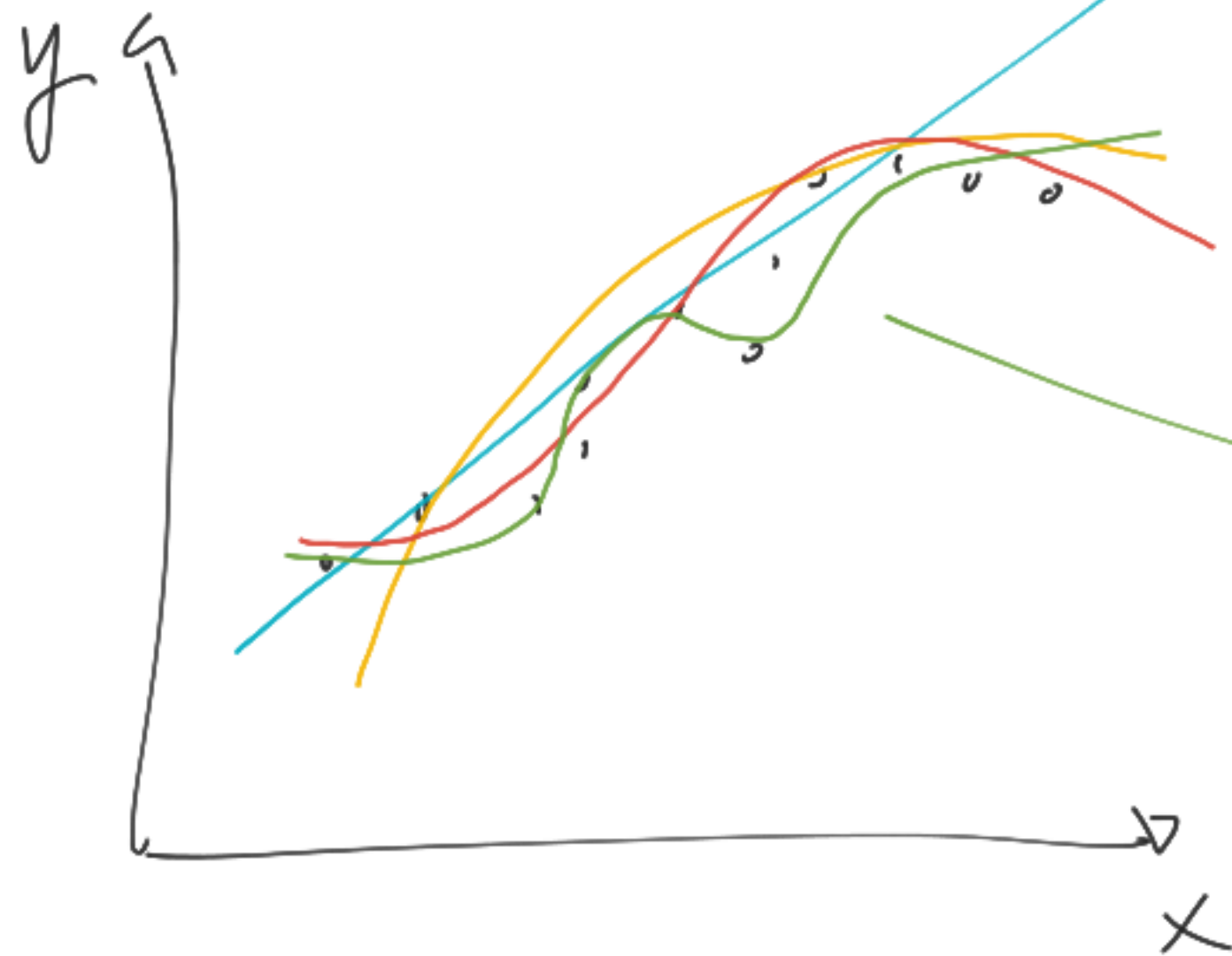


# MODEL SELECTION - PARSIMONY INDEX

univariate  
regression  
problem



line  $y = a + bx$

quadratic  $y = a + bx + cx^2$

3rd order  $a, b, c, d$

4th order  $a, b, c, d, e$

Parsimony Index  $\sim$  error residuals (MSE)

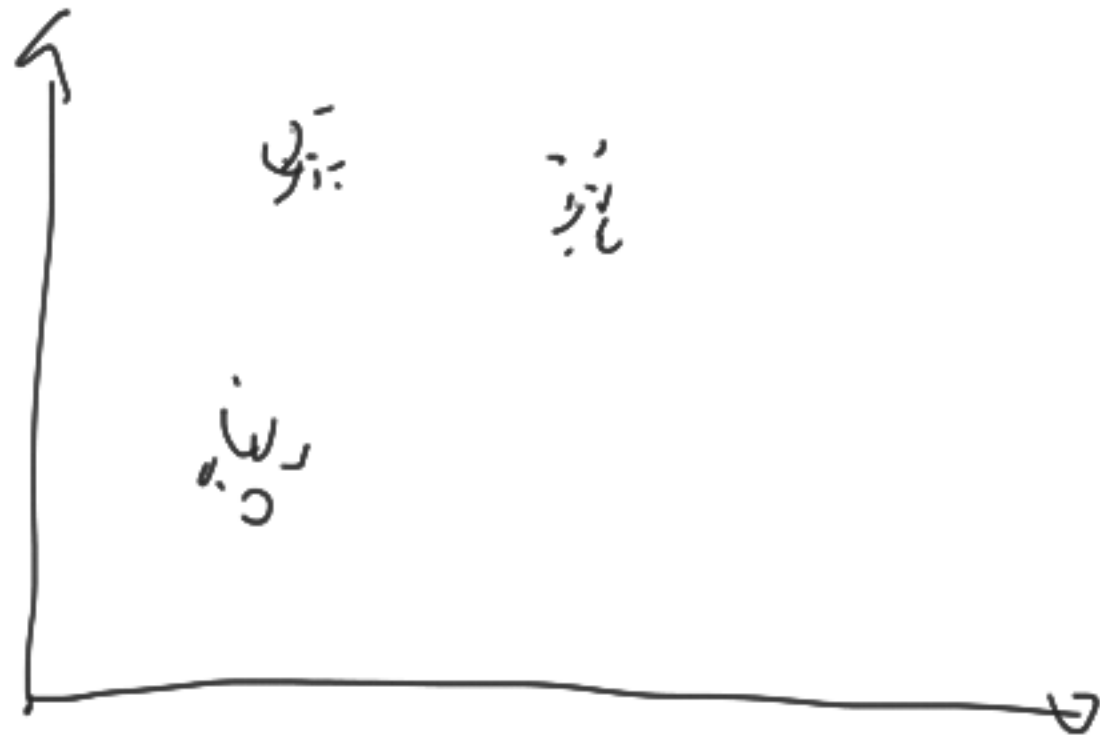
vs

COMPLEXITY PENALTY  
# parameters

AIC

BIC

GMM + BIC model selection  $\rightarrow$  how many clusters?



GMM $G$	ENRM	#PARAM	BIC
1	0	0	
2	0	0	
3	0	0	
4	0	0	
$\vdots$			
$NK$			

best model  
minimum BIC