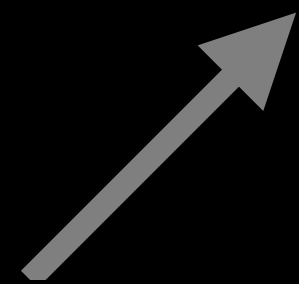
```
enum FetchingState<Value: Equatable> {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched(Value)  
    case error(Error)  
}
```

Value : Equatable



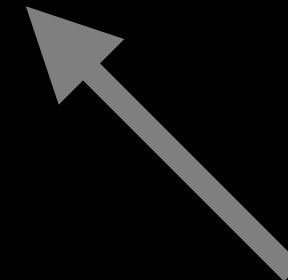
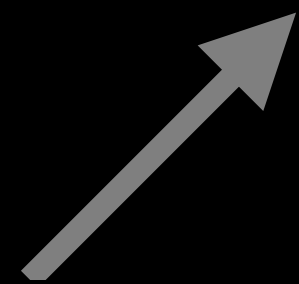
# Generics Constraint

```
enum FetchingState<Value> where Value : Equatable {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched(Value)  
    case error(Error)  
}
```



# Generics Constraint

```
enum FetchingState<Value> where Value : Equatable & Sendable {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched(Value)  
    case error(Error)  
}
```



# Generics Constraint

```
enum FetchingState<Value> where Value : Equatable & Sendable {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched(Value)  
    case error(Error)  
}
```

& Sendable

Protocol Composition

# Generics Constraint

```
enum FetchingState<Value> {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched(Value)  
    case error(Error)  
}
```

# Generics Constraint

```
enum FetchingState<Value> {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched(Value)  
    case error(Error)  
}  
  
extension FetchingState where Value == Int {  
    var count: Int {  
        switch self {  
            case .fetching:  
                return 0  
            case .fetched(let value):  
                return value  
            case .error:  
                return 0  
        }  
    }  
}
```



# Generics Constraint

```
enum FetchingState<Value> {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched(Value)  
    case error(Error)  
}
```

```
extension FetchingState where Value == Int {  
    var count: Int {  
        switch self {  
            case .fetching:  
                return 0  
            case .fetched(let value):  
                return value  
            case .error:  
                return 0  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# Generics Constraint

```
enum FetchingState<Value> {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched(Value)  
    case error(Error)  
}
```

```
extension FetchingState where Value == Int {  
    var count: Int {  
        switch self {  
        case .fetching:  
            return 0  
        case .fetched(let value):  
            return value  
        case .error:  
            return 0  
        }  
    }  
}
```

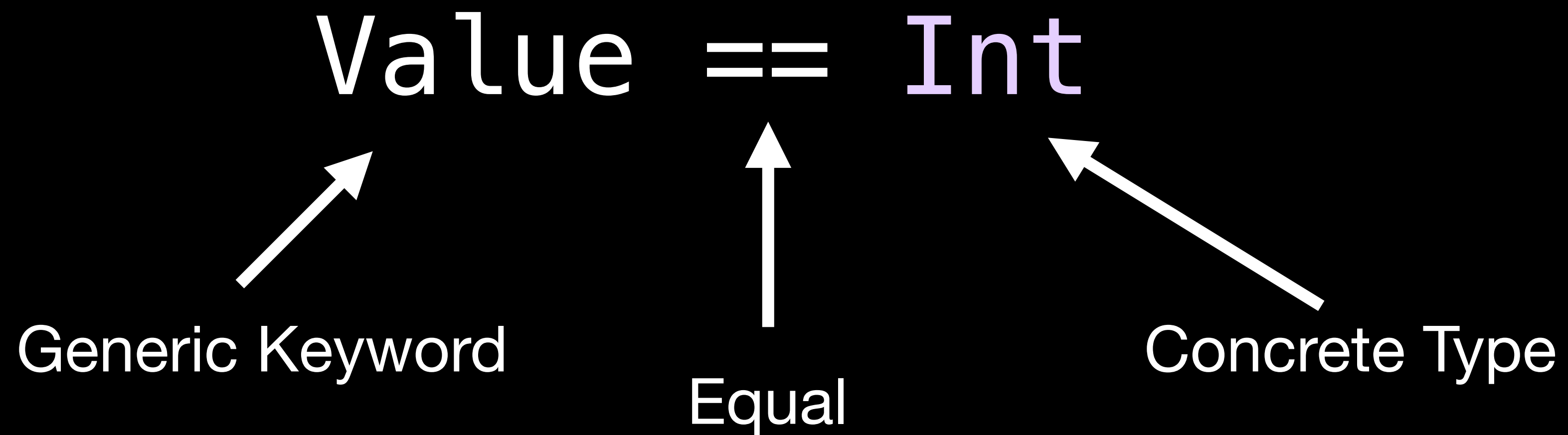
# Generics Constraint

