Lorticea ca structura algebrica

· Recap: Def Multimea ord. (A,≤) s.m. <u>latice</u> dc. ∀a, b∈A, ∃ infa fa, b3, supa {a, b3.

· Obs. Dr. (A, ≤) latice, at. putem defini pe A operatible: V: A×A → A avb: = sup, 1a, 63

 $\Lambda: A \times A \longrightarrow A$ $a \wedge b := in \int_{A}^{A} \{a, b\}$

· Exorcitiu (dem. th. 6.1.2) Ss.a.c. ale 2 op satisfac wrm. propr.:

1) comutativitate: Ya, b EA avem avb = bva, a1b = b1oc.

2) asociativitate: Ha, b, cEA avem a V(bvc) = (avb) vc on (b1c) = (arb) 1c

3) absorbtie: $\forall a,b \in A$ avem $a \lor (b \land a) = a$ $o \land \land (b \lor a) = a$

4) idempotentà: YaEA oven a Va = a 1a = a.

- Det Fie (A, V, 1) o structura algebrica en 2 operation binare core satisfac axiomele:
 - (1) comutativitate
 - (2) osociativitate
 - (3) absorbtie

Atunci (A, V, 1) s.m. tot latice.

- Obs. Avem 2 motiuni de latice: ca multime ordonato respective a structura alpebrica. Ele sunt echivalente, legatura fiind data de a <b = b a v b = b de a v b = a.
- Exemple: 1) Fig (A, \leq) o multime total ordenate. Atunci $a \lor b = mex \{a, b\} \Rightarrow \S(A, \leq) \ \text{latice}$ $a \land b = min \{a, b\} \qquad ((A, \lor, \land) \ \text{latice}.$
- 2) Fie M o multime, $J(M) = \{x \mid x \subseteq M\}$. $(J(M), \subseteq)$ multime ordonata - latice complets.

 $X \wedge X = inf. \{x, X\} = X \cap X$

X V Y = sup {x, Y} = X U Y

Apodor avem structura algebrico (J(M), U, 1)-latice

.3) (N,1) multime ordonato.

avb = ta; 5] = cmmmcta; 6]

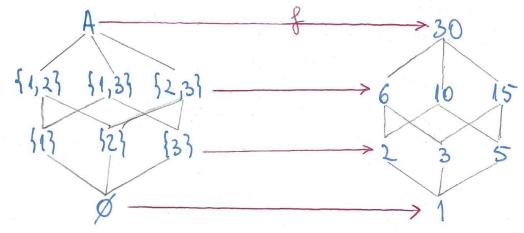
015 = (a; 5) = cmmdc (a; 5).

• Def Fie (A, V, Λ) , (A', V', Λ') 2 latici. O function $g: A \Rightarrow A' s.m$ morfism de latici de $Y = a, b \in A$ evem: $(f(a \lor b)) = f(a) \lor f(b)$

? f(a16) = f(a) 1 f(b).

(102) Fie multimile
$$A = 11,2,33$$
 in $B = \text{fol} > 0$ | $d(303)$.
Soi se determine toate iromorfismele de latici.
 $f: (D(A), \subseteq, \cup, \cap) \longrightarrow (B, 1, \vee, \wedge)$

orb=commeta; 5] ans=commeta; 5)



f morfism de latici => $f(x \cup Y) = cmmmc \left(f(x); f(Y) \right)$ $f(x \cap Y) = cmmolc \left(f(x); f(Y) \right)$

		, . () .		XX, YES(A).			
X	Ø	513	42)	433	31,23	11,3}	52,33	A
g.(x)	1	2	3	5	6	10	15	30
$f_2(x)$	1	2	5	3	10	6	15	30
8 3(x)	1	3	2	5	6	15	10	30
gn(x)	1	3	5	2	15	6	10	30
Js(x)	1	5	2	3	10	15	6	30
36(X)	1	5	3	2	15	10	6	30

- (103) Fie (A, ≤, A, V) n. (B, ≤, A, V) 2 latin n. fie f: A ⇒ B o Junctie. S. s.a.c. a) Dora f este morfism de latin, atuni fouscator. b) Afirmatia reciproca mu e aderarata, adica I
 - Junitie descatoure core NV sunt morfisme de laticie.
 c) Daca A este totel ordonata n' j'este descator, atenci j'este morfism de latici.

Temai ol), e).

- a) Stem ca f este morf. de latici. Vrem f. cresistir. File $a_1, a_2 \in A$ in $a_1 \leq a_2$. Vrem $f(a_1) \in f(a_2)$. $a_1 \leq a_2 \Rightarrow a_1 \vee a_2 = a_2 \Rightarrow f(a_1 \vee a_2) = f(a_2)/2$ Dor $f(a_1 \vee a_2) \xrightarrow{\text{smort de latice}} f(a_1) \vee f(a_2)$ $f(a_1) \vee f(a_2) = f(a_2) \Rightarrow f(a_1) \leq f(a_2)$.
- b) Fig. 1 N*: (N*, 1, V, Λ) \rightarrow (N*, \leq , V, Λ). 1 N*(x)=x, \forall x Am. dem. in semimarile enteriore ca Λ N* este cresc. Recap: In (N*, 1) a Vb = ta; b7 or $a \Lambda b = (a; b)$ In (N*, \leq) a Vb = max 1 a, b3 or min 5 a, b3 = $a \Lambda b$.

