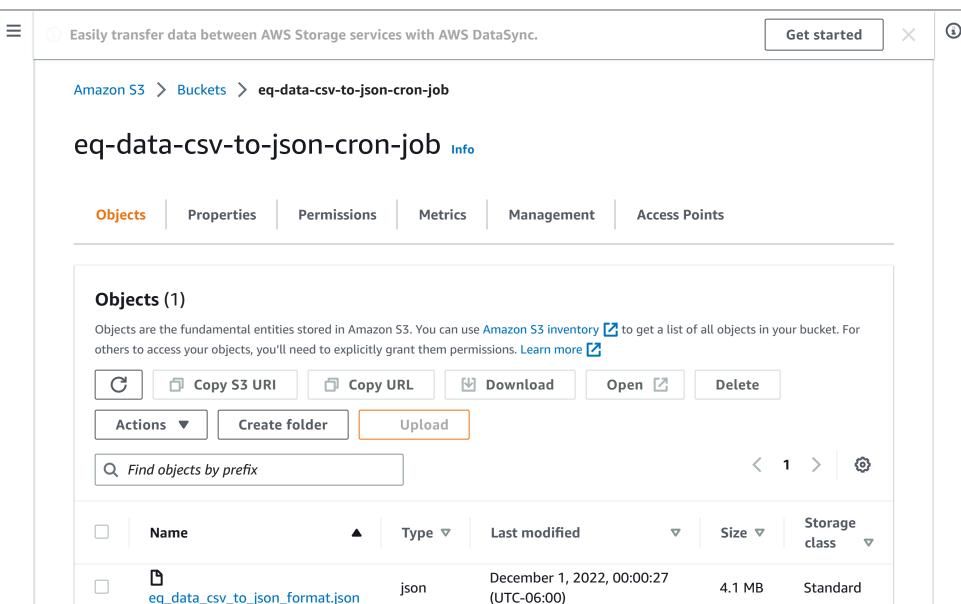


More





Terms