```
enum FetchingState<Value> {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched(Value)  
    case error(Error)  
}  
  
extension FetchingState where Value == Int {  
    var count: Int {  
        switch self {  
            case .fetching:  
                return 0  
            case .fetched(let value):  
                return value  
            case .error:  
                return 0  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# Generics Constraint

```
enum FetchingState <Value> {  
    case fetching  
    case fetched(Value)  
    case error(Error)  
}
```

```
extension FetchingState where Value == Int {  
    ...  
}
```



# Today

## Swift in SwiftUI

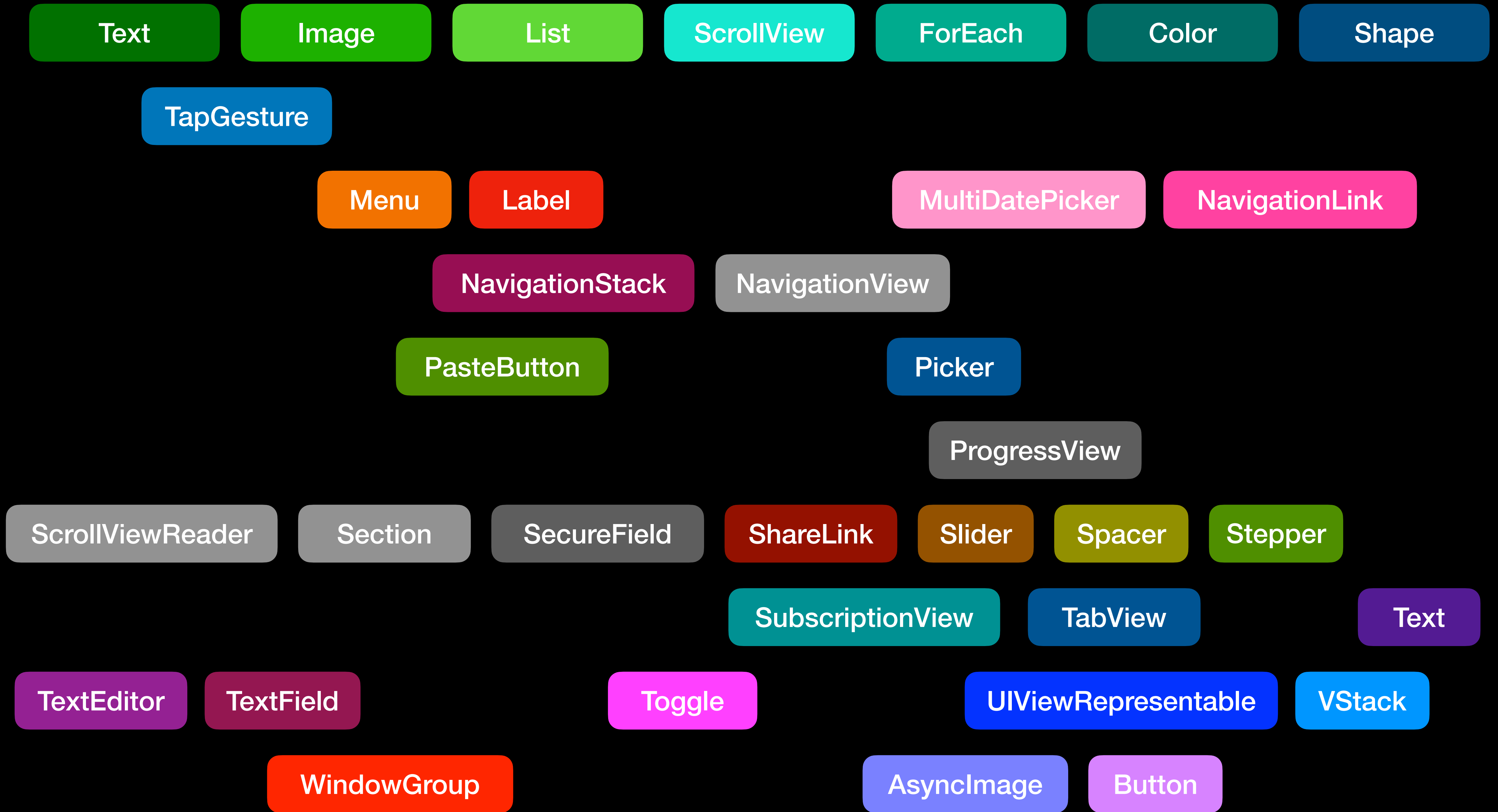
- Enum
- Enum with Associated Value
- Generics
- Generic Constraints

# Today

## some SwiftUI

- View
- ViewModifier
- Environment







# View

```
@available(iOS 13.0, macOS 10.15, tvOS 13.0, watchOS 6.0, *)
public protocol View {

    /// The type of view representing the body of this view.
    ///
    /// When you create a custom view, Swift infers this type from your
    /// implementation of the required ``View/body-swift.property`` property.
    associatedtype Body : View

    @ViewBuilder @MainActor var body: Self.Body { get }
}
```