Doca IN ar fi morfism de latici => 1 m = (a v a') = 1 m = (a) v' 1 m = (a') (=) aval = aval = [a, a] = mox fa, a]. Fals (în general NV este oder: comme [2,3]=6, dor $\max\{2,3\}=3$). C) Vrem of morfism de latici. Fie a, b EA. Vrem g(avb) = g(a) v g(b) (1) 3(anb) = 3(a) 13(b) (2) Demonstram door (1), pt. (2) se procedera similar. a, b \in A \interpretate A total ord a \in b \in \au b \in \alpha. Corul I Doca a a v b = b => flavb) = flb/ f(a) < f(b) => f(a) vf(b) = f(b) /=>(1).

Lorul I Doia 6 5 a se dem. similar.

Latici distributive

· Def Laticea (A,V, N) s.m. obistributiva, de Ya,b,c EA: (avb) $\Lambda c = (a \Lambda c) v(b \Lambda c)$.

(104) b) Laticea (A,V, 1) este distributive (Proprietatea)

Y a, b, c \in A: (a1b) \(\nu c = (a \nu c) \lambda (b \nu c) \). (Proprietatea)

duala

Ajunge ro dem "=" , afirm "=" filmd similoro.

(avc) N(bvc) distrib (a N(bvc)) v(c N(bvc)) abs

(a N(bvc)) v c comit ((bvc) Na) v c distrib

(b Na) v (c Na)) v c comit (b Na) v (c Na)

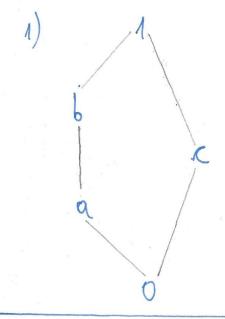
c) Dora A este distrib., at pt. 7 a,b, c & A owem:

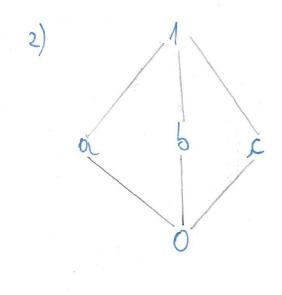
(1) a V c = b V c | => a = b.

(2) a r c = b r c | => a = b.

a et a v (anc) (2) a v (bnc) elistrib (a v b) n (a v c) (1)
(a v b) n (b v c) elistrib b v (anc) (2) b v (bnc) els b.

e) Sunt distributive urmatoorele latici:





Solutie ni pt 1) ni 2):

$$avc = 1 = bvc$$

$$a \wedge c = 0 = 6 \wedge c$$

Apador laticile 1) r 2) NV sunt distributive.

(105) Soac:

a) Dora (A, E) este total ord, at A este latice distributivo.

b) (N, 1) este latice distributivo

a). Fix $x, y \in A$, (A, \leq) total and $\Rightarrow x \leq y$ som $y \in X$. Dr. $x \leq y \Rightarrow \sup_{x \in A} \{x, y\} = y$

Dr. y (x =) our 1x,y? = x cuf 1x,y? = y Apolor (A, \leq) este lative, ion $\{\sup_{x,y} \{x,y\} = \max_{x,y} \{x,y\} \}$ $\{\inf_{x,y} \{x,y\} = \min_{x,y} \{x,y\} \}$

Demonstram ca A este latice obstributivo, adica vrem $\forall a,b,c \in A$: (avb) $nc = (a \land c) \lor (b \land c)$. $a,b,c \in A$, (A,S) total ord \Rightarrow ovem 6 voriente de

a ordona pe a, 5, c:

policies and the second											
car	avb	(avb) 1c		C	arc	ЬЛС	(anc) v(b1c)				
asssc	Ь		6		Q	b	6				
ascsb	6		C		Q	e	C				
bease	Q		Q		۵	6	a				
becea	Q		C		C	6	C				
ceasb	9		C		C	C	C				
c < b < a	0		(c)		C	e	E/				
	a < b < C a < c < b b < a < c b < c < a c < a < b	a < b < c < b < b < c < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < b < c < a < c < a < b < b < c < a < c < a < c < a < b < c < a < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < c < a < b < c < a < c < a < b < c < a < c < a < c < a < b < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c	a < b < c < b < b < c < c < c < c < c < c	a < b < C < b < C < b < C < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < b < c < a < c < a < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < b < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < a < c < c	a < b < c < b < b < c < c < b < c < c < c	a < b < c	a < b < C				

Asader A latice distributive.

b) Vrem (N,1) latice olistributiva. (1) 2/3 n. 3/2 => (N,1) NU este total ord? 2) + a, b ∈ N sup da, b) = commencta, b] = ta; b] in | 3 a, 63 = cmm ol c (a; 5) not (a; 5) Clor, prin definitie. Angeolor (NV, 1) este latice. Vrem sa aratamica e distrib: pt a, b, c EN ovem av (b1c) = (av b) 1 (avc), c.e. [a; (b; c)] = (ta; b]; ta; c]). Descompunem în factori primi nor. a,b,c: a = pi pz:...pm cu xi, Bi, Ji EN (possbil inclusiv 0). b= h. p. ... p. Bn $C = p_1^{r_1} \cdot p_2^{r_2} \cdot \dots \cdot p_m$ $CS \{(a; b) = p_1^{r_1} \cdot \dots \cdot p_m\}$ $Ca; b = p_1^{r_2} \cdot \dots \cdot p_m$ $Ca; b = p_1^{r_2} \cdot \dots \cdot p_m$ $Ca; b = p_1^{r_2} \cdot \dots \cdot p_m$ $Ca; b; c = p_1^{r_2} \cdot \dots \cdot p_m$ $Ca; c = p_1^{r_2}$ (ta; 6]; ta; c]) = p, min { max { d1, p1}, max { d1, y1}} ... pm max ddm, pn},
... pm max ddm, ym} Elor egale, devotrere ovem ia moxfd, min 1 p, yi} =
min 1 moxfd, pl, mexfd, y), + < p, y EN (proprietates de distributivitate de la a); (M, E) este total ord.).