Seminar 10: Latici * (A, <) multord, de < este rel de ord. (R+T+AS). *(A, E) mult. total ord. (lant) de. in plus. Xx, y EA: x ≤ y son y ≤ x. Del Fie (A, <) mult. ord, x ∈ A, B ∈ A. X este un minorant (majorant) ul lui B de pt \ b \ B aven \ \ \le b \ (b \le \maxeq)

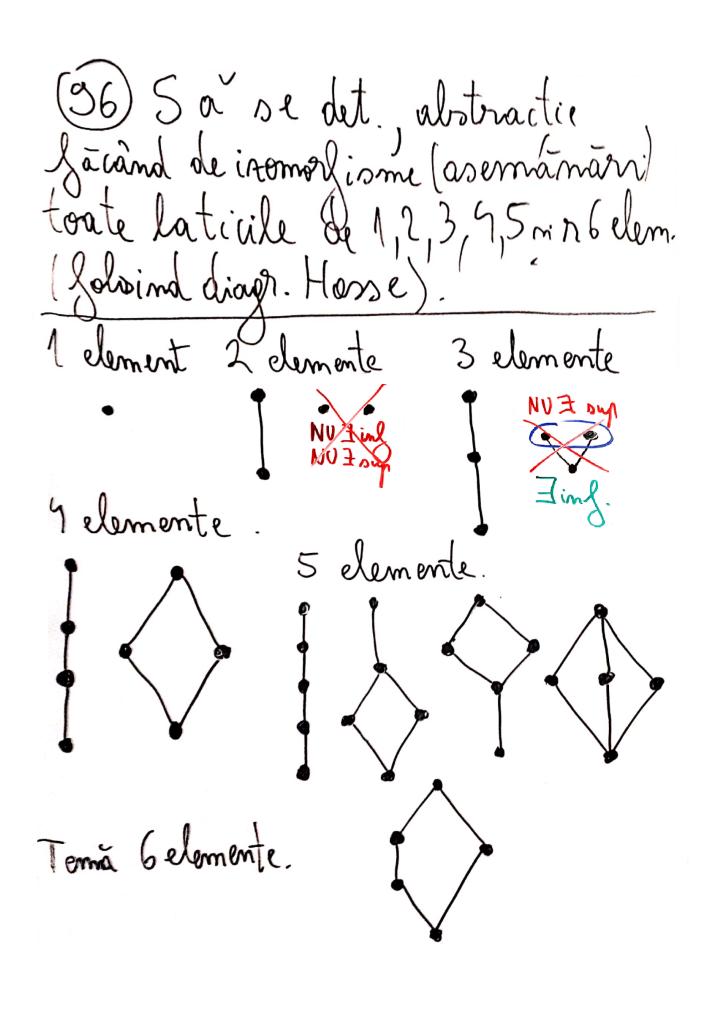
\tag{este un inlimum (supremum) al lui B.}

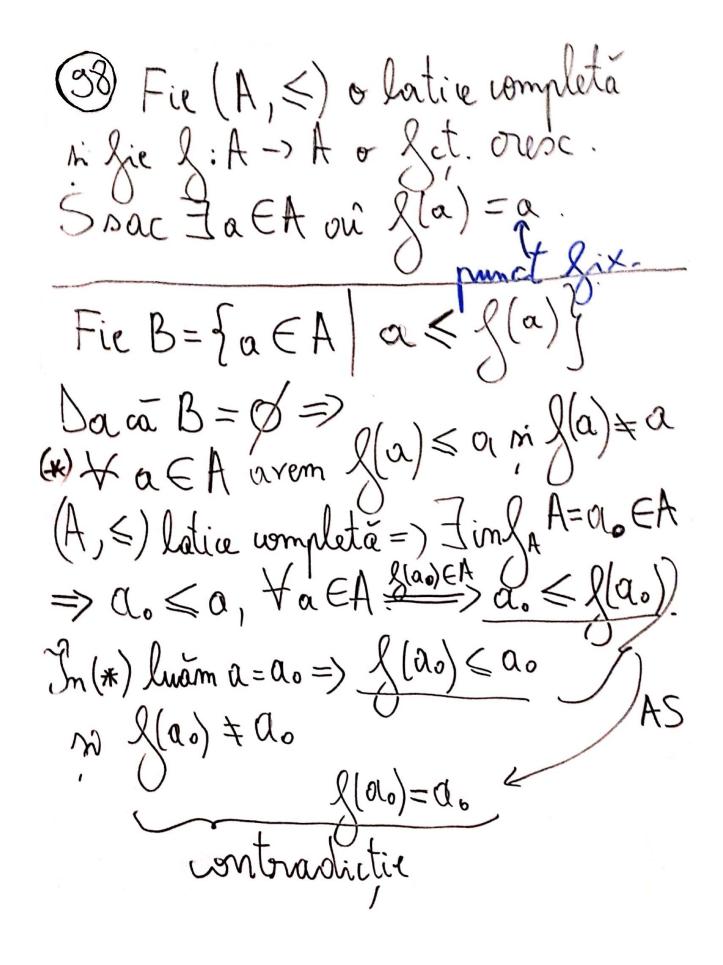
de este al mai mare minorant.