# View

```
@available(iOS 13.0, macOS 10.15, tvOS 13.0, watchOS 6.0, *)

public protocol View {

    /// The type of view representing the body of this view.
    ///
    /// When you create a custom view, Swift infers this type from your
    /// implementation of the required ``View/body-swift.property`` property.
    associatedtype Body : View

    @ViewBuilder @MainActor var body: Self.Body { get }
}
```

# View

- Primitive Views
- Container Views
- View Modifiers
- View Readers

# View

- Primitive Views
- Container Views
- View Modifiers
- View Readers

Text

Image

Color

Divider

Spacer

Gestures

Material

# View

- Primitive Views
- Container Views
- View Modifiers
- View Readers

HStack

Grid

List

TabView

VStack

LazyHGrid

ScrollView

NavigationView

ZStack

LazyVGrid

ForEach

NavigationStack

LazyHStack

NavigationSplitView

LazyVStack

Label

Button

Menu

# View

- Primitive Views
- Container Views
- View Modifiers
- View Readers

*A modifier that you apply to a view or another view modifier, producing a different version of the original value.*

**SwiftUI Documentation**

<https://developer.apple.com/documentation/swiftui/viewmodifier>

# View

- Primitive Views
- Container Views
- View Modifiers
- View Readers

*To*

- *Decorate*
- *Pass values via Env / Pref*
- *Read Dimensions*
- *Observe life cycle events*

# ViewModifier

- Decoration
- Environment / Preference
- Observe Life Cycles

```
.padding()  
.background(Color.yellow)  
.clipShape(.rect(cornerRadius: 12, style: .continuous))
```



# ViewModifier

- Decoration
- Environment / Preference
- Observe Life Cycles

```
List(selection: $selection) {  
    ForEach(1...10, id: \.self) { index in  
        Text("\($index)")  
    }  
}  
  
.environment(\.editMode, .constant(.active))
```

# ViewModifier

- Decoration
- Environment / Preference
- Observe Life Cycles

```
List(selection: $selection) {  
    ForEach(1...10, id: \.self) { index in  
        Text("\($index)")  
    }  
}  
  
.environment(\.editMode, .constant(.active))
```

# ViewModifier

- Decoration
- Environment / Preference
- Observe Life Cycles

```
ContentView()  
  .onAppear {  
    print("On Appear")  
  }  
  .onDisappear {  
    print("On Disappear Called")  
  }  
  .task {  
    print("Creates new task on OnAppear and cancels it on Disappear")  
  }
```

# ViewModifier

- Decoration
- Environment / Preference
- Observe Life Cycles

```
ContentView()  
    .onAppear {  
        print("On Appear")  
    }  
    .onDisappear {  
        print("On Disappear Called")  
    }  
    .task {  
        print("Creates new task on OnAppear and cancels it on Disappear")  
    }
```

# ViewModifier

- Decoration
- Environment / Preference
- Observe Life Cycles

```
ContentView()  
    .onAppear {  
        print("On Appear")  
    }  
    .onDisappear {  
        print("On Disappear Called")  
    }  
    .task {  
        print("Creates new task on OnAppear and cancels it on Disappear")  
    }
```

# ViewModifier

- Decoration
- Environment / Preference
- Observe Life Cycles

```
ContentView()  
    .onAppear {  
        print("On Appear")  
    }  
    .onDisappear {  
        print("On Disappear Called")  
    }  
    .task {  
        print("Creates new task on OnAppear and cancels it on Disappear")  
    }
```

# ViewModifier

- Primitive Views
- Container Views
- View Modifiers
- View Readers

```
.background {  
    GeometryReader { proxy in  
        Color.clear  
        .onChange(of: proxy.size, initial: true) { oldValue, newValue in  
            self.size = newValue  
        }  
        .onChange(of: proxy.frame(in: .global), initial: true) { oldValue, newValue in  
            self.position = newValue.origin  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# ViewModifier

- Primitive Views
- Container Views
- View Modifiers
- View Readers

```
.background {  
    GeometryReader { proxy in  
        Color.clear  
        .onChange(of: proxy.size, initial: true) { oldValue, newValue in  
            self.size = newValue  
        }  
        .onChange(of: proxy.frame(in: .global), initial: true) { oldValue, newValue in  
            self.position = newValue.origin  
        }  
    }  
}
```



# ViewModifier

- Primitive Views
- Container Views
- View Modifiers
- View Readers

```
.background {  
    GeometryReader { proxy in  
        Color.clear  
        .onChange(of: proxy.size, initial: true) { oldValue, newValue in  
            self.size = newValue  
        }  
        .onChange(of: proxy.frame(in: .global), initial: true) { oldValue, newValue in  
            self.position = newValue.origin  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# ViewModifier

