## 이학석사 학위논문

Gleason's Theorem and Quantum Logic

글리슨의 정리와 양자논리

2025년 2월

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이창재

### Gleason's Theorem and Quantum Logic

### 글리슨의 정리와 양자논리

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이 논문을 이학석사 학위논문으로 제출함 2024년 OO월

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이 창 재의 이학석사 학위논문을 인준함 2024년 OO월

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#### Abstract

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 $\mathbf{Keywords:}$  Gleason's thoerem, Quantum logic, Hidden-variable theory

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### Chapter 1

## **Preliniminaries**

#### 1.1 C\*-algebras

An involution on a complex Banach algebra A is the map  $*: A \to A$  such that

1. 
$$\alpha x + \beta y = \bar{\alpha} x^* + \bar{b} y^*$$

2. 
$$(xy)^* = y^*x^*$$

3. 
$$(x^*)^* = x$$

whenever  $x, y \in A$  and  $\alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{C}$ .

A  $C^*$ -algebra is a complex Banach algebra with an involution that satisfies the additional condition  $\|x^*x\| = \|x\|^2$ 

If A and A' are Banach algebras with involutions, a mapping  $\varphi:A\to A'$  is called \*-homomorphism if it is a homomorphism of algebras such that  $\varphi(x^*)=\varphi(x)^*$ 

#### 1.2 The Gelfand-Naimark-Segal construction

Let  $\varphi$  be a positive functional on a  $C^*$ -algebra A. Then  $\varphi$  induces a semidefinite inner product  $\langle \cdot, \cdot \rangle$  on H which is defined by

$$\langle x, y \rangle = \varphi(y^*x)$$

for all  $x, y \in H$ .

**Theorem 1.** For any positive functional  $\rho$  on a  $C^*$ -algebra A there is a Hilbert space,  $H_{\rho}$ , a \*-homomorphism,  $\pi: A \to B(H_{\rho})$ , and a cyclic vector,  $\xi_{\rho} \in H_{\rho}$ , such that

$$\rho(x) = \langle \pi_{\rho}(x)\xi_{\rho}, \xi_{\rho} \rangle$$

Moreover, the triple  $(\pi_{\rho}, H_{\rho}, \xi_{\rho})$  is unique up to a unitary transformation between the corresponding Hilbert spaces.

#### 1.3 von Neumann algebras

## Chapter 2

## Gleason's Theorem

#### 2.1 Gleason Theorem

Text

# Bibliography

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### 요 약

국문 요약 [1]

주요어: 글리슨의 정리, 양자논리, 숨은 변수 이론

학 번**:** 2019-26959