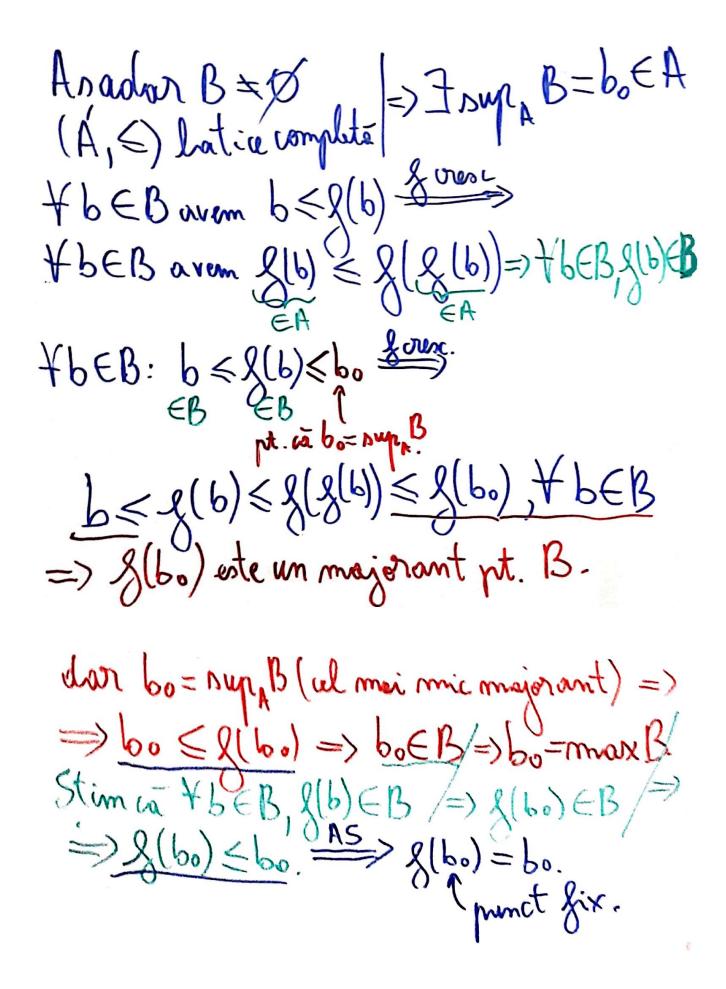
(obe este al mai mic majorant) Nototii: $X = ind_A B \left(x = sup_A B \right)$

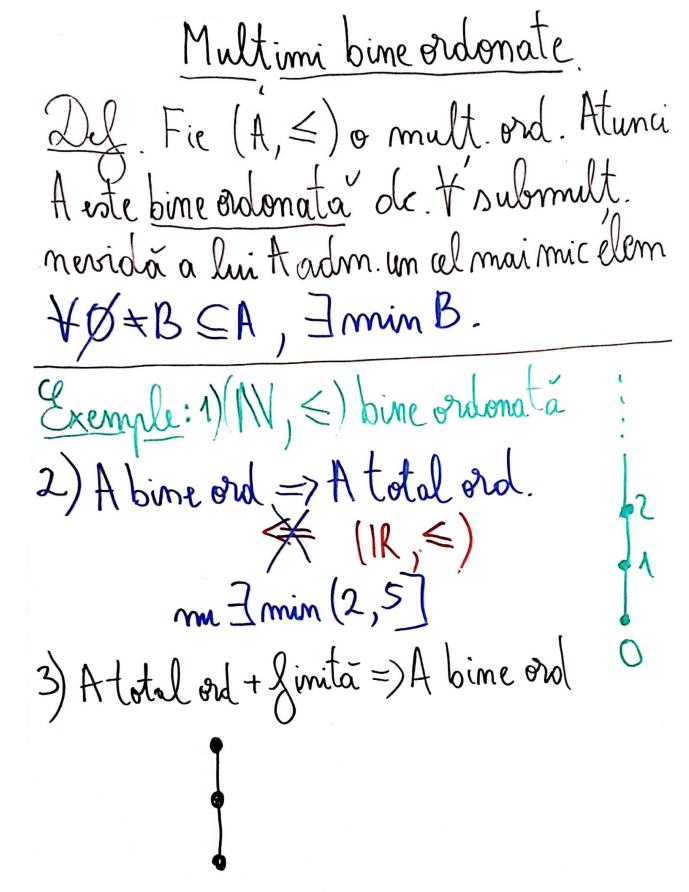
Del Malt. orol (A, <) s.m. latice de. Foubmult de 2 elem-adm-ins, sup (Kits Amos Chits Amis T, A3Kit) (A, <) este o latire completa de Y submult mersida adam inf, sun YBSA, ZimfaB, ZsunaB. Exemple: 1) A mult total ord => A latice: fx,y∈A: ∃synal ≠,yj=max 1xy? Zinla (*iy) = min [x,y) 2) (IR, ≤) boitia, don M'este latie complets B=(2,+00) = |R in /18 15=2 of syrig B

3)
$$\overline{R} = |R \cup \{\pm \infty\}|$$
 Latice complete $B = (2, +\infty)$ Sup $B = +\infty \in \overline{R}$
4) $(N, 1)$ Latice \sqrt{a} , $b \in N$ in $a, b \in N$ in $a, b \in N$ in $a, b \in N$ sup $a, b \in N$









a, b $(\mathbb{N} \times \{a\}) \cup (\mathbb{N} \times \{b\}), \leq$ $(m, a) \leq (m, a) \leq m \leq m$ $(n,b) \leqslant (m,b) \iff m \leqslant m$ $(m,ol) \leqslant (m,b), \forall m,m \in \mathbb{N}.$ Elar este bine ordonator. Exemple acestor NV este. iromor en (NV, \le). (1,b) (0,b) pt.ca (0,6) NV ore predicesos (2,0) (1,0) (o,a)

Trincipiul inductiei matematice Daca (A, <) bine ordonata si P este un predicat pe A. Daca: 1) P(a.) ader, unde a = min A. 2) Xy EA P(X) este order, Yz < y -> Ply) adv Atunci P(a) order, Ya EA. Terna (58) pds: lema lui torn.