- Primitive Views
- Container Views
- View Modifiers
- View Readers

```
.background {  
    GeometryReader { proxy in  
        Color.clear  
        .onChange(of: proxy.size, initial: true) { oldValue, newValue in  
            self.size = newValue  
        }  
        .onChange(of: proxy.frame(in: .global), initial: true) { oldValue, newValue in  
            self.position = newValue.origin  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# Today

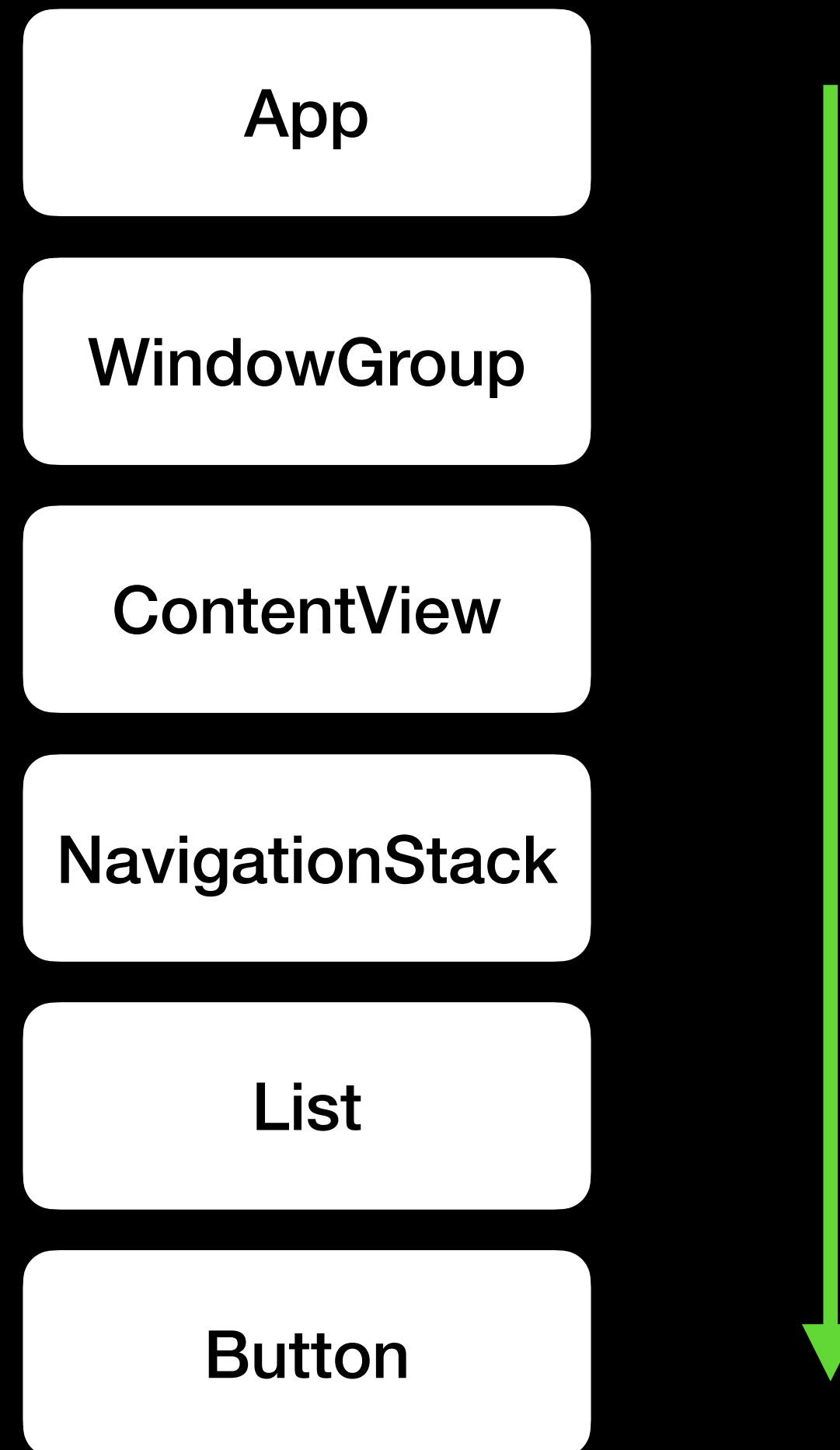
## some SwiftUI

- View
- ViewModifier
- Environment

# Environment

- Like Global variable / Singleton
- Allows hierarchical overriding
- 3 Type System
  - `EnvironmentKey`
  - `EnvironmentValues`
  - `@Environment` property Wrapper

# Environment



# Environment

```
enum AppTheme {  
    case neon  
    case shine  
    case dance  
  
    var foregroundColor: Color {  
        switch self {  
            case .neon: Color.yellow  
            case .shine: Color.green  
            case .dance: Color.red  
        }  
    }  
  
    var backgroundColor: Color {  
        switch self {  
            case .neon: Color.brown  
            case .shine: Color.gray  
            case .dance: Color.blue  
        }  
    }  
}
```

App

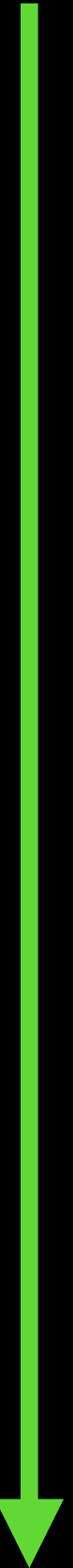
WindowGroup

ContentView

NavigationStack

List

Button



# Environment

