

Relatii

Def Fie $m \in \mathbb{N}^*$, $n: A_1, \dots, A_m$ multimi.

Numim relatie m -ară sistemul $\varphi = (A_1, \dots, A_m, R)$, unde $R \subseteq A_1 \times \dots \times A_m$.

Pt. $m=2$ $\varphi = (A_1, A_2, R)$ cu $R \subseteq A_1 \times A_2$ este o rel. binară.
 domeniu codomeniu grafic

Notatie: $(a, b) \in R \iff a \varphi b$

Exemplu: Relatia identică pe A (rel. diagonale)

$$1_A = (A, A, \Delta_A), \quad \Delta_A = \{(a, a) \mid a \in A\}.$$

$$a 1_A b \iff a = b \quad (\text{rel. de egalitate}).$$

Operatii: 1) Subrelatie

$$\varphi = (A, B, R) \subseteq \sigma = (A, B, S) \iff R \subseteq S$$

$$a \varphi b \implies a \sigma b.$$

2) Fie $\varphi = (A, B, R)$, $\varphi' = (A, B, R')$

Intersectia rel: $\varphi \cap \varphi' = (A, B, R \cap R')$

$$a \varphi \cap \varphi' b \iff a \varphi b \text{ si } a \varphi' b$$

Reuniunea rel.: $\varphi \cup \varphi' = (A, B, R \cup R')$

$$\text{si } a \varphi \cup \varphi' b \iff a \varphi b \text{ sau } a \varphi' b.$$

Complementara rel.: $C_f = (A, B, C_R)$ $\leftarrow (A \times B) \setminus R$

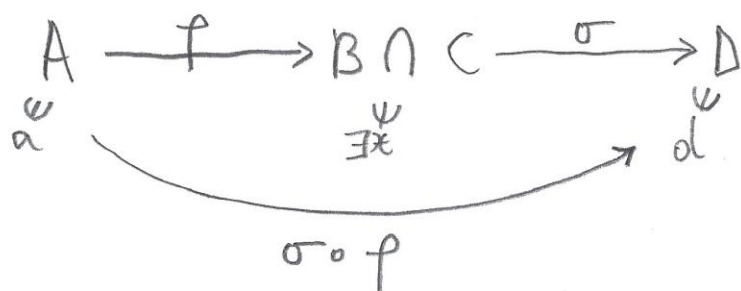
$$a C_f b \Leftrightarrow a \not f b$$

Inversa rel.: $f^{-1} = (B, A, R^{-1})$, $R^{-1} \subseteq B \times A$.

$$b f^{-1} a \Leftrightarrow a f b. \quad \parallel \{ (b, a) \in B \times A \mid a f b \}$$

3) Compuerea rel.

Fie $f = (A, B, R)$ si $\sigma = (C, D, S)$



$$\sigma \circ f = (A, D, S \circ R) \quad S \circ R \subseteq A \times D$$

$$\parallel \{ (a, d) \in A \times D \mid \exists x \in B \cap C \text{ cu } a f x \text{ si } x \sigma d \}$$

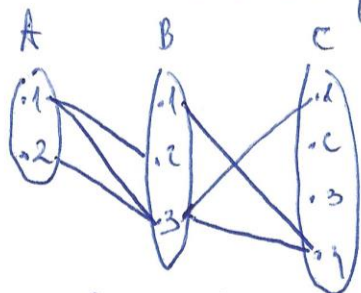
$$\underline{a} \xrightarrow{\sigma \circ f} \underline{d} \Leftrightarrow \exists_{mn} x \in B \cap C \text{ cu } \underline{a} \not f_m x \text{ si } x \sigma_m \underline{d}$$

Ex. 28 Fie mult $A = \{1, 2\}$, $B = \{1, 2, 3\}$, $C = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$

$$R_1 = \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (2, 3)\} \subseteq A \times B \quad f_1 = (A, B, R_1)$$

$$R_2 = \{(1, 4), (3, 1), (3, 4)\} \subseteq B \times C \quad f_2 = (B, C, R_2)$$

