

Задача 1

$$\begin{aligned}
 I(m) &= \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\cos x}{x^m} dx = \frac{1}{\Gamma(m)} \int_0^{\infty} t^{m-1} dt \int_0^{\infty} e^{-tx} \cos x dx \\
 &= \frac{1}{\Gamma(m)} \int_0^{\infty} t^{m-1} dt \int_0^{\infty} \operatorname{Re} (e^{-tx+ix}) dx \\
 &= \frac{1}{\Gamma(m)} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{t^m}{t^2+1} dt \\
 &\stackrel{(\mathbf{y3})}{=} \frac{1}{2\Gamma(m)} B\left(\frac{m+1}{2}, 1 - \frac{m+1}{2}\right) \\
 &= \frac{\Gamma\left(\frac{m+1}{2}\right) \Gamma\left(1 - \frac{m+1}{2}\right)}{2\Gamma(m)} = \frac{\pi}{2\Gamma(m) \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{2}(m+1)\right]},
 \end{aligned}$$

ОТВЕТ:

$I(m) = \frac{1}{2\Gamma(m)} B\left(\frac{m+1}{2}, 1 - \frac{m+1}{2}\right) = \frac{\pi}{2\Gamma(m) \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{2}(m+1)\right]}$