```
enum AppTheme {  
  case neon  
  case shine  
  case dance  
  
  var foregroundColor: Color {  
    switch self {  
      case .neon: Color.yellow  
      case .shine: Color.green  
      case .dance: Color.red  
    }  
  }  
  
  var backgroundColor: Color {  
    switch self {  
      case .neon: Color.brown  
      case .shine: Color.gray  
      case .dance: Color.blue  
    }  
  }  
}
```

App

WindowGroup

ContentView

NavigationStack

List

Button

# Environment

```
enum AppTheme {  
    case neon  
    case shine  
    case dance  
  
    var foregroundColor: Color {  
        switch self {  
            case .neon: Color.yellow  
            case .shine: Color.green  
            case .dance: Color.red  
        }  
    }  
  
    var backgroundColor: Color {  
        switch self {  
            case .neon: Color.brown  
            case .shine: Color.gray  
            case .dance: Color.blue  
        }  
    }  
}
```

App

WindowGroup

ContentView

NavigationStack

List

Button



# Environment

```
enum AppTheme {  
  case neon  
  case shine  
  case dance  
  
  var foregroundColor: Color {  
    switch self {  
      case .neon: Color.yellow  
      case .shine: Color.green  
      case .dance: Color.red  
    }  
  }  
  
  var backgroundColor: Color {  
    switch self {  
      case .neon: Color.brown  
      case .shine: Color.gray  
      case .dance: Color.blue  
    }  
  }  
}
```

App

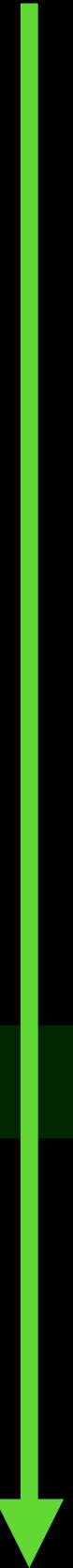
WindowGroup

ContentView

NavigationStack

List

Button



# Environment

```
enum AppTheme {  
    case neon  
    case shine  
    case dance  
  
    var foregroundColor: Color {...}  
    var backgroundColor: Color {...}  
}  
  
extension AppTheme: EnvironmentKey {  
    static var defaultValue: AppTheme {  
        AppTheme.neon  
    }  
}
```

App

WindowGroup

ContentView

NavigationStack

List

Button



# Environment

```
enum AppTheme {  
    case neon  
    case shine  
    case dance  
  
    var foregroundColor: Color {...}  
    var backgroundColor: Color {...}  
}  
  
extension AppTheme: EnvironmentKey {  
    static var defaultValue: AppTheme {  
        AppTheme.neon  
    }  
}
```

App

WindowGroup

ContentView

NavigationStack

List

Button



# Environment

```
enum AppTheme {  
    case neon  
    case shine  
    case dance  
  
    var foregroundColor: Color {...}  
    var backgroundColor: Color {...}  
}  
  
extension AppTheme: EnvironmentKey {  
    static var defaultValue: AppTheme {  
        AppTheme.neon  
    }  
}
```

App

WindowGroup

ContentView

NavigationStack

List

Button



# Environment

```
enum AppTheme {  
    case neon  
    case shine  
    case dance  
  
    var foregroundColor: Color {...}  
    var backgroundColor: Color {...}  
}  
  
extension AppTheme: EnvironmentKey {  
    static var defaultValue: AppTheme {  
        AppTheme.neon  
    }  
}
```

App

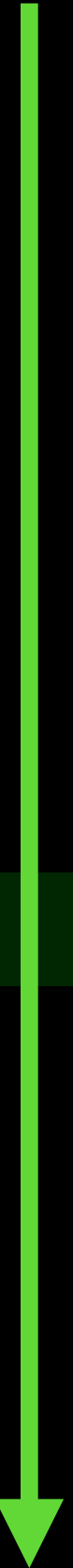
WindowGroup

ContentView

NavigationStack

List

Button



# Environment

```
enum AppTheme {  
    case neon, shine, dance  
  
    var foregroundColor: Color {...}  
    var backgroundColor: Color {...}  
}  
  
extension AppTheme: EnvironmentKey {  
    static var defaultValue: AppTheme {  
        AppTheme.neon  
    }  
}  
  
extension EnvironmentValues {  
    var appTheme: AppTheme {  
        get { self[AppTheme.self] }  
        set { self[AppTheme.self] = newValue }  
    }  
}
```

App

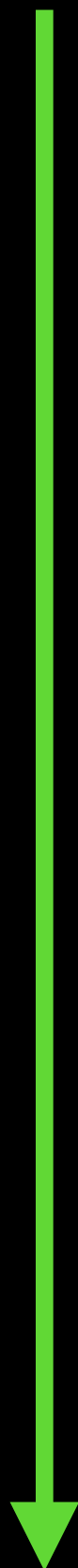
WindowGroup

ContentView

NavigationStack

List

Button



# Environment