Să se det rel: $f_2 \circ f_1$, $f_1 \circ f_2$, f_2^{-1} , f_1^{-1} , $(f_1 \circ f_2)^{-1}$, $f_2^{-1} \circ f_1^{-1}$



$$f_2 \circ f_1 = (A, C, R_2 \circ R_1)$$

$$R_2 \circ R_1 = \{(1, 1), (1, 4), (2, 1), (2, 4)\}$$

$$f_1 \circ f_2 = (B, B, R_1 \circ R_2) \quad R_1 \circ R_2 = \{(3, 2), (3, 3)\}$$

$$f_1^{-1} = (B, A, R_1^{-1}) \quad R_1^{-1} = \{(2, 1), (3, 1), (3, 2)\}$$

$$f_2^{-1} = (C, B, R_2^{-1}) \quad R_2^{-1} = \{(4, 1), (1, 3), (4, 3)\}$$

$$(f_1 \circ f_2)^{-1} = \{(2, 3), (3, 3)\}$$

$$f_2^{-1} \circ f_1^{-1} = \{(2, 3), (3, 3)\} \quad \text{Se observă } (f_1 \circ f_2)^{-1} = f_2^{-1} \circ f_1^{-1}.$$

temă!

Ex 30/pg 27 Fie $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ și $R, S, S' \subseteq A \times A$

$$\text{unde } R = \{(1, 2), (1, 4), (2, 3), (4, 1), (4, 3)\}, S = \{(1, 1), (2, 4), (3, 4)\}$$

$$S' = \{(1, 4), (4, 4)\}. \text{ Să se determine relațiile}$$

$$(S \cap S') \circ R, (S \circ R) \cap (S' \circ R), R \circ (S \cap S'), \text{ și } (R \circ S) \cap (R \circ S').$$

Ex 31/ pg 27 Fie relatiele $f = (A, B, R)$, $f' = (A, B, R')$,
 $\sigma = (C, D, S)$ si $\sigma' = (C', D, S')$. S.a.a.c.

a) $(f^{-1})^{-1} = f$ $(\lfloor f \rfloor)^{-1} = \lfloor f^{-1} \rfloor$

b) $(\sigma \circ f)^{-1} = f^{-1} \circ \sigma^{-1}$

c) $(f \cap f')^{-1} = f^{-1} \cap f'^{-1}$ $(f \cup f')^{-1} = f^{-1} \cup f'^{-1}$

d) $\sigma \circ (f \cup f') = (\sigma \circ f) \cup (\sigma \circ f')$ $(\sigma \cup \sigma') \circ f = (\sigma \circ f) \cup (\sigma' \circ f)$

e) $\sigma \circ (f \cap f') \subseteq (\sigma \circ f) \cap (\sigma \circ f')$ $(\sigma \cap \sigma') \circ f \subseteq (\sigma \circ f) \cap (\sigma' \circ f)$

f) dc $\sigma \subseteq \sigma'$, $f \subseteq f' \Rightarrow \sigma \circ f \subseteq \sigma' \circ f'$

b) $(\sigma \circ f)^{-1} = (D, A, (S \circ R)^{-1})$ $f^{-1} \circ \sigma^{-1} = (D, A, R^{-1} \circ S^{-1})$

Fie $(d, a) \in D \times A$.

$$d(\sigma \circ f)^{-1}a \Leftrightarrow a(\sigma \circ f)d \Leftrightarrow \exists x \in B \cap C \text{ si } a f x \text{ si } x \sigma d$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \exists x \in B \cap C \text{ si } x f^{-1}a \text{ si } d \sigma^{-1}x \Leftrightarrow d f^{-1} \circ \sigma^{-1}a$$

d) $\sigma \circ (f \cup f') = (\sigma \circ f) \cup (\sigma \circ f')$

$(A, D, S \circ (R \cup R')) = (A, D, (S \circ R) \cup (S \circ R'))$

Fie $(a, d) \in A \times D$.