```
enum AppTheme {  
    case neon, shine, dance  
  
    var foregroundColor: Color {...}  
    var backgroundColor: Color {...}  
}  
  
extension AppTheme: EnvironmentKey {  
    static var defaultValue: AppTheme {  
        AppTheme.neon  
    }  
}  
  
extension EnvironmentValues {  
    var appTheme: AppTheme {  
        get { self[AppTheme.self] }  
        set { self[AppTheme.self] = newValue }  
    }  
}
```

App

WindowGroup

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NavigationStack

List

Button

# Environment

```
enum AppTheme {  
    case neon, shine, dance  
  
    var foregroundColor: Color {...}  
    var backgroundColor: Color {...}  
}  
  
extension AppTheme: EnvironmentKey {  
    static var defaultValue: AppTheme {  
        AppTheme.neon  
    }  
}  
  
extension EnvironmentValues {  
    var appTheme: AppTheme {  
        get { self[AppTheme.self] }  
        set { self[AppTheme.self] = newValue }  
    }  
}
```

App

WindowGroup

ContentView

NavigationStack

List

Button



# Environment

```
enum AppTheme {  
    case neon, shine, dance  
  
    var foregroundColor: Color {...}  
    var backgroundColor: Color {...}  
}  
  
extension AppTheme: EnvironmentKey {  
    static var defaultValue: AppTheme {  
        AppTheme.neon  
    }  
}  
  
extension EnvironmentValues {  
    var appTheme: AppTheme {  
        get { self[AppTheme.self] }  
        set { self[AppTheme.self] = newValue }  
    }  
}
```

App

WindowGroup

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NavigationStack

List

Button

# Environment

```
enum AppTheme {  
    case neon, shine, dance  
  
    var foregroundColor: Color {...}  
    var backgroundColor: Color {...}  
}  
  
extension AppTheme: EnvironmentKey {  
    static var defaultValue: AppTheme {  
        AppTheme.neon  
    }  
}  
  
extension EnvironmentValues {  
    var appTheme: AppTheme {  
        get { self[AppTheme.self] }  
        set { self[AppTheme.self] = newValue }  
    }  
}
```

App

WindowGroup

ContentView

NavigationStack

List

Button

# Environment

```
enum AppTheme {  
    case neon, shine, dance  
  
    var foregroundColor: Color {...}  
    var backgroundColor: Color {...}  
}  
  
extension AppTheme: EnvironmentKey {  
    static var defaultValue: AppTheme {  
        AppTheme.neon  
    }  
}  
  
extension EnvironmentValues {  
    var appTheme: AppTheme {...}  
}
```

```
@Environment(\.appTheme) var theme
```

App

WindowGroup

ContentView

NavigationStack

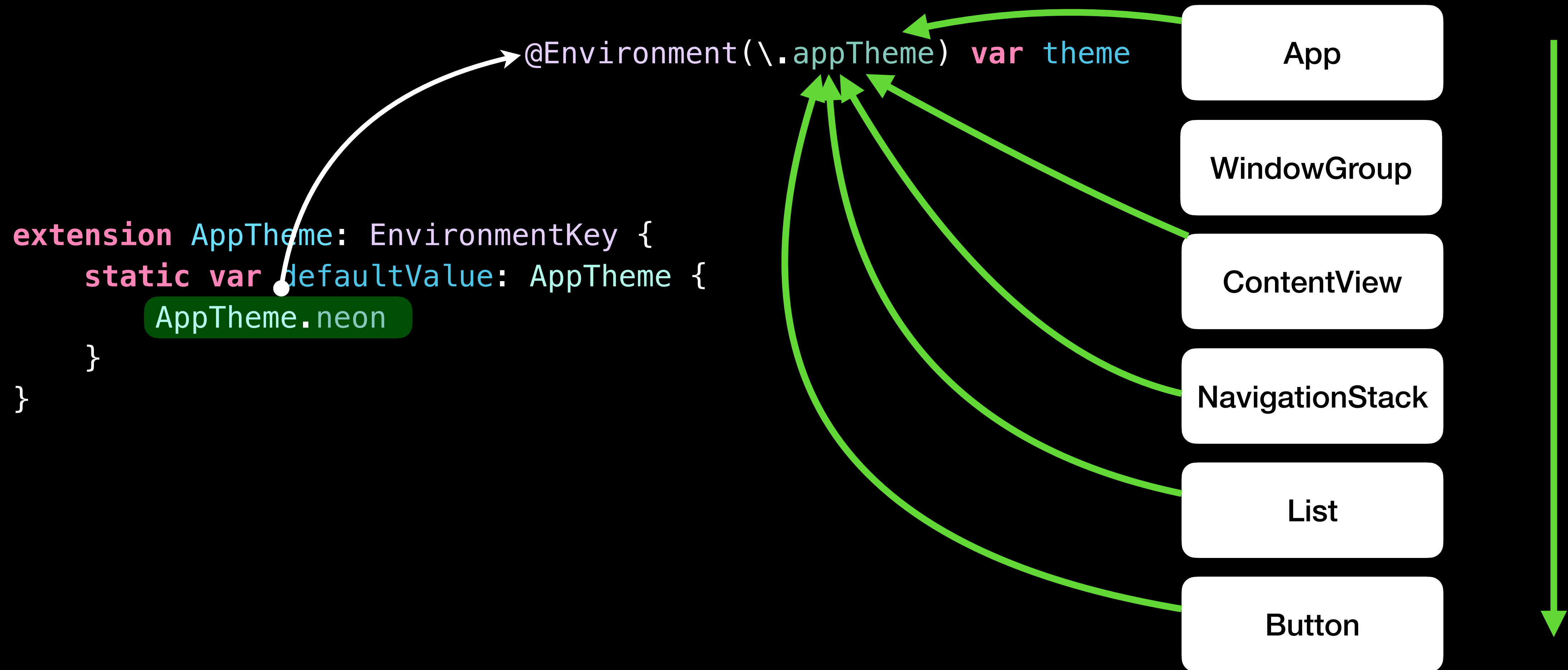
List

Button

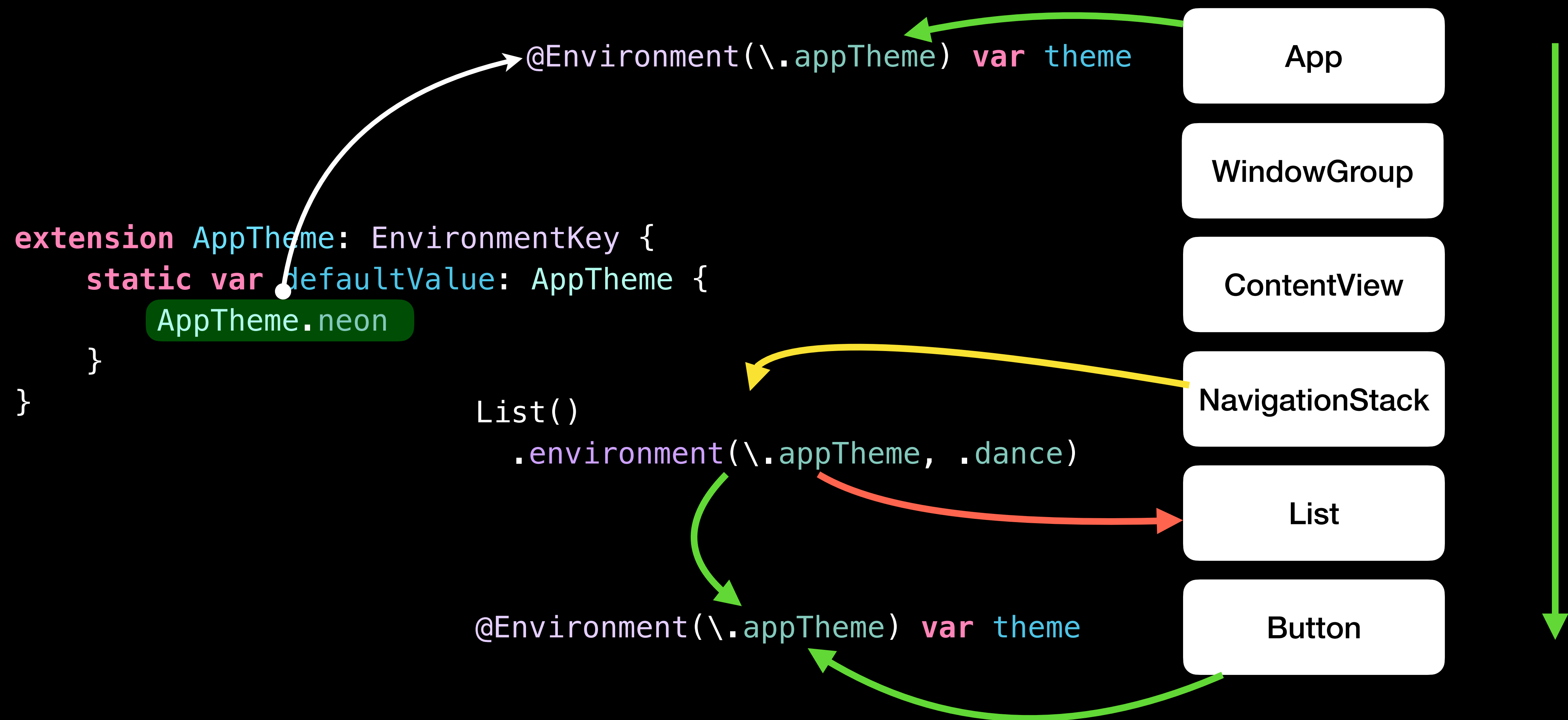
# Environment



# Environment



# Environment



# Today

## some SwiftUI

- View
- ViewModifier
- Environment

# Let's Study in





# Reference

- A Day in a Life of SwiftUI View
- By Chris Eidhof

<https://chris.eidhof.nl/presentations/day-in-the-life/>