$a \sigma \circ (f \cup f') d \Leftrightarrow \exists x \in B \cap C \text{ si } a f \cup f' x \text{ si } x \sigma d \Leftrightarrow$

$\Leftrightarrow \exists x \in B \cup C \text{ si } (a f x \text{ sau } a f' x) \text{ si } x \sigma d$

$\Leftrightarrow \exists x \in B \cup C \text{ si } (a f x \text{ si } x \sigma d) \text{ sau } (a f' x \text{ si } x \sigma d)$

$\Leftrightarrow \exists x \in B \cup C \text{ si } (a f x \text{ si } x \sigma d) \text{ sau } \exists x \in B \cup C (a f' x \text{ si } x \sigma d)$

$\Leftrightarrow a \sigma \circ f d \text{ sau } a \sigma \circ f' d \Leftrightarrow a (\sigma \circ f) \cup (\sigma \circ f') d$

$$e) \sigma \circ (f \cap f') \subseteq (\sigma \circ f) \cap (\sigma \circ f')$$

$$(\sigma \cap \sigma') \circ f \subseteq (\sigma \circ f) \cap (\sigma' \circ f)$$

$$f) \text{ dacă } \sigma \subseteq \sigma', f \subseteq f' \text{ atunci } \sigma \circ f \subseteq \sigma' \circ f'.$$

$$e) f \cap f' = (A, B, R \cap R')$$

$$\sigma \circ (f \cap f') = (\underline{A}, \underline{B}, S \circ (R \cap R'))$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \sigma \circ f = (A, B, S \circ R) \\ \sigma \circ f' = (A, B, S \circ R') \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow (\sigma \circ f) \cap (\sigma \circ f') = (\underline{A}, \underline{B}, (S \circ R) \cap (S \circ R'))$$

Rămâne să demonstrăm că $S \circ (R \cap R') \subseteq (S \circ R) \cap (S \circ R')$

Fie $a \in A, d \in D$ a.c. $a \sigma \circ (f \cap f') d \Leftrightarrow$

$$\Leftrightarrow \exists x \in B \cap C \text{ a.c. } a f \cap f' x \text{ și } x \sigma d \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \exists x \in B \cap C \text{ a.c. } (a f x \text{ și } a f' x) \text{ și } x \sigma d \xleftrightarrow[\text{concluzie}]{\text{asoc. și idemp. și comut.}}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \exists x \in B \cap C \text{ a.c. } (a f x \text{ și } x \sigma d) \text{ și } (a f' x \text{ și } x \sigma d) \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow (\exists x \in B \cap C \text{ a.c. } a f x \text{ și } x \sigma d) \text{ și } (\exists x \in B \cap C \text{ a.c. } a f' x \text{ și } x \sigma d) \Leftrightarrow a \sigma \circ f d \text{ și } a \sigma \circ f' d \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\Leftrightarrow a (\sigma \circ f) \cap (\sigma \circ f') d.$$

A doua incluziune de demonstrat este similară.

" \Rightarrow " = acolo merge doar implicația, reciproc nu are loc și de acolo avem doar incluziune.

f) dacă $\sigma \subseteq \sigma'$, $\tau \subseteq \tau'$, atunci $\sigma \circ \tau \subseteq \sigma' \circ \tau'$.

Soluție:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Știm } \sigma \subseteq \sigma' &\Rightarrow S \subseteq S' \\ \tau \subseteq \tau' &\Rightarrow R \subseteq R' \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \sigma \circ \tau &= (\underline{A}, \underline{D}, S \circ R) \\ \sigma' \circ \tau' &= (\underline{A}, \underline{D}, S' \circ R') \end{aligned} \right\} \text{ Rămâne să demonstrăm că } S \circ R \subseteq S' \circ R'$$

Fie $a \in A, d \in D$ ai $a \sigma \circ \tau d \Rightarrow \exists x \in B \cap C$ ai
 $a \tau x, x \sigma d$

$$\begin{aligned} a \tau x, \tau \subseteq \tau' &\Rightarrow a \tau' x \\ x \sigma d, \sigma \subseteq \sigma' &\Rightarrow x \sigma' d \end{aligned} \Bigg| \Rightarrow a \sigma' \circ \tau' d.$$

□.