# Reference

- Building Reusable SwiftUI Components
  - by Peter Friese (from Firebase)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YjSxPxT5V40>



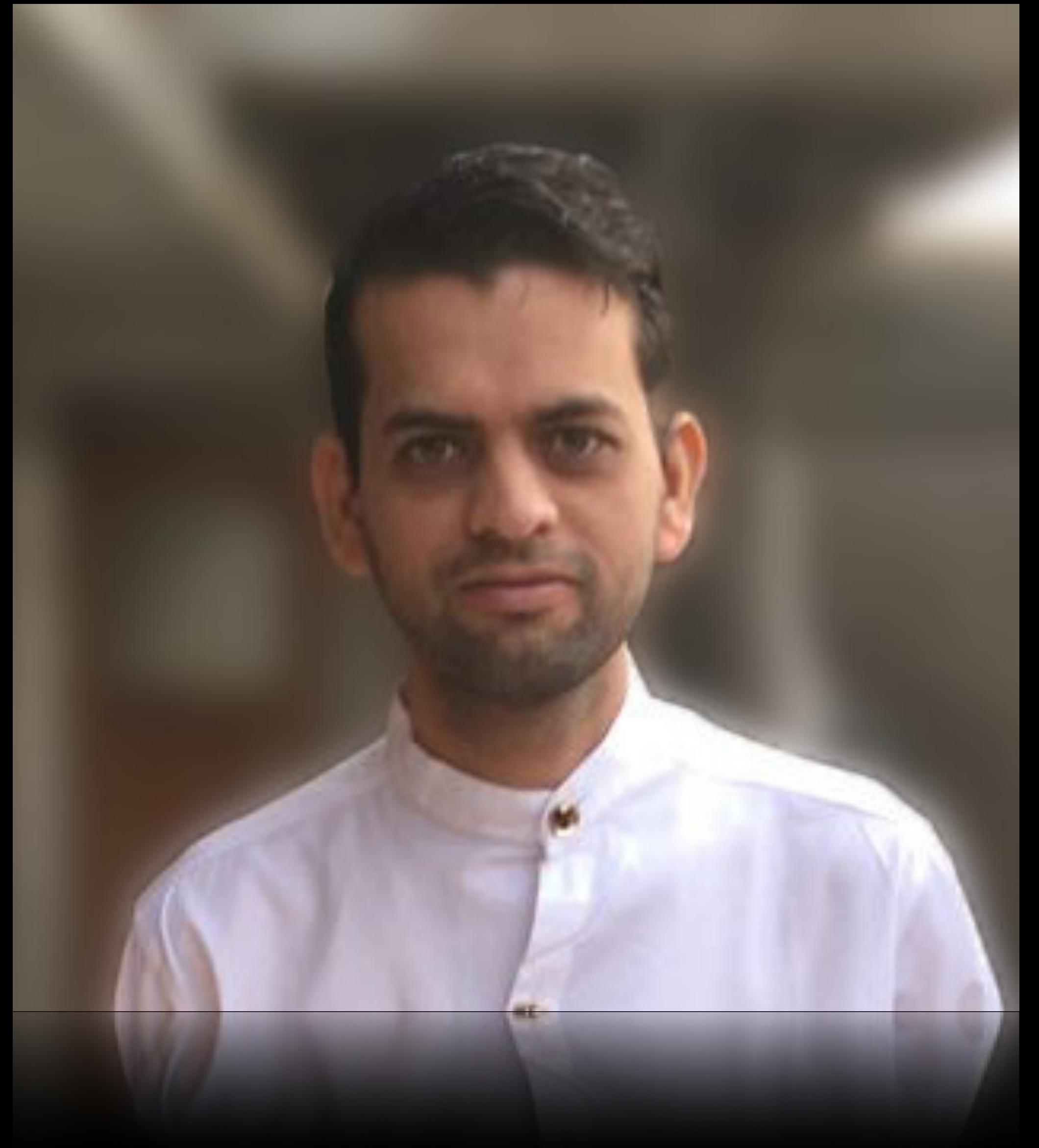
# Thank You



# Ratnesh Jain

## Sr. iOS Engineer

- Open Source Contribution
  - [@ratnesh-jain/swiftui-fetching-view/](#)
  - [@ratnesh-jain/swift-image-downloader](#)
  - [@ratnesh-jain/AssetPluginLibrary](#)
  - [@ratnesh-jain/swiftui-status-reporting](#)
- Blog posts
  - [ratnesh-jain.github.io](#)
- Social Media
  - <https://linktr.ee/ratneshjain1993>





Ratnesh Jain